Water-Quality and Lake-Stage Data for Wisconsin Lakes, Water Year 2005



U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY Open-File Report 2006–1080

Prepared in cooperation with the State of Wisconsin and local agencies





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Water-Quality and Lake-Stage Data for Wisconsin Lakes, Water Year 2005

A report by the Wisconsin District Lake-Studies Team— W.J. Rose (team leader), H.S. Garn, G.L. Goddard, S.B. Marsh, D.L. Olson, and D.M. Robertson



Open-File Report 2006–1080

Prepared in cooperation with the State of Wisconsin and with other agencies



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U.S. Geological Survey

Middleton, Wisconsin 2006

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CONVERSION FACTORS, VERTICAL DATUM, AND ABBREVIATED WATER-QUALITY UNITS

Multiply	Ву	To Obtain
mile (mi) pound (lb)	1.609 453.6	kilometer gram
acre	0.4048	hectare
foot (ft)	0.3048	meter
meter (m)	3.281	foot
gallon (gal) square mile (mi ²)	3.785 2.590	liter square kilometer

Temperature, in degrees Celsius (°C) can be converted to degrees Fahrenheit (°F) by use of the following equation

$$^{\circ}F = 1.8(^{\circ}C) + 32$$

Sea level: In this report "sea level" refers to the National Geodetic Vertical Datum of 1929 (NGVD of 1929)—a geodetic datum derived from a general adjustment of the first-order level nets of both the United States and Canada, formerly called Sea Level Datum of 1929.

Abbreviated water-quality units: Chemical concentrations and water temperature are given in metric units. Chemical concentration is given in milligrams per liter (mg/L) or micrograms per liter (mg/L). Milligrams per liter is a unit expressing the concentration of chemical constituents in solution as weight (milligrams) of solute per unit volume (liter) of water. One thousand micrograms per liter is equivalent to one milligram per liter. For water with dissolved-solids concentrations less than 7,000 mg/L, the numerical values for concentrations expressed as mg/L and mg/L are the same as for concentrations in parts per million and parts per billion, respectively.

Specific conductance of water is expressed in microsiemens per centimeter at 25 degrees Celsius (mS/cm). This unit is equivalent to micromhos per centimeter (mmho/cm) at 25 degrees Celsius, formerly used by the U.S. Geological Survey.

WATER-QUALITY AND LAKE-STAGE DATA FOR WISCONSIN LAKES, WATER YEAR 2005 By Wisconsin Water Science Center Lake-Studies Team

INTRODUCTION

The U.S. Geological Survey (USGS), in cooperation with local and other agencies, collects data at selected lakes throughout Wisconsin. These data, accumulated over many years, provide a data base for developing an improved understanding of the water quality of lakes. To make these data available to interested parties outside the USGS, the data are published annually in this report series. The locations of water-quality and lake-stage stations in Wisconsin for water year 2005 are shown in figure 1. A water year is the 12-month period from October 1 through September 30. It is designated by the calendar year in which it ends. Thus, the period October 1, 2004 through September 30, 2005 is called "water year 2005."

The purpose of this report is to provide information about the chemical and physical characteristics of Wisconsin lakes. Data that have been collected at specific lakes, and information to aid in the interpretation of those data, are included in this report. Data collected include measurements of in-lake water quality and lake stage. Time series of Secchi depths, surface total phosphorus and chlorophyll a concentrations collected during non-frozen periods are included for all lakes. Graphs of vertical profiles of temperature, dissolved oxygen, pH, and specific conductance are included for sites where these parameters were measured. Descriptive information for each lake includes: location of the lake, area of the lake's watershed, period for which data are available, revisions to previously published records, and pertinent remarks. Additional data, such as streamflow and water quality in tributary and outlet streams of some of the lakes, are published in another volume: "Water Resources Data-Wisconsin, 2005."

Water-resources data, including stage and discharge data at most streamflow-gaging stations, are available through the World Wide Web on the Internet. The Wisconsin Water Science Center's home page is at http://wi.water.usgs.gov/. Information on the Wisconsin Water Science Center's Lakes Program is found at wi.water.usgs.gov/lake/index.html and wi.water.usgs.gov/projects/index.html.



Note: at some lakes more than one site may be monitored.

Figure 1. Location of lake water-quality and lake-stage stations in Wisconsin.

The USGS has done cooperative lake monitoring with local and other agencies since 1983. Cooperators in 2005 included:

Barron County Soil and Water Conservation Department

Big Cedar Lake Protection and Rehabilitation District

City of Chenequa

City of Delafield

City of Muskego

Dane County

Delavan Lake Sanitary District

Geneva Lake Environmental Agency

Green Lake Sanitary District

Lake Puckaway Protection and Rehabilitation District

Lauderdale Lakes Lake District

Little Cedar Lake Protection and Rehabilitation District

Middle Genesee Lake District

Okauchee Lake Management District

Potters Lake Protection and Rehabilitation District

Powers Lake District

Rock County Public Works Department

Town of Auburn (Forest Lake Association)

Town of Rice Lake (Desair Lake Restoration, Inc.)

Town of Wascott (Whitefish Lake Conservation Organization)

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers

Village of Oconomowoc Lake

Wind Lake Management District

Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources

Lake data-collection sites are identified by a unique identification number. Lake water-quality sites are identified by a 15-digit number that is a concatenation of the site's latitude, longitude, and a two-digit sequence number. The sequence number is used to distinguish between sites located at the same latitude-longitude designation. The site identification number is permanently assigned to the site; actual latitude and longitude of the site are subject to update and are stored separately. For some lakes, which have historical records of lake stage, an eight-to-ten digit number is assigned according to downstream order. Gaps are left in the numerical series to allow for new stations; hence, the numbers are not consecutive. The first two digits of the complete eight-to-ten digit number, such as 04087000 or 054310157, designate the major river basin. For example, "04" designates the St. Lawrence River Basin and "05" designates the Upper Mississispipi River Basin.

The water-quality lake stations that were discontinued prior to water year 2005 are listed in table 1. Discontinued lake-stage stations are not included in this table.

This report is the culmination of a concerted effort by a number of people who collected, compiled, analyzed, verified, and organized the data, and who typed, edited, and assembled the report. The authors had primary responsibility for assuring that the information contained herein is accurate, complete, and adheres to USGS policy and established guidelines. Technicians in charge of the field offices are: T.J. Popowski (Rice Lake and Merrill), and S.A. March (Middleton). The data were collected and processed by C.J. Bloom, G.L. Goddard, D.E. Housner, S.B. Marsh, B.W. Olson, D.L. Olson, J.G. Schuler, and B. J. Siebers. S.B. Marsh assembled, edited, and formatted the report. Additional assistance in preparation of the report was provided by C.J. Bloom, M.M. Greenwood, and D.L. Olson.

METHODS OF DATA COLLECTION

Depth profiles of water temperature, dissolved oxygen, pH, and specific conductance were collected using multi-parameter meters. Prior to measurements, the meters were calibrated using standards for pH and conductance, and dissolved oxygen was calibrated using the air calibration method. Generally, field measurements in profiles were made at 0.5-m intervals if the maximum depth of the lake was 5 m or less and at 1.0-m intervals if the maximum depth was greater than 5 m.

Table 1. Discontinued lake stations

Station name	Site identification number	Period of record
Alma Lake near St. Germain	455426089254700	Oct. 1984-Sept. 1990, May 1992-Sept.1996
Balsam Lake, off Cedar Island, at Balsam Lake	452755092264600	Feb. 1991-Aug. 1994
off Little Narrows, near Balsam Lake	452858092265300	May 1991-Aug. 1994
off Rock Island, near Balsam Lake	452754092234300	May 1991-Aug. 1994
Balsam Lake near Birchwood	453907091345800	Mar. 1993–Aug. 1994, Mar. 1996–Aug. 1997, Mar.–Sept. 2001
Bass Lake near Shawano	445215088300300	Feb. 1990-Aug. 1992
Bear Lake at Deep Hole near Haugen	453754091490900	Mar. 1992-Aug. 1993
Beaver Dam Lake, South end, at Beaver Dam	432814088515000	June-Oct. 1991
North end, near Beaver Dam	433122088545700	June-Oct. 1991
Benedict Lake near Powers Lake	423201088180800	May 1998-Aug. 2000
Big Blacksmith Lake near Keshena	445401088334500	Feb. 1990-Aug. 1992
Big Hills (Hills) Lake near Wild Rose	440912089092000	June 1983–Aug. 1984, Feb.–Aug. 1987, Feb.–Aug. 1990, Feb.–Aug. 1993, Feb.–Aug. 1996, Feb.–Aug. 1999
Big Muskego Lake, at North Site, near Muskego	425301088061300	Feb.–Aug. 1988
Research Base, near Muskego	425235088075300	May-June 1994
Big Round Lake near Milltown	453142092180100	FebSept. 2001
Big St. Germain Lake, near St. Germain	455557089311000	Feb. 1992–Aug. 1996
near Lake Tomahawk	05390750	1991–2001
Big Sand Lake, Deep Hole, near Hertel	454910092134000	FebSept. 2001
East Site, near Hertel	454921092124300	FebSept. 2001
Big Sissabagama Lake, near Stone Lake	454724091303600	Apr. 1986-Sept. 1996, Oct. 1997-Sept. 2002
North Site, near Stone Lake	454800091312900	Mar. 1998-Sept. 2001
Booth Lake near East Troy	424800088254800	Feb. 1992–Aug. 1994, Feb. 2001–Aug. 2003
Buffalo Lake, Center Site, at Packwaukee	434558089260600	May 1998-Sept. 2001
East End, at Montello	434720089201600	May 1998–Sept. 2001
West End, near Endeavor	434414089282400	May 1998-Sept. 2001

Table 1. Discontinued lake stations--continued

Station name	Site identification number	Period of record	
Butternut Lake, near Park Falls	455854090310300	Oct. 2002-Oct. 2004	
Deep Hole, near Park Falls	455803090310800	Mar. 2003-Sept. 2004	
North Site, near Butternut	455904090303400	Mar. 2003-Sept. 2004	
Far South Site, near Park Falls	455651090312700	Mar. 2003-Sept. 2004	
Denoon Lake at Wind Lake	425044088100300	Feb. 1991-Aug. 1996	
Druid Lake near Hartford	431643088243300	Feb. 1991-Sept. 1996	
Eagle Lake near Kansasville	05544500	1936–64, 1975–77, 1979, Feb. 1993–Sept. 1996	
Eagle Lake, at Deep Hole, near Kansasville	424207088072400	Feb. 1993–Aug. 1996	
Eagle Spring Lake at Eagleville	425103088261500	Apr. 1991-Sept. 2001	
Elizabeth Lake near Twin Lakes	423051088155300	Feb. 1995-Sept. 1997	
Fish Lake near Sauk City	05406050	Nov. 1966–Sept. 1981, Apr. 1985–May 1987, May 1988, Apr. 1989– Oct. 1990, Oct. 1990– Nov. 1996, Nov. 1996– Sept. 2004	
Fowler Lake, Center, at Oconomowoc	430653088294601	JanDec. 1984, Oct. 1986-Sept. 1996	
Fox Lake Deep Hole at Fox Lake	433458088560600	June 1991-Mar. 1993	
Geneva Lake, Geneva Bay, at Lake Geneva	423455088263800	Apr. 1997–Feb. 1999	
Williams Bay, at Williams Bay	423420088320500	Apr. 1997–Feb. 1999	
Center, near Lake Geneva	423402088301400	Apr. 1997-Mar. 1999	
East End, near Lake Geneva	423421088272300	Apr. 1997-May 2000	
Hemlock Lake near Mikana Hooker Lake at Salem	453421091333700 423335088060300	Mar. 1993–Aug. 1994, Mar. 1996–Aug. 1997, Mar.–Sept. 2001 Feb. 1992–Aug. 1993	
Kawaguesaga, Deep Hole, near Minocqua	455208089435800	May-Sept. 2003	
South Site poor Minesque	AEE1 AE0904 A2600	May Sant 2002	
South Site, near Minocqua	455145089442600	May-Sept. 2003 Nov. 1995-Oct. 1996	
Kirby Lake near Cumberland			
(Site 1) near Cumberland	453608092035801	Nov. 1995–Nov. 1996	
(Site 2) near Cumberland	453601092035301	Nov. 1995-Nov. 1996	

Table 1. Discontinued lake stations--continued

Station name	Site identification number	Period of record
(Site 3) near Cumberland	453612092034901	Nov. 1995–Nov. 1996
(Site 4) near Cumberland	453603092035701	Nov. 1995-Nov. 1996
(Site 5) near Cumberland	453608092041201	Nov. 1995-Nov. 1996
(Site 6) near Cumberland	453555092040901	Nov. 1995-Nov. 1996
Lac La Belle at Oconomowoc	430733088305900	Feb. 1984–Aug. 1985, Apr. –Aug. 1991, Feb. 2001–Aug. 2003
NW, at Oconomowoc	430809088313900	Feb. 1984–Aug. 1985
SE, at Oconomowoc	430707088301400	Feb. 1984–Aug. 1985
Lake Blass at Lake Delton	433545089482400	Mar. 1989-Aug. 1990
Lake Desair near Rice Lake	453446091465100	Aug. 2004
Lake Keesus, East Bay, near Merton	430957088183400	Apr. 1991-Aug. 1995
North Bay, near Merton	431006088191000	Apr. 1991-Aug. 1995
Lake Morris at Mount Morris	440654089120500	Jun. 1983-Sept. 1989
Lake Nebagamon, Northeast Bay, at Lake Nebagamon	463050091412300	May 1992–Aug. 1995
Southeast Bay, at Lake Nebagamon	462928091413500	Mar. 1992-Sept. 1995
West Bay, at Lake Nebagamon	463034091425300	May 1992-Aug. 1995
Lake Noquebay near Crivitz	451511087550900	Feb. 1987–Aug. 1988, Apr. 1991–Aug. 1994
East End, near Crivitz	451540087525700	Apr. 1991–Aug. 1994
Lamotte Lake near Shawano	445305088361200	Feb. 1990–Aug. 1992
Lauderdale Lakes at Lauderdale	424554088332700	Oct. 1993–Oct. 1994
Green, Auxiliary, Number 1, near Lauderdale	424640088341900	June 1999-Sept. 2000
Green, near Lauderdale	424652088341500	Nov. 1993–Nov. 1994, Aug. 2002
Mill, at Lauderdale	424555088335700	Nov. 1993–Nov. 1994, Aug. 2002
Legend Lake (site 1) near Shawano	445342088312700	Feb. 1990–Feb. 1992
Little Arbor Vitae near Woodruff	455446089370300	Feb. 1991-Sept. 2002
Little Green Lake, at Center, near Markesan	434412088590700	Feb. 1991-Aug. 2003
Little Muskego Lake at Muskego	425425088083500	Oct. 1986-Aug. 2002
Little Rock Lake near Woodruff	455946089415702	Oct. 1983-Sept. 1996
Little St. Germain Lake, near Eagle River	05390700	(a)
Upper East Bay, at St. Germain	455532089253900	Dec. 1996–Mar. 97, Mar. 1999, Mar. 2000–Aug. 2003

Table 1. Discontinued lake stations--continued

Station name	Site identification number	Period of record		
Northeast Bay, near St. Germain	455545089262500	Apr. 1991–Aug. 1994, Aug. 1996–Aug. 1997, Mar. 1999–Aug. 2003		
South Bay, near St. Germain	455437089270800	Apr. 1991–Aug. 1994, Aug. 1996–Aug. 1997, Mar. 1999–Aug. 2003		
West Bay, at St. Germain	455428089282400	Apr. 1991–Aug. 1994, Aug. 1996–Aug. 1997, Mar. 1999–Aug. 2003		
Little Sand Lake - Site No. 2 - near Mole Lake	452826088544101	May1996-Sept. 2003		
Long (Kee Nong Go-Mong) Lake at Wind Lake	424937088103400	Feb. 1988–Aug. 1989, Feb. 1991–Aug. 1996		
Loon Lake near Shawano	445009088303700	Feb. 1991–Aug. 1993		
Lost Lake near Beaver Dam	432640088580500	June-Oct. 1991		
McKenzie Lakes				
McKenzie (Big McKenzie)				
Deep Hole, near Spooner	455507092013500	Feb. 1987–Aug. 1998		
Northern Site, near Spooner	455540092022000	June 1997-Aug. 1998		
South Site, near Spooner	455437092022300	June 1997-Aug. 1998		
Lower McKenzie, near Webb Lake	455902092011900	June 1997–Aug. 1998		
Middle McKenzie, near Spooner	455635092021800	June 1997-Aug. 1998		
Mary (Marie) Lake at Twin Lakes	423128088151200	Feb. 1995-Aug. 1997		
Max Lake near Woodruff	460128089423501	Mar. 1988-Dec. 1996		
Mead Lake, East Bay near Willard	444720090445000	Apr. 1991-Aug. 1995		
West Bay near Willard	444733090460100	Feb. 1991-Sept. 1995		
Minocqua Lake				
Deep Hole, at Minocqua	455214089412800	May-Sept. 2003		
North Bay, at Minocqua	455232089424100	May-Sept. 2003		
South Bay, at Minocqua	455206089425200	May-Sept. 2003		
Montello Lake at Montello	434748089195800	Feb. 1995-Aug. 1998		
Moon Lake near St. Germain	455504089260500	Feb. 1992-Aug. 1996		
Morgan Lake near Fence	454622088324801	Oct. 1987-Sept. 1998.		
Moshawquit Lake near Shawano	445352088295800	Feb. 1990-Aug. 1992		
Muskego (Big Muskego)				
Auxiliary Number 1, near Muskego	425329088054000	June 1996-Aug. 2000		
Bass Bay, near Muskego	425344008807010	Feb. 1988-Aug. 2002		

Table 1. Discontinued lake stations--continued

Site identification number	Period of record
425109088075000	Oct. 1987-Sept. 1989, Jan. 1991-Sept. 2002
425212088072800	Feb. 1988–Aug. 2002
455700089224900	June 2000-Aug. 2001
455706089232400	Nov. 2000-Oct. 2001
430417088230300	Feb. 2003-Sept. 2004
461224091033200	Mar. 1998-Aug. 1999
461457091065900	Mar. 1998-Aug. 1999
461308091065100	Mar. 1998-Aug. 1999
461228091044300	Mar. 1998-Aug. 1999
461410091050700	Mar. 1998-Aug. 1999
433239089175800	Feb. 1986–Aug. 1987, May–Nov. 1993
433226089175500	May-Nov. 1993
433245089173000	May-Nov. 1993
433257089165100	May-Nov. 1993
431916088200501	Dec. 1998-Dec. 2000
431835088200600	FebAug. 2000
425722088295000	Feb. 1993-Aug. 1997
453522091360600	Mar. 1993-Aug. 1994, Mar. 1996-Aug. 1997, Oct. 2000-Sept. 2001
453725091345100	Mar. 1993–Aug. 1994, Mar. 1996–Aug. 1997, Mar. –Sept. 2001
453519091352500	Mar. 1993–Aug. 1994, Mar. 1996–Aug. 1997, Mar. –Sept. 2001
424629088415700	Apr.–Nov. 1991
445328088335000	Feb. 1990-Aug. 1992
445321088323101	June-Aug. 1992
05334000	Aug. 1936-Sept. 1999
430436088293300	Apr. 1992-Aug. 1996
432322088125000	Feb. 1996-Aug. 1997
432113088361100	Feb. 1991-Aug. 1993
	425109088075000 425212088072800 455700089224900 455706089232400 430417088230300 461224091033200 461457091065900 461308091065100 461228091044300 461410091050700 433239089175800 433226089175500 433245089173000 431916088200501 431835088200600 425722088295000 453522091360600 453725091345100 453725091345100 453519091352500 445328088335000 445321088323101 05334000 430436088293300 432322088125000

Table 1. Discontinued lake stations--continued

Station name	Site identification number	Period of record
off Butternut Is., near Hustisford	432240088363900	Apr. 1991–Aug. 1993
off Sam Point, near Hustisford	432300088374200	Apr. 1991–Aug. 1993
Spirit Lake near Keshena	445400088320100	Apr.–Aug. 1992
Spooner Lake, Deep Hole, near Spooner	455034091493300	June 2002-Aug. 2004
Southeast Site, near Spooner	454945091483900	June 2002-Aug. 2004
Stewart Lake at Mt. Horeb	430117089442701	May 1992-Sept. 1993
Tichigan Lake near Waterford	424854088123300	Mar. 1994–Aug. 1996, Apr. 2003–Aug. 2004
Tombeau Lake near Powers Lake	423153088184800	May 1998–Aug. 2000
Twin Lake, East Twin, near Westfield	435430089350700	June 2002-Aug. 2004
West Twin, near Westfield	435438089352300	June 2002–Aug. 2004

In most lakes, water samples were collected at two depths - near the surface and near the bottom. Chemical analyses of water samples were performed using standard analytical methods by either the USGS National Water Quality Laboratory (Wershaw and others, 1987; Fishman and Friedman, 1989; Fishman, 1993) or the Wisconsin State Laboratory of Hygiene (Wisconsin State Laboratory of Hygiene, 1993). Analyses for dissolved constituents were performed on samples that were filtered in the field through a 0.45-mm (micrometer) pore-size filter. Total or total recoverable constituents were determined by analyzing unfiltered water samples. Preservation and shipment of samples followed standard protocols established by the laboratories. Water-quality data were archived in the Water Quality Data Base (QWDATA) of the National Water Information System (NWIS). Additional descriptive information about water-quality data is available in the data report: "Water Resources Data – Wisconsin, 2005". NWIS parameter codes and minimum laboratory reporting levels for chemical constituents are given in table 2.

Records of lake stage are considered complete when one or more manual or automatic measurements were obtained per day. Partial records of lake stage result when measurements were less frequent than daily. A complete description of manual or automatic measurements of lake stage is described by Rantz and others (1982).

Table 2. Parameter identification numbers and laboratory reporting levels (LRL) for chemical parameters commonly measured in lakes, and analyzed at the National Water Quality Laboratory (NWQL) or the Wisconsin State Laboratory of Hygiene (WSLH)

				(NWQL)			(WSLH)		
				Stan	dard	Low-	Level		
				Ana	lysis	Ana	lysis		
Parameter Name	Units	CAS Number ¹	Parameter Code ²	LRL	Lab Code	LRL	Lab Code	LRL	Test Code
Calcium, diss. (Ca)	mg/L	7440-70-2	00915	0.020	659	0.002	1895	0.02	I230IUD
Magnesium, diss. (Mg)	mg/L	7439-95-4	00925	0.004	663	0.001	1897	0.02	1390IUD
Sodium, diss. (Na)	mg/L	7440-23-5	00930	0.09	675	0.025	1898	0.09	I80IUD
Potassium, diss. (K)	mg/L	7440-09-7	00935	0.24	54	0.01	833	0.3	1540IUD
Sulfate, diss. (SO4)	mg/L	14808-79-8	00945	0.31	1572	0.01	1263	1.0	I600DLD
Chloride, diss. (CI)	mg/L	16887-00-6	00940	0.29	1571	0.01	1259	0.1	I240ELD
Fluoride, diss. (F)	mg/L	16984-48-8	00950	0.100	31	0.01	1260	0.03	I330FLD
Iron, diss. (Fe)	(µg/L)	7439-89-6	01046	10	645	3	1896	10	1370IUD
Manganese, diss. (Mn)	(µg/L)	7439-96-5	01056	2.2	648	1	1793	0.4	1400IUD
Silica, diss. (SiO2)	mg/L	7631-86-9	00955	0.1	56	0.02	1899	0.008	I560LLD
Nitrogen, NO2+NO3, diss.	mg/L		00631	0.05	1975	0.005	1979	0.01	I460MLD
Nitrogen, ammonia, diss.	mg/L	7664-41-7	00608	0.02	1976	0.002	1980	0.013	I440NLD
Nitrogen, amm.+org., total ⁴	mg/L	17778-88-0	00625	0.100	1985			0.2	I470BLT
Nitrogen, amm.+org.,diss.	mg/L		00623						I470DLD
Nitrogen, total ⁵	mg/L		00600						
Nitrogen, dissolved	mg/L		00602						
Phosphorus, total	mg/L	7723-14-0	00665	0.05	1984	0.004	2333	0.005	I520PLT
Phosphorus, ortho, diss.	mg/L	14265-44-2	00671	0.01	1262	0.002	1978	0.002	I530CLD
Chlorophyll a, phytoplankton	(µg/L)	479-61-8	70953	0.1	586				
Chlorophyll a, phytoplankton	(µg/L)	479-61-8	32210					0.26	1250UNF

^{1:} CAS (Chemical Abstracting Services) number = unique identification for each constituent

^{2:} Parameter Code - unique number for storage of data in database

^{3:} Calculated as difference between total ammonia + organic nitrogen and ammonia nitrogen

^{4:} Also known as Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen (TKN)

^{5:} Calculated as sum of TKN + Nitrogen as (NO2+NO3)

EXPLANATION OF PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF LAKES

Following are brief, generalized explanations of some of the common measurements of water quality and some of the physical processes occurring in lakes that influence these measures of water quality. More detailed explanations of water-quality data and lake processes are given by Wetzel (1983), Hem (1985), and Shaw and others (1993).

Water Temperature and Thermal Stratification

Water temperature in lakes is important because of its role in stratification and because of the temperature dependence of many chemical reactions and life processes of aquatic organisms. The extent of thermal stratification in lakes depends on the interaction between the lake's shape, water clarity, solar heating, and wind-driven mixing. Complete mixing of the lake is usually inhibited by thermal stratification in summer and by ice cover in winter. Thermal stratification affects water quality and the distribution of organisms in the lake. Summer thermal stratification can occur in any lake, but in Wisconsin it commonly occurs in lakes deeper than about 6 m (Shaw and others, 1993).

The density of water increases with decreasing temperature down to a temperature of 4°C, then decreases with decreasing temperature between 4°C and the freezing point of water (0°C). For a brief period in the spring after the ice is out, water temperature is usually uniform through the entire water column and wind action causes the lake to mix completely. This process is known as "spring turnover." As the lake absorbs the sun's energy, the surface water becomes warmer and its density decreases, making it more resistant to complete mixing. The difference in density caused by different water temperatures can prevent warm and cold water from mixing. In most lakes, therefore, a density "barrier" forms between the warmer surface water (epilimnion) and the underlying colder water (hypolimnion). This barrier is often marked by a sharp temperature gradient known as the "thermocline (metalimnion)." During the stratified summer period, these three distinct layers of lake water are often present. As the temperature difference between surface and deep water increases, this "stratified" condition stabilizes and can persist until surface temperatures decrease in the fall, which decreases the stability of the stratification. The mixing of the lake water in the fall is known as "fall turnover."

Thermal stratification may also occur under ice cover in the winter. In the winter, the coldest water (near 0°C) under the ice at the surface of the lake is less dense than water deeper in the lake with warmer temperatures.

Specific Conductance

Specific conductance is a measure of the ability of water to conduct an electrical current and is an indicator of the concentration of dissolved solids in the water. Because conductance is temperature related, reported values are normalized at 25°C and are termed specific conductance. As the concentration of dissolved minerals increases, specific conductance increases. During winter and summer thermal stratification, concentrations of dissolved constituents near the lake bottom increase due to the decomposition of materials settling from the epilimnion, or release of dissolved materials (such as iron, manganese, and phosphorus) from the bottom sediments during anoxic periods. Therefore, differences in specific conductance with depth indicate differences in concentrations of dissolved solids.

Water Clarity

Water clarity, or transparency, is commonly measured using a Secchi disc. The range of depths within which photosynthetic activity occurs depends largely on depth of light penetration, which is influenced by water clarity. A Secchi disc, most commonly an 20-cm.-diameter disc with alternating black-and-white quadrants, is lowered to a depth at which it is no longer visible. This depth is referred to as the Secchi depth. Clarity can be reduced by algae, zooplankton, water color, and suspended sediment. Algae are often the most dominant influence on clarity in lakes and, therefore, Secchi depth is usually correlated with the algal abundance. Secchi depths are generally the least during summer when algal populations are largest.

<u>рН</u>

The pH is a measure of the acidity of the water. It is defined as the negative logarithm of hydrogen-ion concentration and varies over a 14-unit log scale, with a pH of 7 being neutral. Values less than 7 indicate acidic conditions; the lower the value, the stronger the acidity. Values greater than 7 indicate alkaline conditions. The pH of water is influenced in part by

photosynthesis and respiration of planktonic algae and aquatic plants. It is important because it affects the solubility of many chemical constituents, and because aquatic organisms have limited pH tolerances. Planktonic algae and aquatic plants produce oxygen and consume carbon dioxide as they photosynthesize during daytime; they consume oxygen and produce carbon dioxide when they respire at night. Carbon dioxide combines with the water molecule to form carbonic acid; therefore respiration causes a decrease in pH at night and photosynthesis during the day causes an increase in pH. The result is a daily cycle in pH. Because phytoplankton are usually concentrated in the near-surface water, changes in pH in the epilimnion are more extreme than in the hypolimnion, where less photosynthesis usually occurs.

Lakes having good fish populations and productivity generally have a pH between 6.7 and 8.2. Values of pH greater than 8.5 have been shown to cause the release of phosphorus from lake sediments (James and Barko, 1991).

Dissolved Oxygen

Dissolved oxygen is one of the most critical factors affecting a lake ecosystem because it is essential to most aquatic organisms, and it is involved in many chemical reactions. Very low dissolved oxygen concentrations can control some types of chemical reactions. The solubility of oxygen in water is inversely related to temperature—that is, oxygen solubility decreases as water temperature increases. This relation is important because at warmer temperatures the metabolic rate of organisms increases but less oxygen is available for respiration. The primary sources of dissolved oxygen are from the air and from photosynthesis. The minimum dissolved oxygen concentration specified in national water-quality criteria for early life stages of warmwater aquatic life is 5.0 mg/L (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, 1986).

In early summer, if thermal stratification develops, the metalimnion restricts the surface supply of dissolved oxygen to the hypolimnion. The hypolimnion can become isolated from the atmosphere. Thus, as summer progresses, the dissolved oxygen concentration can decrease in response to decomposition of dead algae that settle from the epilimnion and in response to the biological and chemical oxygen demand of the sediments. The oxygen demand from these processes may completely deplete the oxygen (anoxia) in the water near the lake bottom. The oxygen depletion then progresses upward but usually is confined to the hypolimnion.

Anoxia in the hypolimnion is common in stratified eutrophic (nutrient-rich) lakes in Wisconsin. Complete anoxia, however, is often not detected because of meter constraints. During anoxic conditions, many aquatic organisms cannot survive, but many other species (primarily bacteria) actually function only in such conditions. Therefore, a shift from oxic to anoxic conditions produces a rapid and dramatic change in the biological community and chemical environment. Anoxia also can cause release of phosphorus from the bottom sediments. This phosphorus then mixes throughout the water column during spring and fall turnover.

Phosphorus

Phosphorus is one of the essential nutrients for plant growth. High phosphorus concentrations can cause dense algal populations (blooms) and can therefore be a major cause of eutrophication in lakes. When phosphorus concentrations exceed 0.025 mg/L at the time of spring overturn in lakes and reservoirs, these water bodies may occasionally experience excess or nuisance growth of algae or other aquatic plants (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, 1986). In many regions of the country, including the upper Midwest, other nutrients, particularly nitrogen, tend to be in abundant supply. Phosphorus is often the nutrient in shortest supply, therefore limiting or controlling plant growth. About 90 percent of the lakes in Wisconsin are limited by phosphorus (Shaw and others, 1993). In water, dissolved orthophosphate is that part of total phosphorus that is most readily available for use by algae.

Internal phosphorus recycling occurs in many lakes. Phosphorus used by algae, aquatic plants, fish, and zooplankton is stored within these organisms. As these organisms die and decompose, this phosphorus is returned to the lake water and sediments. Anoxia in the hypolimnion makes phosphorus more soluble, adding further to the release of phosphorus from the falling particles and the lake sediments. During spring and fall turnover the phosphorus, which was released from the bottom sediments into the hypolimnion during anoxia, is mixed throughout the lake. The phosphorus is then available for algal growth. These phenomena are part of the internal-recycling processes of lakes.

Nitrogen

Nitrogen, like phosphorus, is an essential nutrient for plant and algal growth. Usually in Wisconsin lakes, nitrogen is in abundant supply from the atmosphere and other sources. If phosphorus is abundant relative to algal needs, nitrogen can become the limiting nutrient. In that case, algal blooms are more likely to be triggered by increases in nitrogen than by increases in phosphorus. Some bluegreen algal species can fix nitrogen from the atmosphere (Wetzel, 1983). Therefore, in situations where other types of algae are excluded because of a shortage of nitrogen, the nitrogen-fixing bluegreen algae have a competitive advantage and may be present in abundance.

Lakes with a nitrogen to phosphorus ratio larger than 15 to 1 near the surface may generally be considered phosphorus limited; a ratio from 10 to 1 to 15 to 1 indicates a transition situation; and a ratio smaller than 10 to 1 generally indicates nitrogen limitation. Total nitrogen is the sum of ammonia, organic nitrogen, and nitrate-plus-nitrite nitrogen. The near-surface concentration is commonly used to compute the total nitrogen to phosphorus ratio because most algal species grow near the lake surface.

Chlorophyll a

Chlorophyll *a* is a photosynthetic pigment found in algae (Wetzel, 1983) and other green plants. Its concentration, therefore, is commonly used as a measure of the density of the algal population in a lake. Chlorophyll *a* concentrations are generally highest during summer when algal populations are highest. Moderate populations of desirable algae are important in the food chain; however, excessive populations or algal blooms are undesirable. Algal blooms can cause taste and odor problems, and limit light penetration needed to support growth of submerged aquatic plants. Certain species of bluegreen algae can produce toxins (Rapavich and others, 1987).

CLASSIFICATION OF LAKES

Two methods are commonly used to classify and evaluate Wisconsin lakes according to their water quality or trophic state: Lillie and Mason's (1983) water-quality index and Carlson's (1977) trophic state index (TSI). In previous USGS data reports, a modification of Carlson's trophic state index for Wisconsin lakes by Lillie and others (1993) had been used; however, this approach did not properly classify oligotrophic and highly euthrophic lakes and, therefore, was discontinued.

Lillie and Mason's (1983) water quality indices for Wisconsin lakes were developed based on summer measurements of total phosphorus and chlorophyll *a* concentrations, and Secchi depth from a random set of lakes in Wisconsin. These data were used to classify the lakes's water quality as shown below:

Water-quality index	Total phosphorus range (mg/L)	Chlorophyll <i>a</i> range (µg/L)	Water clarity range (Secchi depth, in meters)
"Excellent"	<0.001	<1.0	>6.0
"Very good"	.001009	1.0-4.9	3.0-6.0
"Good"	.010029	5.0-9.9	2.0-2.9
"Fair"	.030049	10.0-14.9	1.5-1.9
"Poor"	.050149	15.0-30.0	1.0-1.4
"Very poor"	>.150	>30.0	<1.0

Carlson's (1977) TSI approach to lake classification assigns numerical ranges to the three trophic conditions generally used to describe the wide range of lake water-quality conditions. Oligotrophic lakes are typically clear, algal populations and phosphorus concentrations are low, and the deepest water is likely to contain oxygen throughout the year. Mesotrophic lakes typically have a moderate supply of nutrients, experience moderate algal blooms, and have occasional oxygen depletions at depth. Eutrophic lakes are nutrient rich with relatively severe water-quality problems, such as frequent seasonal algal blooms, oxygen depletion in lower parts of the lakes, and poor clarity. When eutrophic conditions are very severe, the lake is considered hypereutrophic.

Carlson's (1977) TSI values are also based on near-surface total phosphorus and chlorophyll *a* concentrations, and Secchi depths. The indices were developed to place these three characteristics on similar scales to allow comparison of different lakes. TSI values based on phosphorus concentrations (TSI_P), Secchi depths (TSI_{SD}), and chlorophyll *a* concentrations (TSI_C) typically are computed only for measurements collected during the open-water period.

TSI values for a lake can be calculated using the following equations (Carlson, 1977):

 $TSI_P = 4.15 + 14.42 x$ (In [total phosphorus concentration x 1,000])

 $TSI_{SD} = 60.0 - 14.41 \text{ x (In Secchi depth)}$

 $TSI_C = 30.6 + 9.81 \times (In chlorophyll a concentration)$

where: total phosphorus is in milligrams per liter, Secchi depth is in meters, and chlorophyll *a* is in micrograms per liter.

The three main trophic conditions are defined with the following boundaries for total phosphorus, Secchi disc, and chlorophyll *a*:

Trophic level	Trophic State Index	Total phosphorus (mg/L)	Secchi depth (m)	Chlorophyll <i>a</i> (µg/L)	
Eutrophic					
	50	0.024	2.0	7.2	
Mesotrophic					
	40	0.012	4.0	2.6	
Oligotrophic					

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LAKE DATA

Remarks codes and symbols used in the following tables:

[<, less than; M, present but not quantified; --, not available; E, estimated]</pre>

LOCATION.--Lat 43°24'09", long 88°15'16", in NE ¼ SW ¼ sec.20, T.11 N., R.19 E., Washington County, Hydrologic Unit 04040003, near West Bend.

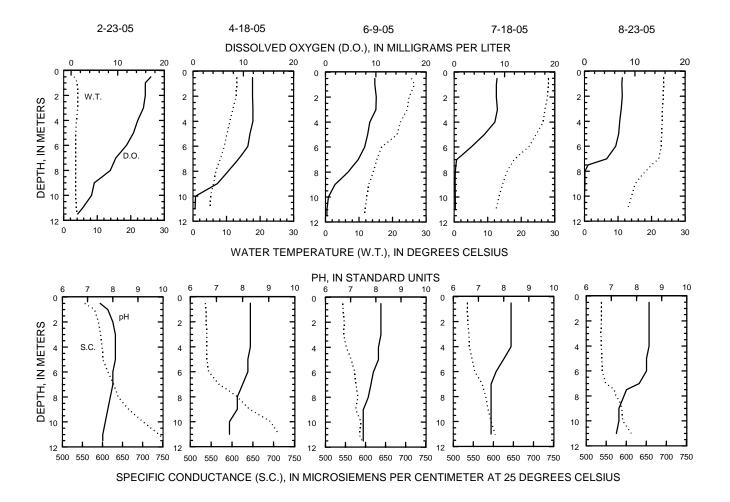
PERIOD OF RECORD. -- February 2000 to current year.

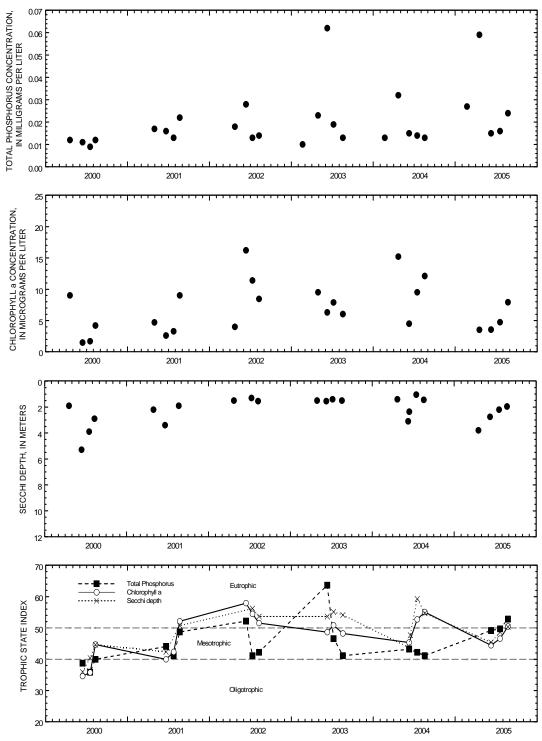
REMARKS.--Lake sampled on north side at a depth of 12 m. Lake ice-covered during February sampling. Water-quality analyses by Wisconsin State Laboratory of Hygiene.

WATER-QUALITY DATA, FEBRUARY 23 TO AUGUST 23, 2005 (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

Date	Time	Gage height, feet (00065)	Trans- parency Secchi disc, meters (00078)	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Temper- ature, water, deg C (00010)	Specif. conduc- tance, wat unf uS/cm 25 degC (00095)	pH, water, unfltrd field, std units (00400)	Dis- solved oxygen, mg/L (00300)	Phos- phorus, water, unfltrd mg/L (00665)	Chloro- phyll a wat unf trichr. method, uncorr, ug/L (32210)	Sam- pling method, code (82398)
FEB 2005											
23	1015			.50	3.1	555	7.5	17.1	.027		100
23	1027			11.5	3.9	756	7.6	1.4	.014		100
APR											
18	0930			.50	13.1	536	8.3	11.8	.059	3.52	100
18	0941			11.0	5.0	712	7.5	. 4	.023		100
18	0955		3.80								
JUN											
09	1800			.50	25.6	543	8.2	9.8	.015	3.57	100
09	1812			11.5	11.7	591	7.5	. 3	.027		100
09	1820	10.30	2.75								
JUL											
19	1520			.50	28.1	535	8.3	8.5	.016	4.74	100
19	1531			11.0	12.5	604	7.5	. 2	.051		
19	1535	10.11	2.20								
AUG											
23	1400			.50	23.6	538	8.5	7.5	.024	7.92	100
23	1413			11.0	12.9	612	7.2	. 0	.049		100
23	1415	10.09	1.95								

LAKE-DEPTH PROFILES, FEBRUARY 23 TO AUGUST 23, 2005





Surface total phosphorus, chlorophyll a concentrations, Secchi depths, and TSI data for Big Cedar Lake, North Site, near West Bend, Wisconsin.

LOCATION.--Lat 43°22'24", long 88°15'49", in NE ¼ SE ¼ sec.31, T.11 N., R.19 E., Washington County, Hydrologic Unit 04040003, near West Bend.

PERIOD OF RECORD. -- February 2000 to current year.

REMARKS.--Lake sampled on south side at deep hole. Lake ice-covered during February sampling. Water-quality analyses by Wisconsin State Laboratory of Hygiene.

WATER-QUALITY DATA, FEBRUARY 23 TO AUGUST 23, 2005 (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

Date	Time	Gage height, feet (00065)	Trans- parency Secchi disc, meters (00078)	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Temper- ature, water, deg C (00010)	Specif. conduc- tance, wat unf uS/cm 25 degC (00095)	pH, water, unfltrd field, std units (00400)	Dis- solved oxygen, mg/L (00300)	Chloro- phyll a wat unf trichr. method, uncorr, ug/L (32210)	Phos- phorus, water, unfltrd mg/L (00665)	Ortho- phos- phate, water, fltrd, mg/L as P (00671)	Total nitro- gen, water, unfltrd mg/L (00600)
FEB 2005												
23	1115			.50	2.0	538	7.4	13.6		.035		
23	1131			30.0	3.4	605	7.4	4.1		.028		
APR												
18	1010			.50	9.5	532	8.4	12.3	1.15	.012	.004	.65
18	1026			30.0	3.8	557	7.9	6.8		.028		
18	1040		7.90									
JUN												
09	1830			.50	22.9	543	8.2	9.7	1.03	.009		
09	1846			29.5	5.3	577	7.6	3.9		.054		
09	1900	10.30	10.2									
JUL												
19	1630			.50	27.4	525	8.3	8.8	2.63	.013	.003	
19	1649			30.0	5.4	601	7.5	. 2		.058		
19	1650	10.11	4.50									
AUG												
23	1510			.50	23.7	523	8.6	8.2	5.72	.018		
23	1529			30.0	5.3	593	7.3	.1		.157		
23	1530	10.09	3.30									

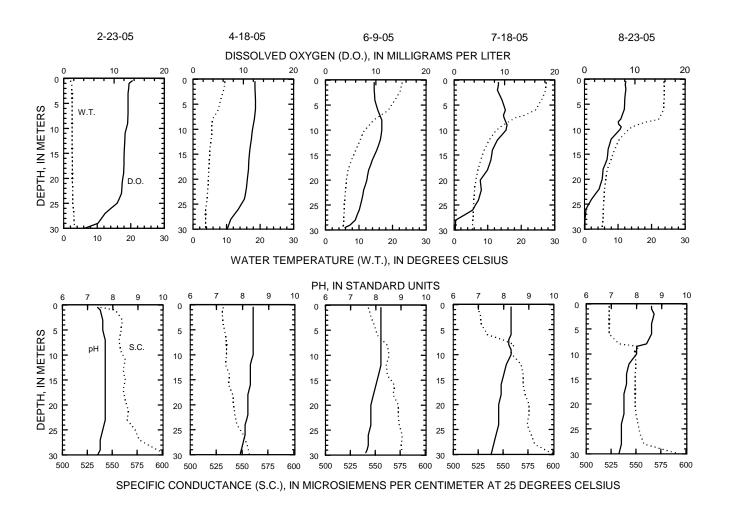
WATER-QUALITY DATA, FEBRUARY 23 TO AUGUST 23, 2005--CONTINUED (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

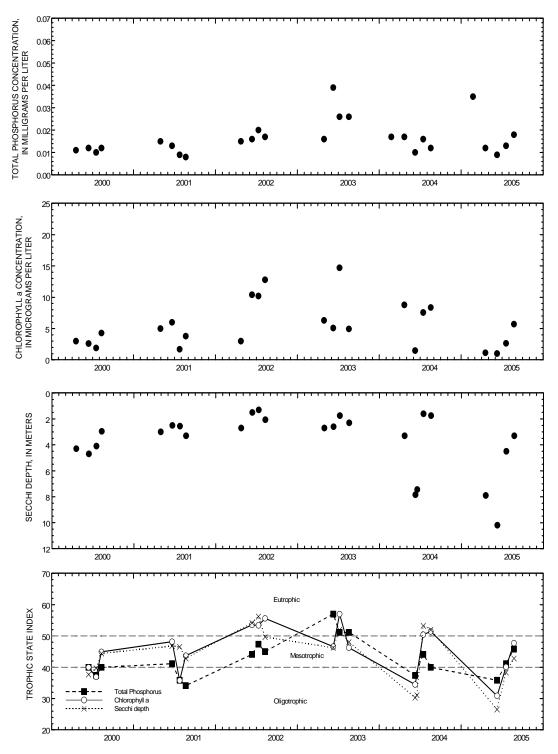
			Ammonia	Ammonia	Nitrite		Appar-					
			+	+	. +		ent					
		Ammonia	org-N,	org-N,	nitrate		color,	Hard-		Magnes-		Potas-
	Sam-	water,	water,	water,	water		water,	ness,	Calcium	ium,	Sodium,	sium,
	pling	fltrd,	fltrd,	unfltrd	fltrd,	Tur-	unfltrd	water,	water,	water,	water,	water,
Date	depth,	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	bidity,	Pt-Co	mg/L as	fltrd,	fltrd,	fltrd,	fltrd,
	meters	as N	as N	as N	as N	NTU	units	CaCO3	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L
	(00098)	(00608)	(00623)	(00625)	(00631)	(00076)	(00081)	(00900)	(00915)	(00925)	(00930)	(00935)
FEB 2005												
23	.50											
23	30.0											
APR												
18	.50	<.015		.29	.361	1.2	10	240	38.1	34.0	20.2	2.00
18	30.0											
18												
JUN												
09	.50											
09	29.5											
09												
JUL												
19	.50	.019	.43		.072							
19	30.0											
19												
AUG												
23	.50											
23	30.0											
23												

WATER-QUALITY DATA, FEBRUARY 23 TO AUGUST 23, 2005--CONTINUED (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

Date	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	ANC, wat unf fixed end pt, lab, mg/L as CaCO3 (00417)	Chlor- ide, water, fltrd, mg/L (00940)	Sulfate water, fltrd, mg/L (00945)	Silica, water, fltrd, mg/L (00955)		Mangan- ese, water, fltrd, ug/L (01056)	Residue on evap. at 180degC wat flt mg/L (70300)	Sam- pling method, code (82398)
FEB 2005									
23	.50								100
23	30.0								100
APR									
18	.50	188	45.1	21.6	.623	<100	M	292	100
18	30.0								100
18									
JUN									
09	.50								100
09	29.5								100
09									
JUL									
19	.50								100
19	30.0								100
19									
AUG									
23	.50								100
23	30.0								100
23									

LAKE-DEPTH PROFILES, FEBRUARY 23 TO AUGUST 23, 2005





Surface total phosphorus, chlorophyll a concentrations, Secchi depths, and TSI data for Big Cedar Lake, South Site, near West Bend, Wisconsin.

423706088363400 DELAVAN LAKE NEAR DELAVAN, WI

LOCATION.--Lat 42°36'27", long 88°36'19", in SW ¼ NE ¼ sec.28, T.2 N., R.16 E., Walworth County, Hydrologic Unit 07090001, at Delavan Lake Sanitary District Lift Station No. 2 at Delavan Lake Yacht Club, 1.0 mi southeast of outlet, and 2.7 mi southeast of Delavan.

DRAINAGE AREA.--41.4 mi², of which 2.3 mi² is non-contributing. Area of Delavan Lake, 2,072 acres.

PERIOD OF RECORD.--October 1983 to current year. October 1983 to September 1985 data published in Water Resources Investigation series report "Water Quality and Hydrology of Delavan Lake in Southeastern Wisconsin" by S. J. Field and M. D. Duerk (1988).

GAGE.--Water-stage recorder. Datum of gage is 922.92 ft above NGVD of 1929. Prior to Sept. 5, 1989, Staff gage at bridge on North Shore Drive at same datum.

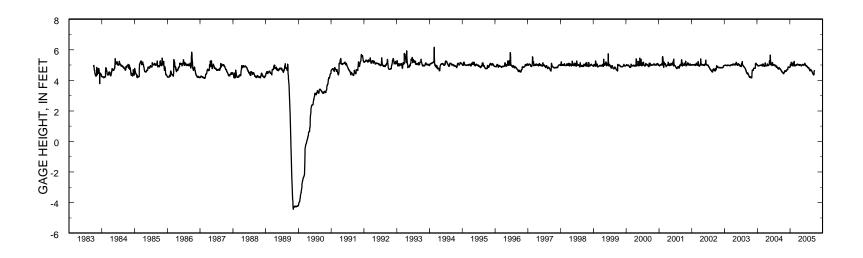
REMARKS.--Lake was ice covered from Dec. 25 to Mar. 30. Lake levels controlled by Delavan Lake Sanitary District. Gage-height telemeter at station.

EXTREMES FOR PERIOD OF RECORD.--Maximum gage height observed, 6.19 ft, Feb. 21, 1994; minimum daily, -4.44 ft, Nov. 6, 1989 (lake drawn down for lake rehabilitation program).

EXTREMES FOR CURRENT YEAR. -- Maximum gage height, 5.26 ft, Feb. 15, 16; minimum, 4.33 ft, Sept. 18.

GAGE HEIGHT, FEET WATER YEAR OCTOBER 2004 TO SEPTEMBER 2005 DAILY MEAN VALUES

DAY	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP
1 2 3 4 5	4.58 4.59 4.57 4.54 4.53	4.58 4.62 4.62 4.64 4.63	4.73 4.73 4.73 4.72 4.72	4.88 4.98 5.01 5.02 5.04	4.96 4.96 4.97 4.97	4.98 4.98 4.97 4.97	5.01 5.02 5.01 5.00 4.99	4.98 4.97 4.96 4.96 4.94	5.00 4.99 4.98 4.98 5.05	4.97 4.94 4.93 4.92 4.92	4.74 4.72 4.70 4.70 4.68	4.58 4.56 4.54 4.53 4.51
6	4.51	4.62	4.75	5.06	5.01	4.97	4.99	4.94	5.05	4.94	4.67	4.51
7	4.50	4.62	4.80	5.04	5.14	5.00	5.05	4.96	5.04	4.92	4.65	4.50
8	4.51	4.61	4.84	5.01	5.17	5.01	5.05	4.96	5.04	4.91	4.64	4.49
9	4.51	4.60	4.85	4.98	5.13	5.01	5.04	4.97	5.03	4.89	4.64	4.48
10	4.50	4.59	4.87	4.95	5.09	5.02	5.03	4.97	5.03	4.88	4.64	4.46
11	4.50	4.59	4.88	4.94	5.04	5.04	5.01	5.01	5.04	4.87	4.62	4.45
12	4.49	4.58	4.88	4.97	4.98	5.03	5.01	5.01	5.07	4.87	4.72	4.44
13	4.49	4.58	4.88	5.11	4.95	5.03	5.02	5.01	5.09	4.87	4.71	4.43
14	4.48	4.57	4.87	5.18	5.11	5.02	5.01	5.02	5.11	4.86	4.70	4.42
15	4.48	4.58	4.87	5.19	5.24	5.01	4.99	5.01	5.09	4.85	4.68	4.40
16 17 18 19 20	4.47 4.44 4.44 4.44	4.59 4.60 4.61 4.64 4.65	4.86 4.86 4.86 4.85 4.85	5.17 5.15 5.14 5.12 5.10	5.24 5.19 5.13 5.06 5.01	5.01 5.02 5.02 5.04 5.06	4.98 4.99 4.99 4.99 5.02	5.00 4.99 4.99 5.02 5.05	5.07 5.04 5.03 5.02 5.01	4.84 4.83 4.82 4.80 4.79	4.67 4.65 4.67 4.67 4.70	4.39 4.38 4.37 4.38 4.38
21	4.43	4.66	4.85	5.08	4.96	5.06	5.02	5.05	5.00	4.82	4.70	4.37
22	4.42	4.65	4.84	5.11	4.95	5.06	5.03	5.05	4.98	4.83	4.68	4.38
23	4.49	4.65	4.84	5.09	4.96	5.06	5.04	5.04	4.96	4.83	4.66	4.38
24	4.51	4.65	4.84	5.06	4.96	5.06	5.02	5.03	4.95	4.84	4.64	4.37
25 26 27 28 29 30 31	4.51 4.52 4.53 4.53 4.53 4.57 4.55	4.65 4.65 4.68 4.70 4.70 4.71	4.84 4.84 4.84 4.84 4.85 4.85	5.03 5.01 4.98 4.97 4.95 4.95	4.96 4.96 4.96 4.98 	5.05 5.04 5.02 5.02 5.01 5.01	5.00 5.00 5.00 5.00 4.99 4.99	5.02 5.02 5.01 5.01 5.01 5.01	4.93 4.96 4.95 4.95 4.93 4.98	4.84 4.84 4.82 4.80 4.78 4.76 4.75	4.63 4.62 4.64 4.62 4.62 4.61 4.59	4.44 4.60 4.61 4.62 4.63 4.62
MEAN	4.50	4.63	4.83	5.04	5.04	5.02	5.01	5.00	5.01	4.86	4.66	4.47
MAX	4.59	4.71	4.88	5.19	5.24	5.06	5.05	5.05	5.11	4.97	4.74	4.63
MIN	4.42	4.57	4.72	4.88	4.95	4.96	4.98	4.94	4.93	4.75	4.59	4.37



Stage hydrograph for Delavan Lake, 1983 - 2005.

LOCATION.--Lat 42°35'56", long 88°36'50", in SE ¼ SW ¼ sec.28, T.2 N., R.16 E., Walworth County, Hydrologic Unit 07090001, 2.6 mi southeast of Delavan.

DRAINAGE AREA.--41.4 mi², of which 2.3 mi² is non-contributing. Area of Delavan Lake, 2,072 acres.

PERIOD OF RECORD. -- October 1983 to current year.

REMARKS.--Lake ice-covered during February measurements. Water-quality analyses done by the U.S. Geological Survey National Water Quality Laboratory. Samples for determination of chlorophyll a concentration are collected from the top 0.5 m of the lake and analyzed by the Wisconsin State Laboratory of Hygiene.

WATER-QUALITY DATA, OCTOBER 12, 2004 TO SEPTEMBER 29, 2005 (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

Date	Time	Gage height, feet (00065)	Trans- parency Secchi disc, meters (00078)	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Temper- ature, water, deg C (00010)	Specif. conduc- tance, wat unf uS/cm 25 degC (00095)	pH, water, unfltrd field, std units (00400)	Dis- solved oxygen, mg/L (00300)	Chloro- phyll a wat unf trichr. method, uncorr, ug/L (32210)	Phos- phorus, water, unfltrd mg/L (00665)	Ortho- phos- phate, water, fltrd, mg/L as P (00671)	Total nitro- gen, water, unfltrd mg/L (00600)
OCT 2004												
12	1020	4.49	1.80	.50	16.5					.134		
21	0925	4.43	1.40	.50	13.0					.113		
27	0915	4.53	1.50	.50	15.8					.101		
NOV												
03	1030	4.62	1.80	.50	12.0					.096		
09	1000	4.60	2.10	.50	10.0					.089		
16	1225	4.59	2.40									
16	1230			.50	9.0	558	8.0	10.0	8.30	.081	.047	.84
16	1246			15.5	8.9	561	8.0	9.3		.087	.049	
23	1000	4.65	2.40	.50	8.5					.081		
FEB 2005												
08	1300	5.17	6.60									
08	1305			.50	.6	560	7.7	13.5	.940	.077	.055	.92
08	1321			16.0	3.7	677	7.4	. 7		.22	.183	
APR												
14	1150	5.01	2.40									
14	1155			.50	9.7	561	8.5	12.5	9.04	.060	.015	.84
14	1211			16.0	8.2	566	8.3	11.5		.068	.023	.87
21	1100	5.02	5.20	.50	11.5					.051		
28	1020	5.00	5.20	.50	8.3					E.059		
MAY	4000		-							0.55		
04	1030	4.96	7.60	.50	10.0					.055		
10	1030	4.97	5.20	.50	13.0					.047		
16	1355	5.00	6.40	.50	13.5					.045		
18	1245	4.99	5.80									
18	1250			.50	13.4	548	8.4	10.4	1.28	.047	.015	.74
18	1306			16.0	11.1	557	8.0	6.6		.084	.044	
24	1030	5.03	6.10	.50	15.0					.046		

Date	Time	Gage height, feet (00065)	Trans- parency Secchi disc, meters (00078)	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Temper- ature, water, deg C (00010)	Specif. conduc- tance, wat unf uS/cm 25 degC (00095)	pH, water, unfltrd field, std units (00400)	Dis- solved oxygen, mg/L (00300)	Chloro- phyll a wat unf trichr. method, uncorr, ug/L (32210)	Phos- phorus, water, unfltrd mg/L (00665)	Ortho- phos- phate, water, fltrd, mg/L as P (00671)	Total nitro- gen, water, unfltrd mg/L (00600)
JUN												
03	1400	4.98	6.40	.50	19.0					.045		
07	0835	5.04	4.90	.50	20.5					.048		
16	1355	5.07	3.80									
16	1400			.50	22.9	560	8.4	7.6	3.04	.054	.014	
16	1405			5.0	21.8	559	8.3	7.3		.052	.014	
16	1412			12.0	13.3	556	7.7	2.6		.106	.073	
16	1416			16.0	12.4	559	7.5	.1		.191	.151	
22	1110	4.98	3.50	.50	23.5					.043		
29	0825	4.93	2.10	.50	26.5					.21		
JUL												
07	1045	4.92	2.30	.50	24.0					.175		
13	1305	4.87	2.70									
13	1310			.50	25.1	557	8.5	9.0	3.56	.030	< .006	
13	1316			6.0	24.7	559	8.5	8.4		.029	< .006	
13	1323			13.0	13.0	601	7.6	. 2		.27	.228	
13	1326			16.0	12.2	614	7.4	. 2		.46	.410	
19	1130	4.80	3.50	.50	27.0					.026		
28	0945	4.80	3.80	.50	25.0					.033		
AUG												
04	0830	4.70	4.00	.50	25.0					.032		
10	0845	4.64	3.80	.50	26.0					.029		
16	1040	4.67	1.80	.50	25.0					.029		
16	1210	4.67	1.80									
16	1215			.50	26.1	550	8.6	9.3	13.9	.032	E.005	
16	1226			7.0	25.2	552	8.4	6.5		.03	< .006	
16	1227			8.0	23.6	562	7.7	.1		.03		
16	1229			10.0	16.1	567	7.5	.1		.16		
16	1231			12.0	13.2	575	7.5	. 0		.32	.277	
16	1233			14.0	12.5	590	7.3	. 0		.49		
16	1234			15.0	12.3	595	7.3	. 0		.61		
16	1235			16.0	12.3	599	7.2	. 0		.63	.591	
25	0945	4.63	2.90	.50	23.5					.026		
31	0950	4.59	2.40	.50	23.5					.029		

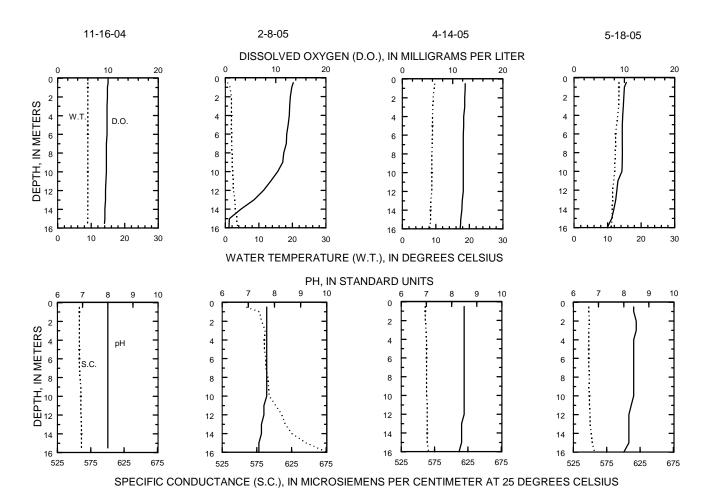
Date	Time	Gage height, feet (00065)	Trans- parency Secchi disc, meters (00078)	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Temper- ature, water, deg C (00010)	Specif. conduc- tance, wat unf uS/cm 25 degC (00095)	pH, water, unfltrd field, std units (00400)	Dis- solved oxygen, mg/L (00300)	Chloro- phyll a wat unf trichr. method, uncorr, ug/L (32210)	Phos- phorus, water, unfltrd mg/L (00665)	Ortho- phos- phate, water, fltrd, mg/L as P (00671)	
SEP 2005 07 15 20 20 20 20 20 29	1100 1345 1325 1330 1339 1343 1346 1400	4.50 4.40 4.38 4.63	2.70 2.70 1.90 3.20	.50 .50 .50 9.0 13.0 16.0	23.5 22.0 23.0 22.1 13.3 12.4 19.0	 545 547 586 600	 8.5 8.3 7.2 7.1	 9.3 6.9 .2 .1	 14.8 	.027 .033 .037 .037 .55 .68	 <.006 E.004 .492 .629	
Date	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Ammonia water, fltrd, mg/L as N (00608)	Ammonia + org-N, water, unfltrd mg/L as N (00625)	Nitrite + nitrate water fltrd, mg/L as N (00631)	Color, water, fltrd, ft-Co units (00080)	Hard- ness, water, mg/L as CaCO3 (00900)	Calcium water, fltrd, mg/L (00915)	Magnes- ium, water, fltrd, mg/L (00925)	Sodium, water, fltrd, mg/L (00930)	Potas- sium, water, fltrd, mg/L (00935)	ANC, wat unf fixed end pt, lab, mg/L as CaCO3 (90410)	Chloride, water, fltrd, mg/L (00940)
NOV 2004 16 16 15 FEB 2005 08 08	.50 15.5 .50 16.0	.136 .135	 .74 .71	.103	 	 		 	 			

Date	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Ammonia water, fltrd, mg/L as N (00608)	Ammonia + org-N, water, unfltrd mg/L as N (00625)	Nitrite + nitrate water fltrd, mg/L as N (00631)	Color, water, fltrd, Pt-Co units (00080)	Hard- ness, water, mg/L as CaCO3 (00900)	Calcium water, fltrd, mg/L (00915)	Magnes- ium, water, fltrd, mg/L (00925)	Sodium, water, fltrd, mg/L (00930)	Potas- sium, water, fltrd, mg/L (00935)	ANC, wat unf fixed end pt, lab, mg/L as CaCO3 (90410)	Chlor- ide, water, fltrd, mg/L (00940)
APR												
14												
14	.50	.023	.73	.110	12	230	37.7	33.8	26.9	2.85	172	57.8
14	16.0	.061	.72	.147	12	230	37.7	34.0	26.9	2.84	172	58.0
MAY												
18												
18	.50	.066	.66	.079								
18	16.0											
JUN												
16												
16	.50	.075	.68	E.010								
16	5.0											
16	12.0											
16	16.0											
JUL												
13												
13	.50	.020	.69	E.012								
13	6.0											
13	13.0											
13	16.0											
AUG												
16			 .70	E.011								
16 16	.50 7.0	.034	. 70	E.U11								
16	8.0											
16	10.0											
16	12.0											
16	14.0											
16	15.0											
16	16.0											
SEP	10.0											
20												
20	.50	.030	.69	E.008								
20	9.0											
20	13.0											
20	16.0											

Date	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Sulfate water, fltrd, mg/L (00945)	Fluor- ide, water, fltrd, mg/L (00950)	Silica, water, fltrd, mg/L (00955)	Iron, water, fltrd, ug/L (01046)	Mangan- ese, water, fltrd, ug/L (01056)	Residue on evap. at 180degC wat flt mg/L (70300)	BOD, water, unfltrd 5 day, 20 degC mg/L (00310)	Sam- pling method, code (82398)
NOV 2004									
16									
16	.50								100
16 FEB 2005	15.5								100
08									
08	.50								100
08 APR	16.0								100
14									
14	.50	24.7	. 2	< . 2	< 6	1.0	302	<2.0	100
14 MAY	16.0	24.6	. 2	.2	<6	1.7	300	<2.0	100
18									
18	.50								100
18 JUN	16.0								100
16									
16	.50								100
16	5.0								100
16	12.0								100
16	16.0								100
JUL									
13									
13	.50								100
13	6.0								100
13	13.0								100
13	16.0								100

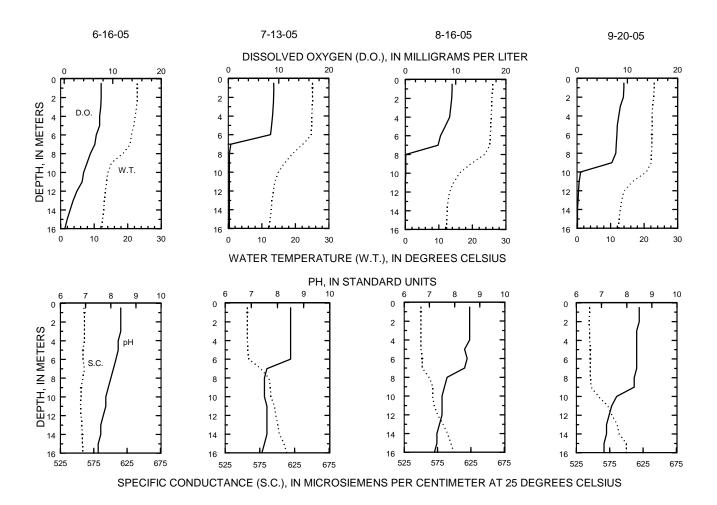
Date	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Sulfate water, fltrd, mg/L (00945)	Fluor- ide, water, fltrd, mg/L (00950)	Silica, water, fltrd, mg/L (00955)	Iron, water, fltrd, ug/L (01046)	Mangan- ese, water, fltrd, ug/L (01056)	Residue on evap. at 180degC wat flt mg/L (70300)	BOD, water, unfltrd 5 day, 20 degC mg/L (00310)	Sam- pling method, code (82398)
AUG									
16									
16	.50								
16	7.0								100
16	8.0								100
16	10.0								100
16	12.0								100
16	14.0								100
16	15.0								100
16	16.0								100
SEP									
20									
20	.50							<2.0	100
20	9.0								100
20	13.0								100
20	16.0								100

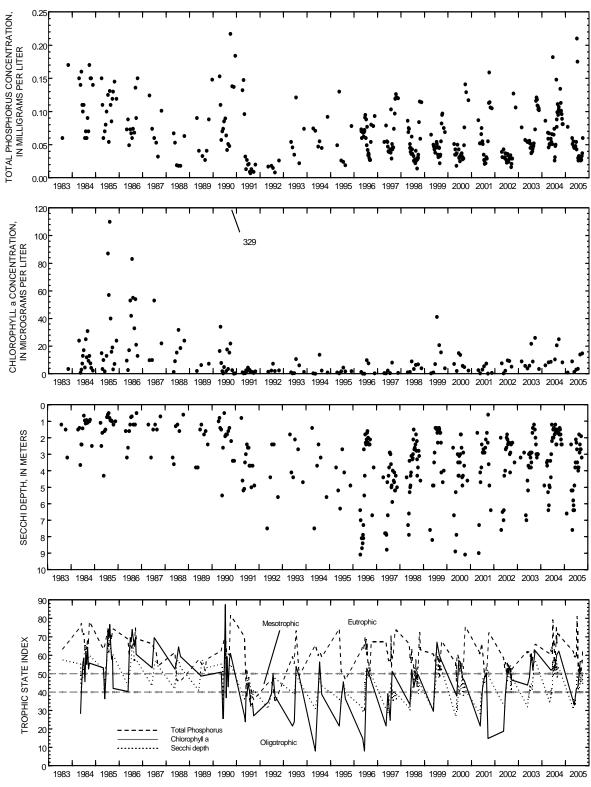
LAKE-DEPTH PROFILES, NOVEMBER 16, 2004 TO MAY 18, 2005



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LAKE-DEPTH PROFILES, JUNE 16 TO SEPTEMBER 20, 2005





Surface total phosphorus, chlorophyll a concentrations, Secchi depths, and TSI data for Delavan Lake, at Center, near Delavan, Wisconsin.

423659088354401 DELAVAN LAKE, AT NORTH END, NEAR LAKE LAWN, WI

DRAINAGE AREA.--41.4 mi², of which 2.3 mi² is non-contributing.

PERIOD OF RECORD. -- October 1983 to current year.

Date	Time	Trans- parency Secchi disc, meters (00078)
APR 2005		
14	1310	3.00
MAY	0000	F 20
18 JUN	0900	5.30
16	1520	4.40
AUG		
16	1415	1.90

423526088380101 DELAVAN LAKE, AT SW END, NEAR DELAVAN LAKE, WI

DRAINAGE AREA.--41.4 mi², of which 2.3 mi² is non-contributing.

PERIOD OF RECORD. -- October 1983 to current year.

Date	Time	Trans- parency Secchi disc, meters (00078)
APR 2005		
14	1300	2.60
MAY		
18	1330	5.60
JUN		
16	1500	3.50
AUG		
16	1320	1.80

05404500 DEVILS LAKE NEAR BARABOO, WI

LOCATION.--Lat 43°25'35", long 89°43'40", in SW ¼ SE ¼ sec.13, T.11 N., R.6 E., Sauk County, Hydrologic Unit 07070004, in Devils Lake State Park, 3.5 mi south of Baraboo.

DRAINAGE AREA. -- 4.79 mi². Area of Devils Lake, 361 acres.

PERIOD OF RECORD.--June 1922 to August 1930, June to August 1932, June 1934 to September 1981, October 1984 to June 1991 (fragmentary), July 1991 to current year. Unpublished daily stage records from October 1981 to September 1984 in District files.

REVISED RECORDS.--WDR WI-78-1: Drainage area.

GAGE.--Water-stage recorder installed July 17, 1991. Datum of gage is 955.00 ft, above NGVD of 1929.

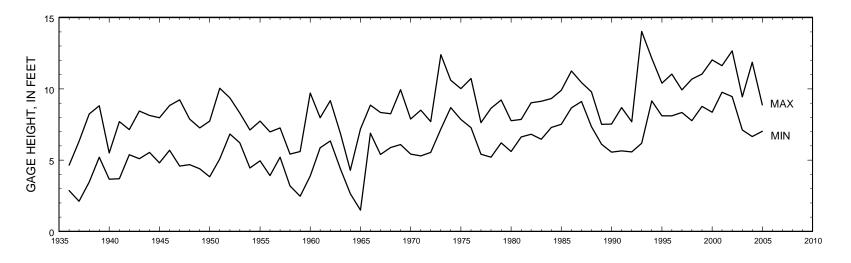
REMARKS.--Lake has no surface outlet. Water removed from lake by pumping or siphon Oct. 1-15 and Sept. 8-30.

EXTREMES FOR PERIOD OF RECORD.--Maximum gage height observed, 14.13 ft, July 18, 1993; minimum observed, 1.49 ft, Feb. 8, 1965.

EXTREMES FOR CURRENT YEAR.--Maximum recorded gage height, 8.95 ft, Apr. 11, 12-14; minimum recorded, 7.01 ft, Sept. 30.

GAGE HEIGHT, FEET WATER YEAR OCTOBER 2004 TO SEPTEMBER 2005 DAILY MEAN VALUES

DAY	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP
1 2 3 4 5	8.74 8.71 8.66 8.60 8.55	8.12 8.14 8.13 8.11 8.10	7.90 7.89 7.88 7.87 7.86	7.90 7.95 7.95 7.95 7.96	8.01 8.00 8.00 8.00 8.00	8.15 8.15 8.15 8.15 8.14	8.74 8.78 8.81 8.83 8.85	8.68 8.66 8.64 8.63 8.61	8.66 8.64 8.62 8.60 8.61	8.29 8.27 8.24 8.25 8.23	7.95 7.93 7.91 7.90 7.88	7.70 7.67 7.65 7.63 7.61
6 7 8 9 10	8.49 8.45 8.45 8.41 8.37	8.08 8.06 8.05 8.04 8.01	7.88 7.93 7.95 7.95 7.99	8.00 8.01 8.00 8.00 7.99	8.00 8.03 8.04 8.05 8.05	8.14 8.16 8.16 8.16 8.18	8.86 8.87 8.88 8.88	8.61 8.60 8.61 8.61	8.59 8.57 8.55 8.55 8.56	8.21 8.19 8.18 8.15 8.13	7.85 7.83 7.81 7.79 7.78	7.59 7.55 7.51 7.48 7.45
11 12 13 14 15	8.33 8.29 8.25 8.20 8.16	8.00 7.99 7.97 7.96 7.95	8.02 8.01 7.99 7.98 7.98	7.99 8.00 8.00 7.99 7.99	8.05 8.05 8.07 8.11 8.12	8.19 8.20 8.20 8.20 8.19	8.87 8.88 8.88 8.88	8.69 8.71 8.76 8.78 8.77	8.54 8.54 8.58 8.64 8.64	8.11 8.08 8.06 8.04 8.02	7.78 7.85 7.83 7.81 7.79	7.42 7.39 7.37 7.34 7.31
16 17 18 19 20	8.12 8.10 8.08 8.07 8.06	7.95 7.95 7.94 7.95 7.96	7.96 7.96 7.95 7.93 7.92	7.99 7.98 7.98 7.97 7.98	8.12 8.12 8.12 8.12 8.14	8.19 8.19 8.22 8.25 8.25	8.86 8.86 8.86 8.85 8.84	8.77 8.77 8.77 8.78 8.78	8.61 8.58 8.56 8.53 8.51	8.00 7.98 7.95 7.91 7.92	7.77 7.75 7.83 7.97 7.95	7.27 7.23 7.19 7.22 7.22
21 22 23 24 25	8.05 8.05 8.15 8.16 8.15	7.95 7.94 7.93 7.91 7.90	7.92 7.91 7.91 7.90 7.90	7.99 8.04 8.03 8.03	8.15 8.15 8.15 8.15 8.15	8.25 8.25 8.24 8.24 8.25	8.83 8.82 8.79 8.77	8.77 8.76 8.74 8.73 8.72	8.49 8.46 8.43 8.40 8.41	7.96 7.97 7.96 7.96 7.96	7.93 7.90 7.87 7.85 7.83	7.19 7.19 7.16 7.13 7.12
26 27 28 29 30 31	8.14 8.14 8.14 8.14 8.14 8.13	7.89 7.91 7.92 7.92 7.91	7.89 7.89 7.89 7.88 7.88 7.89	8.03 8.02 8.02 8.01 8.01 8.01	8.14 8.14 8.15 	8.25 8.25 8.27 8.33 8.47 8.67	8.74 8.74 8.72 8.71 8.69	8.70 8.70 8.68 8.67 8.69 8.67	8.40 8.39 8.36 8.34 8.35	8.09 8.06 8.04 8.01 7.99 7.97	7.81 7.80 7.78 7.76 7.74 7.72	7.11 7.09 7.08 7.06 7.03
MEAN MAX MIN	8.27 8.74 8.05	7.99 8.14 7.89	7.92 8.02 7.86	7.99 8.04 7.90	8.09 8.15 8.00	8.23 8.67 8.14	8.82 8.88 8.69	8.70 8.78 8.60	8.52 8.66 8.34	8.07 8.29 7.91	7.84 7.97 7.72	7.33 7.70 7.03



Annual minimum and maximum water levels for Devils Lake, 1936-2005.

LOCATION.--Lat 43°36'32", long 88°10'02", in SW ¼ NE ¼ sec.12, T.13 N., R.19 E., Fond du Lac County, Hydrologic Unit 04040003, 3 mi south of Dundee.

PERIOD OF RECORD. -- March 1994 to August 1996, May to August 2004, February to August 2005.

REMARKS.--Lake sampled near center at the deep hole. Lake ice-covered during February sampling. Water-quality analyses done by Wisconsin State Laboratory of Hygiene.

WATER-QUALITY DATA, FEBRUARY 23 TO AUGUST 23, 2005 (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

Date	Time	Gage height, feet (00065)	Trans- parency Secchi disc, meters (00078)	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Temper- ature, water, deg C (00010)	Specif. conduc- tance, wat unf uS/cm 25 degC (00095)	pH, water, unfltrd field, std units (00400)	Dis- solved oxygen, mg/L (00300)	Chloro- phyll a wat unf trichr. method, uncorr, ug/L (32210)	Phos- phorus, water, unfltrd mg/L (00665)	Ortho- phos- phate, water, fltrd, mg/L as P (00671)
FEB 2005											
23	1450			.50	1.2	241	7.5	12.9		.021	
23	1459			9.0	5.0	304	7.0	. 7		.032	
APR											
19	1020			.50	15.6	243	7.9	10.9	1.29	.019	.006
19	1029			9.0	6.4	292	6.9	.3		.053	
19	1045		4.50								
JUN											
09	1520			.50	26.9	238	8.6	11.2	2.31	.017	
09	1528			8.0	9.9	297	7.3	2.6		.048	
09	1530	8.72	3.85								
JUL											
19	1300			.50	28.3	200	8.8	10.0	2.87	.014	
19	1313			9.0	10.7	315	7.1	.3		.111	
19	1315	8.18	4.15								
AUG											
23	1130			.50	23.5	202	8.9	7.3	5.48	.017	
23	1140			8.5	11.3	320	6.9	.1		.049	
23	1145		2.65								

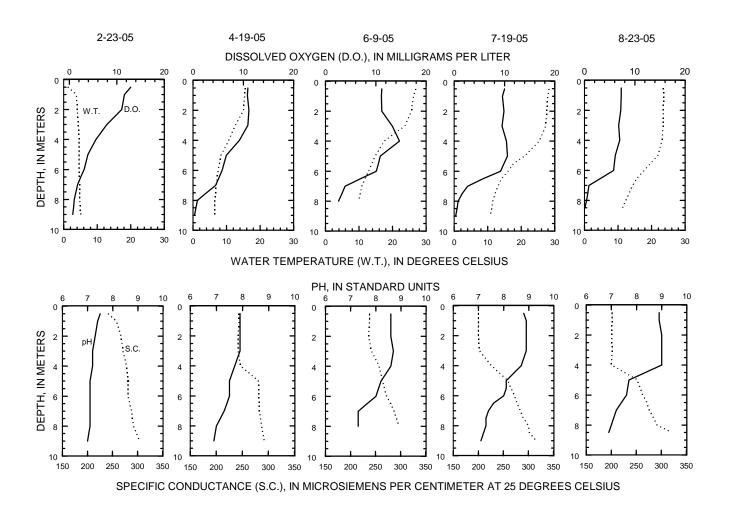
WATER-QUALITY DATA, FEBRUARY 23 TO AUGUST 23, 2005--CONTINUED (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

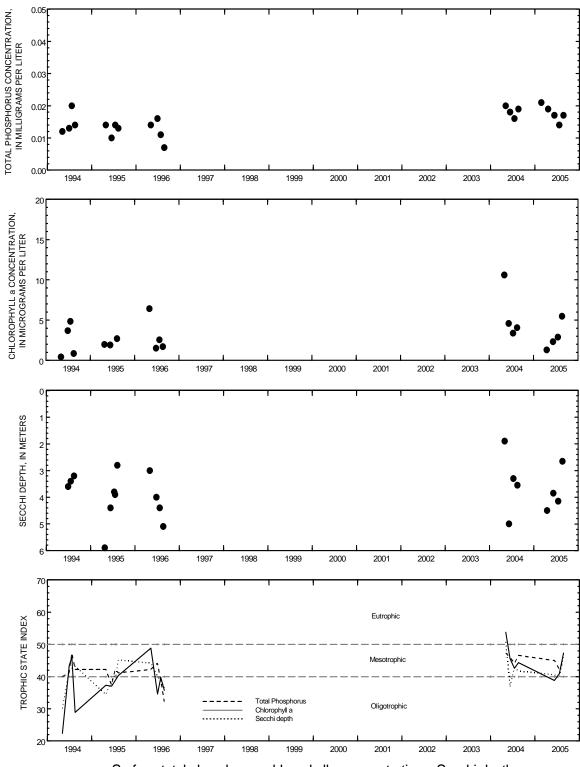
Date	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Ammonia water, fltrd, mg/L as N (00608)	Ammonia + org-N, water, unfltrd mg/L as N (00625)	Nitrite + nitrate water fltrd, mg/L as N (00631)	Tur- bidity, NTU (00076)	Appar- ent color, water, unfltrd Pt-Co units (00081)	Hard- ness, water, mg/L as CaCO3 (00900)	Calcium water, fltrd, mg/L (00915)	Magnes- ium, water, fltrd, mg/L (00925)	Sodium, water, fltrd, mg/L (00930)	Potas- sium, water, fltrd, mg/L (00935)
FEB 2005											
23	.50										
23	9.0										
APR											
19	.50	.016	.58	<.019	<1.0	15	130	27.1	15.0	2.90	<1.00
19	9.0										
19											
JUN											
09	.50										
09	8.0										
09											
JUL											
19	.50										
19	9.0										
19											
AUG											
23	.50										
23	8.5										
23											

WATER-QUALITY DATA, FEBRUARY 23 TO AUGUST 23, 2005--CONTINUED (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

Date	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	ANC, wat unf fixed end pt, lab, mg/L as CaCO3 (00417)	Chlor- ide, water, fltrd, mg/L (00940)	Sulfate water, fltrd, mg/L (00945)	Silica, water, fltrd, mg/L (00955)	Iron, water, fltrd, ug/L (01046)	ug/L	Residue on evap. at 180degC wat flt mg/L (70300)	Sam- pling method, code (82398)
FEB 2005									
23	.50								100
23	9.0								100
APR									
19	.50	113	5.4	<4.5	.108	<100	M	138	100
19	9.0								100
19									
JUN									
09	.50								100
09	8.0								100
09									
JUL									
19	.50								100
19	9.0								100
19									
AUG									
23	.50								100
23	8.5								100
23									

LAKE-DEPTH PROFILES, FEBRUARY 23 TO AUGUST 23, 2005





Surface total phosphorus, chlorophyll a concentrations, Secchi depths, and TSI data for Forest Lake near Dundee, Wisconsin.

423525088260400 GENEVA LAKE AT LAKE GENEVA, WI

LOCATION.--Lat $42^{\circ}35'25"$, long $88^{\circ}26'04"$ in SE $\frac{1}{4}$ NW $\frac{1}{4}$ sec.36, T.2 N., R.17 E., Walworth County, Hydrologic Unit 07120006, at Geneva Lake dam at Center Street at Lake Geneva.

DRAINAGE AREA. -- 28.7 mi². Area of Geneva Lake, 5,262 acres.

PERIOD OF RECORD. -- October 1997 to August 2002, December 2002 to current year.

GAGE.--Water-stage recorder. Datum of gage is 862.08 ft above NGVD of 1929. Intermittent staff-gage readings January to February.

REMARKS.--Gage-height telemeter at station.

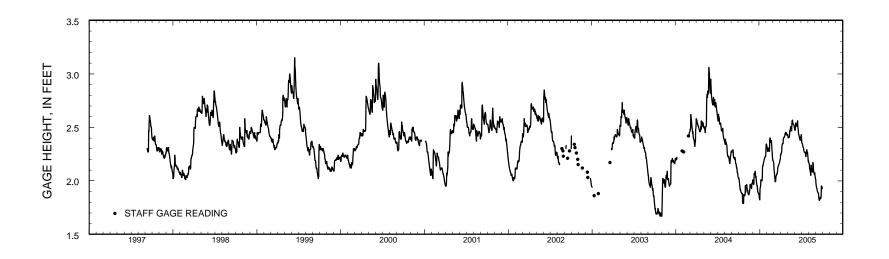
EXTREMES FOR PERIOD OF RECORD.--Maximum gage height, 3.29 ft, June 13, 2000; minimum gage height, 1.50 ft, Oct. 11, 2003 (affected by wind).

EXTREMES FOR CURRENT YEAR.--Maximum gage height, 2.85 ft, May 13; minimum gage height, 1.53 ft, Dec. 30.

GAGE HEIGHT, FEET
WATER YEAR OCTOBER 2004 TO SEPTEMBER 2005

				WAILK		LY MEAN V.		DDR 2005				
DAY	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP
1	2.02	1.90	2.01	1.82	2.33	2.17	2.24	2.43	2.48	2.39	2.17	2.01
2	2.02	1.95	2.00	1.92	2.32	e2.13	2.25	2.42	2.47	2.36	2.17	1.98
3	2.01	1.94	1.99	1.93	e2.31	e2.10	2.26	2.41	2.47	2.35	2.16	1.96
4	1.97	1.96	2.00	1.94	2.29	e2.08	2.26	2.40	2.48	2.35	2.15	1.95
5	1.96	1.97	1.97	1.96	2.27	2.05	2.27	2.40	2.54	2.34	2.12	1.94
6	1.94	1.94	1.99	2.01	2.27	2.03	2.28	2.41	2.54	2.32	2.11	1.93
7	1.92	1.93	2.05	2.01	2.30	2.02	2.33	2.41	2.52	2.31	2.10	1.92
8	1.92	1.91	2.07	2.00	2.31	1.99	2.34	2.41	2.52	2.31	2.09	1.91
9	1.91	1.91	2.06	2.00	2.30	1.99	2.35	2.43	2.51	2.30	2.08	1.90
10	1.90	1.91	2.06	2.00	2.30	2.02	2.35	2.46	2.51	2.30	2.06	1.90
11	1.89	1.88	2.07	2.00	2.29	2.04	2.35	2.47	2.52	2.28	2.05	1.89
12	1.89	1.88	2.09	2.05	2.27	e2.05	2.37	2.47	2.53	2.27	2.15	1.89
13	1.89	1.87	2.04	2.14	2.28	e2.05	2.40	2.49	2.53	2.27	2.12	1.88
14	1.88	1.87	2.03	2.14	2.39	e2.06	2.40	2.51	2.56	2.26	2.11	1.86
15	1.88	1.87	2.04	2.14	2.40	e2.06	2.40	2.49	2.51	2.26	2.10	1.83
16	1.88	1.89	2.01	e2.15	2.40	e2.07	2.41	2.47	2.48	2.26	2.09	1.83
17	1.83	1.90	1.99	e2.16	2.39	e2.07	2.41	2.47	2.45	2.27	2.08	1.82
18	1.79	1.90	1.98	e2.17	e2.37	2.08	2.41	2.47	2.43	2.27	2.10	1.82
19	1.79	1.93	1.96	e2.18	2.36	2.12	2.42	2.53	2.43	2.23	2.10	1.83
20	1.80	1.97	1.95	e2.19	2.36	2.14	2.44	2.56	2.43	2.23	2.17	1.83
21	1.79	1.96	1.95	e2.20	2.37	2.14	2.43	2.56	2.42	2.26	2.16	1.83
22	1.79	1.96	1.92	2.21	2.35	2.14	2.45	2.57	2.40	2.26	2.13	1.85
23	1.87	1.96	e1.90	2.22	2.31	2.15	2.45	2.55	2.40	2.26	2.10	1.84
24	1.87	1.94	e1.89	2.22	2.28	2.16	2.44	2.54	2.40	2.29	2.10	1.84
25	1.86	1.95	e1.88	2.22	2.26	2.16	2.45	2.53	2.38	2.27	2.06	1.87
26	1.86	1.93	e1.88	2.22	2.22	2.17	2.44	2.53	2.41	2.27	2.06	1.95
27	1.86	1.97	e1.88	e2.24	2.19	2.18	2.44	2.53	2.41	2.24	2.08	1.94
28	1.87	1.98	e1.87	e2.24	2.19	2.18	2.43	2.52	2.41	2.23	2.06	1.95
29	1.90	1.97	1.86	2.33		2.19	2.43	2.52	2.39	2.20	2.05	1.94
30	1.96	1.98	1.84	2.34		2.20	2.43	2.50	2.43	2.18	2.03	1.93
31	1.89	1.90	1.84	2.34		2.24	2.43	2.49	2.43	2.19	2.03	
MITAN	1 00	1 00	1 05	0 10	2 21	2 10	2 20	2 40	2 47	2 20	2 10	1 00
MEAN	1.89	1.93	1.97	2.12	2.31	2.10	2.38	2.48	2.47	2.28	2.10	1.89
MAX	2.02	1.98	2.09	2.34	2.40	2.24	2.45	2.57	2.56	2.39	2.17	2.01
MIN	1.79	1.87	1.84	1.82	2.19	1.99	2.24	2.40	2.38	2.18	2.02	1.82

e Estimated



Stage hydrograph for Geneva Lake, 1997-2005.

LOCATION.--Lat 42°33'29", long 88°32'33", in NE ¼ SE ¼ sec.12, T.1 N., R.16 E., Walworth County, Hydrologic Unit 07120006, 1.3 mi south of Williams Bay.

DRAINAGE AREA. -- 28.7 mi².

PERIOD OF RECORD. -- April 1997 to current year.

REMARKS.--Lake sampled at deep hole at a depth of about 43 m. Water-quality analyses done by Wisconsin State Laboratory of Hygiene. Samples for determination of chlorophyll a concentration are collected from the top 0.5 m of the lake.

WATER-QUALITY DATA, NOVEMBER 16, 2004 TO SEPTEMBER 20, 2005 (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

Date	Time	Gage height, feet (00065)	Trans- parency Secchi disc, meters (00078)	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Temper- ature, water, deg C (00010)	Specif. conduc- tance, wat unf uS/cm 25 degC (00095)	pH, water, unfltrd field, std units (00400)	Dis- solved oxygen, mg/L (00300)	Chloro- phyll a wat unf trichr. method, uncorr, ug/L (32210)	Phos- phorus, water, unfltrd mg/L (00665)	Ortho- phos- phate, water, fltrd, mg/L as P (00671)	Total nitro- gen, water, unfltrd mg/L (00600)
NOV 2004												
16	1000	1.89	5.30									
16	1005			.50	10.4	526	8.1	9.7	5.54	.016	.006	.46
16	1034			29.0	10.4	528	8.0	9.3		.015		
16	1043			38.0	8.8	534	7.6	.2		.049		
16	1047			42.0	8.6	537	7.5	.2		.060		
APR 2005												
14	0930	2.40	4.90									
14	0935			.50	6.3	527	8.6	13.4	3.63	.009	< .002	.38
14	1018			43.0	5.1	529	8.6	12.7		.009	<.002	.38
JUN												
16	1100	2.48	5.00									
16	1105			.50	20.4	521	8.6	9.0	2.15	.010	< .002	
16	1110			5.0	20.0	521	8.5	9.3		.011		
16	1120			15.0	9.9	506	8.3	9.7		.015		
16	1138			33.0	8.4	505	8.2	8.9		.011		
16	1143			38.0	8.1	506	8.1	7.9		.015		
16	1147			42.0	8.0	506	8.0	7.3		.018		
JUL												
13	1030	2.27	5.00									
13	1035			.50	25.0	527	8.3	8.7	3.90	.011	< .002	
13	1043			8.0	24.9	528	8.3	8.6		.008		
13	1100			25.0	9.1	545	8.2	8.5		.006		
13	1108			33.0	8.6	545	8.1	7.4		.007		
13	1113			38.0	8.3	546	7.9	5.9		.010		
13	1117			42.0	8.1	549	7.7	2.9		.040		

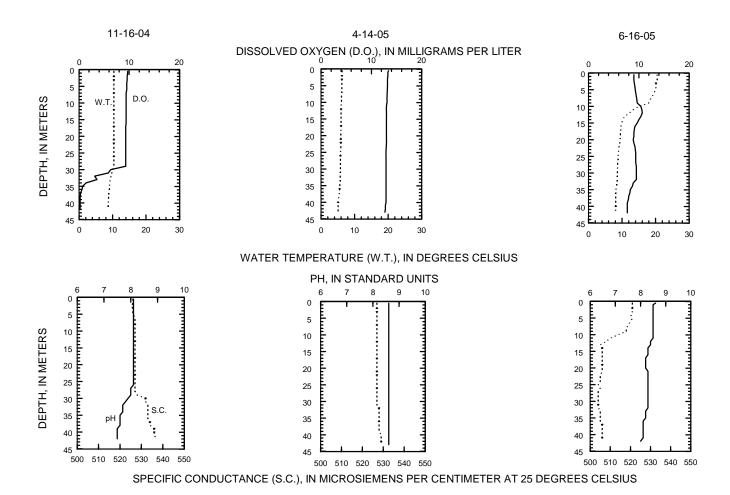
Date	Time	Gage height, feet (00065)	Trans- parency Secchi disc, meters (00078)	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Temper- ature, water, deg C (00010)	Specif. conduc- tance, wat unf uS/cm 25 degC (00095)	pH, water, unfltrd field, std units (00400)	Dis- solved oxygen, mg/L (00300)	Chloro- phyll a wat unf trichr. method, uncorr, ug/L (32210)	Phos- phorus, water, unfltrd mg/L (00665)	Ortho- phos- phate, water, fltrd, mg/L as P (00671)	Total nitro- gen, water, unfltrd mg/L (00600)
AUG												
16	0950	2.09	5.30									
16	0955			.50	25.6	517	8.6	8.4	2.34	.010	.004	
16	1003			8.0	25.2	516	8.5	8.2		.012		
16	1014			19.0	10.1	507	8.0	6.3		.011		
16	1028			33.0	8.3	508	7.8	4.6		.013		
16	1033			38.0	8.1	509	7.6	2.3		.014		
16	1037			42.0	7.9	512	7.5	. 1		.049		
SEP												
20	1035	1.83	3.90									
20	1040			.50	22.7	509	8.4	8.8	2.90	.012	< .002	
20	1050			10.0	22.5	509	8.2	8.7		.013	< .002	
20	1100			20.0	10.3	508	7.5	3.9		.013	< .002	
20	1113			33.0	8.3	508	7.5	3.0		.016	.006	.47
20	1118			38.0	8.1	511	7.4	.2		.042	.029	.48
20	1122			42.0	7.9	513	7.3	.0		.076	.058	

			Ammonia	Nitrite		Appar-					
		7	+ N	+		ent	TT		Magnaga		Dahas
	Sam-	Ammonia water,	org-N, water,	nitrate water		color, water,	Hard-	Calcium	Magnes- ium,	Sodium,	Potas- sium,
	pling	fltrd,	unfltrd	fltrd,	Tur-	unfltrd	ness, water,	water,	water,	water,	water,
Date	depth,	mq/L	mq/L	mq/L	bidity,	Pt-Co	mq/L as	fltrd,	fltrd,	fltrd,	fltrd,
Date	meters	as N	as N	as N	NTU	units	CaCO3	mq/L	mq/L	mq/L	mq/L
	(00098)	(00608)	(00625)	(00631)	(00076)	(00081)	(00900)	(00915)	(00925)	(00930)	(00935)
	(00050)	(00000)	(00025)	(00051)	(00070)	(00001)	(00300)	(00)13)	(00323)	(00550)	(00555)
NOV 2004											
16											
16	.50	<.015	.41	.050							
16	29.0										
16	38.0										
16	42.0										
APR 2005											
14											
14	.50	.026	.34	.042	1.4	5	230	35.6	35.1	18.3	2.00
14	43.0	<.015	.33	.045	1.5	10	230	35.3	34.8	18.0	2.00
JUN											
16											
16	.50	<.015	.31	<.019							
16	5.0										
16	15.0										
16	33.0										
16	38.0										
16	42.0										
JUL											
13											
13	.50	.016	.33	<.019							
13	8.0										
13	25.0										
13	33.0										
13	38.0										
13	42.0										

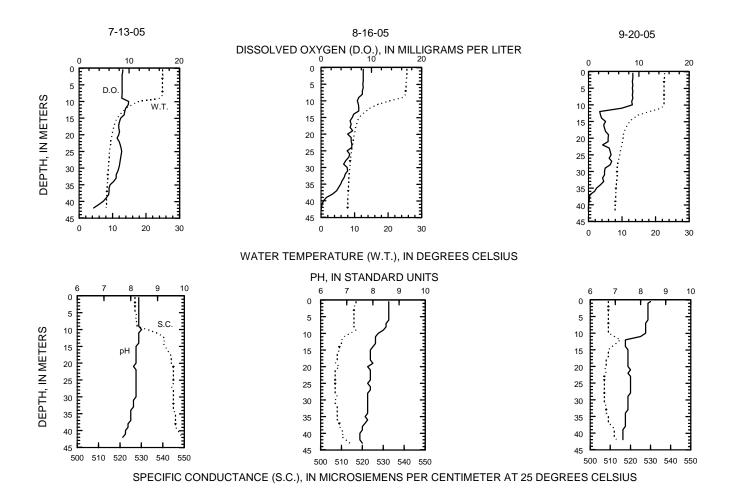
Date	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Ammonia water, fltrd, mg/L as N (00608)	Ammonia + org-N, water, unfltrd mg/L as N (00625)	Nitrite + nitrate water fltrd, mg/L as N (00631)	Tur- bidity, NTU (00076)	Appar- ent color, water, unfltrd Pt-Co units (00081)	Hard- ness, water, mg/L as CaCO3 (00900)	Calcium water, fltrd, mg/L (00915)	Magnes- ium, water, fltrd, mg/L (00925)	Sodium, water, fltrd, mg/L (00930)	Potas- sium, water, fltrd, mg/L (00935)
AUG	, ,	, ,	, ,	,	, ,	,	, ,	, ,	, , , , , ,	, ,	, ,
16											
16	.50	.023	.43	<.019							
16	8.0										
16	19.0										
16	33.0										
16	38.0										
16	42.0										
SEP											
20											
20	.50	<.015	.25	<.019							
20	10.0	<.015	.32	<.019							
20	20.0	<.015	.28	<.019							
20	33.0	<.015	.26	.209							
20	38.0	.087	.34	.145							
20	42.0	.270	.60	<.019							

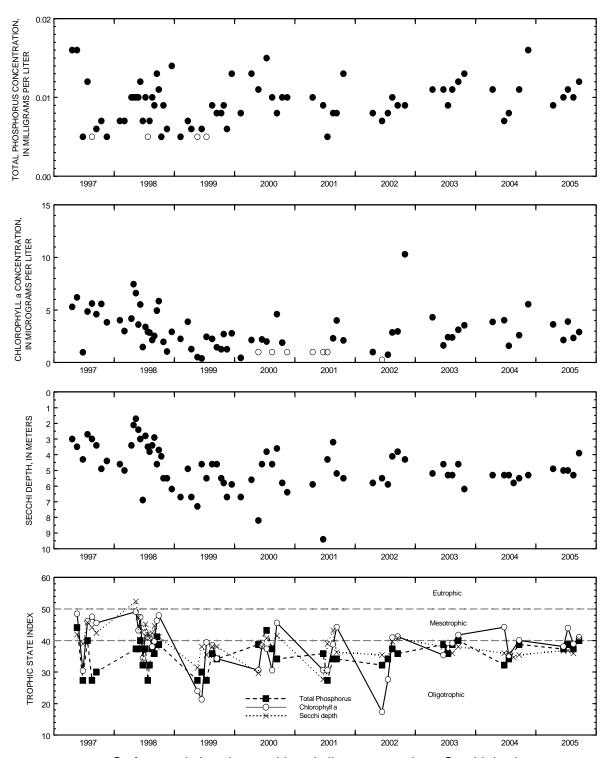
Date	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	ANC, wat unf fixed end pt, lab, mg/L as CaCO3 (00417)	Chlor- ide, water, fltrd, mg/L (00940)	Sulfate water, fltrd, mg/L (00945)	Silica, water, fltrd, mg/L (00955)	Iron, water, fltrd, ug/L (01046)	Mangan- ese, water, fltrd, ug/L (01056)	Residue on evap. at 180degC wat flt mg/L (70300)	Sam- pling method, code (82398)
NOV 2004									
16									
16	.50								100
16	29.0								100
16	38.0								100
16	42.0								100
APR 2005									
14									
14	.50	182	37.8	30.3	2.63	<100	M	292	100
14	43.0	183	37.8	30.4	2.84	<100	<1	296	100
JUN									
16									
16	.50								100
16	5.0								100
16	15.0								100
16	33.0								100
16	38.0								100
16	42.0								100
JUL									
13									
13	.50								100
13	8.0								100
13	25.0								100
13	33.0								100
13	38.0								100
13	42.0								100
AUG									
16									
16	.50								100
16	8.0								100
16	19.0								100
16	33.0								100
16	38.0								100
16	42.0								100
SEP									
20									100
20 20	.50 10.0								100 100
20	20.0								100
20 20	33.0 38.0								100 100
	38.0 42.0								100
20	42.0								100

LAKE-DEPTH PROFILES, NOVEMBER 16, 2004 TO JUNE 16, 2005



LAKE-DEPTH PROFILES, JULY 13 TO SEPTEMBER 20, 2005





Surface total phosphorus, chlorophyll a concentrations, Secchi depths, and TSI data for Geneva Lake, West End, near Williams Bay, Wisconsin.

(Open circles on the first two plots indicate laboratory detection limit for selected analyses. Actual concentrations for these particular analyses are less than the plotted circles.)

434928088553601 GREEN LAKE AT COUNTY TRUNK HIGHWAY A NEAR GREEN LAKE, WI

LOCATION.--Lat 43°49'28", long 88°55'36" in NE ¼ SE ¼ SE ¼ sec.27, T.16 N., R.13 E., Green Lake County, Hydrologic Unit 04030201, on left bank at downstream side of County Trunk Highway A, 2.3 mi southeast of Green Lake.

DRAINAGE AREA. -- 103 mi².

PERIOD OF RECORD. -- October 1993 to current year.

GAGE.--Water-stage recorder. Datum of gage is 790.00 ft above NGVD of 1929.

REMARKS.--Lake level regulated by dam at outlet at Green Lake. Gage-height telemeter at station.

EXTREMES FOR PERIOD OF RECORD.--Maximum recorded gage height, 7.64 ft, June 17, 2004; minimum recorded, 5.41 ft, Jan. 17, 1995.

EXTREMES FOR CURRENT YEAR.--Maximum recorded gage height, 6.55 ft, Feb. 16; minimum recorded, 5.52 ft, Sept. 18.

	GAGE HEIGHT, FEET WATER YEAR OCTOBER 2004 TO SEPTEMBER 2005 DAILY MEAN VALUES													
DAY	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP		
1	5.95	5.96	6.08	6.10	6.20	6.42	6.46	6.27	6.28	6.16	6.10	5.75		
2	5.95	5.99	6.07	6.18	6.20	6.40	6.47	6.26	6.26	6.12	6.09	5.71		
3	5.92	5.99	6.06	6.19	6.19	6.39	6.47	6.24	6.26	6.11	6.08	5.69		
4	5.87	6.02	6.07	6.19	6.19	6.37	6.47	6.24	6.25	6.12	6.08	5.67		
5	5.85	6.01	6.05	6.18	6.19	6.36	6.47	6.23	6.30	6.12	6.05	5.66		
6	5.83	6.00	6.07	6.21	6.21	6.36	6.46	6.23	6.32	6.10	6.03	5.66		
7	5.82	6.00	6.10	6.21	6.30	6.41	6.45	6.22	6.29	6.09	6.02	5.65		
8	5.84	5.98	6.13	6.21	6.36	6.44	6.44	6.23	6.28	6.09	6.01	5.65		
9	5.85	5.97	6.14	6.21	6.40	6.45	6.42	6.24	6.28	6.09	6.00	5.65		
10	5.83	5.98	6.19	6.21	6.42	6.45	6.41	6.26	6.30	6.08	5.98	5.64		
11	5.83	5.96	6.23	6.21	6.44	6.45	6.39	6.25	6.31	6.06	5.97	5.64		
12	5.83	5.97	6.28	6.22	6.43	6.44	6.36	6.22	6.31	6.05	6.00	5.63		
13	5.83	5.97	6.26	6.23	6.44	6.41	6.34	6.28	6.30	6.04	5.97	5.62		
14	5.82	5.97	6.22	6.23	6.50	6.40	6.33	6.31	6.32	6.03	5.96	5.63		
15	5.83	5.96	6.22	6.21	6.53	6.37	6.32	6.32	6.31	6.02	5.95	5.60		
16 17 18 19 20	5.86 5.81 5.79 5.79 5.79	5.97 5.97 5.98 5.99 6.04	6.21 6.19 6.19 6.17 6.16	6.19 6.19 6.18 6.18 6.18	6.54 6.54 6.54 6.52 6.54	6.35 6.34 6.33 6.35 6.34	6.31 6.31 6.31 6.31 6.32	6.30 6.30 6.30 6.32 6.33	6.28 6.25 6.24 6.23 6.23	6.01 6.01 6.02 5.96 5.97	5.94 5.91 5.90 5.90	5.59 5.58 5.56 5.58 5.58		
21	5.79	6.04	6.19	6.18	6.53	6.33	6.32	6.33	6.22	6.02	5.88	5.57		
22	5.79	6.03	6.17	6.23	6.51	6.32	6.31	6.34	6.20	6.03	5.84	5.60		
23	5.85	6.04	6.15	6.22	6.50	6.31	6.30	6.32	6.19	6.04	5.81	5.60		
24	5.87	6.02	6.13	6.22	6.48	6.32	6.29	6.31	6.18	6.12	5.79	5.59		
25	5.87	6.02	6.11	6.22	6.47	6.32	6.28	6.31	6.17	6.10	5.78	5.60		
26 27 28 29 30 31	5.87 5.88 5.88 5.91 6.01 5.98	6.01 6.04 6.09 6.07 6.08	6.11 6.10 6.10 6.09 6.09 6.13	6.22 6.21 6.21 6.21 6.20 6.20	6.45 6.43 6.43 	6.33 6.33 6.33 6.34 6.36 6.44	6.29 6.30 6.28 6.27 6.27	6.32 6.31 6.30 6.29 6.30 6.29	6.16 6.17 6.15 6.13 6.21	6.18 6.16 6.16 6.13 6.11	5.77 5.80 5.79 5.77 5.75	5.62 5.61 5.61 5.59		
MEAN	5.86	6.00	6.14	6.20	6.41	6.37	6.36	6.28	6.25	6.08	5.92	5.62		
MAX	6.01	6.09	6.28	6.23	6.54	6.45	6.47	6.34	6.32	6.18	6.10	5.75		
MIN	5.79	5.96	6.05	6.10	6.19	6.31	6.27	6.22	6.13	5.96	5.74	5.56		

LOCATION.--Lat 43°47'56", long 89°02'05", in NW ¼ SE ¼ sec.2, T.15 N., R.12 E., Green Lake County, Hydrologic Unit 04030201, about 5 miles southwest of the City of Green Lake.

PERIOD OF RECORD. -- May 2004 to current year. Lake sampled by Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources prior to 2004.

REMARKS. -- Water-quality analyses done by Wisconsin State Laboratory of Hygiene.

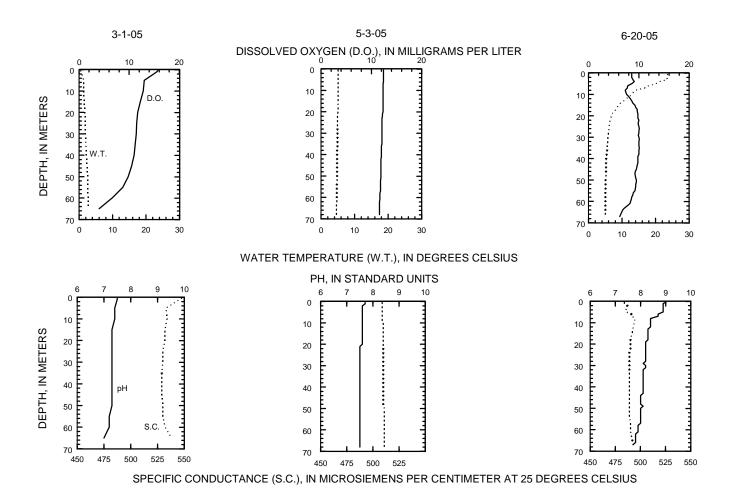
WATER-QUALITY DATA, MARCH 1 TO SEPTEMBER 23, 2005 (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

MAR 2005 01 1120 6.4250 .4 548 7.5 15.7085	Date	Time	Gage height, feet (00065)	Trans- parency Secchi disc, meters (00078)	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Temper- ature, water, deg C (00010)	Specif. conduc- tance, wat unf uS/cm 25 degC (00095)	pH, water, unfltrd field, std units (00400)	Dis- solved oxygen, mg/L (00300)	Chloro- phyll a wat unf trichr. method, uncorr, ug/L (32210)	Phos- phorus, water, unfltrd mg/L (00665)	Ortho- phos- phate, water, fltrd, mg/L as P (00671)	Total nitro- gen, water, unfltrd mg/L (00600)
01	MAR 2005												
MAY 03 1020 6.24 3.80	01	1120	6.42		.50	.4	548	7.5	15.7		.085		
03 1020 6.24 3.80	01	1134			65.0	2.8	538	7.0	4.0		.150		
03 1025	MAY												
03	03	1020	6.24	3.80									
JUN 20 1755 6.23 6.78	03	1025			.50	5.1	509	7.7	12.4	6.56	.050	.030	.73
20 1755 6.23 6.78	03	1133			68.0	4.6	511	7.5	11.6		.049		
20 180050 23.6 484 9.0 8.6 1.06 .020 20 1907 67.0 4.9 493 7.7 6.210150 July 190750 25.8 491 8.6 8.6 1.24 .013 19 103050 25.8 491 8.6 8.6 1.24 .013 19 1139 67.5 5.0 502 7.4 3.11257	JUN												
20 1907 67.0 4.9 493 7.7 6.2101 17 JUL 19 1025 5.96 5.50	20	1755	6.23	6.78									
JUL 19 1025 5.96 5.50	20	1800			.50	23.6	484	9.0	8.6	1.06	.020		
19 1025 5.96 5.50	20	1907			67.0	4.9	493	7.7	6.2		.101		
19 103050 25.8 491 8.6 8.6 1.24 .013 19 1139 67.5 5.0 502 7.4 3.1125 AUG 17 1045 5.91 3.70	JUL												
19 1139 67.5 5.0 502 7.4 3.1125 AUG 17 1045 5.91 3.70	19	1025	5.96	5.50									
AUG 17 1045 5.91 3.70	19	1030			.50	25.8	491	8.6	8.6	1.24	.013		
17 1045 5.91 3.70 17 1050 19.0 7.7 492 7.8 8.5 8.8 1.11 .011 17 1149 59.0 5.2 495 7.4 3.8114 17 1157 67.0 5.1 497 7.3 .3158 SEP 07 1200 5.65 6.40 23.3	19	1139			67.5	5.0	502	7.4	3.1		.125		
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	AUG												
17 1109 19.0 7.7 492 7.8 7.9013 17 1149 59.0 5.2 495 7.4 3.8114 17 1157 67.0 5.1 497 7.3 .3158 SEP 07 1200 5.65 6.40 23.3 23 1120 5.60 6.4050 21.0 477 8.5 8.8 2.57 .016 23 1124 29.0 6.0 490 7.7 8.0272	17	1045	5.91	3.70									
17 1149 59.0 5.2 495 7.4 3.8114 17 1157 67.0 5.1 497 7.3 .3158 SEP 07 1200 5.65 6.40 23.3	17	1050			.50	25.4	475	8.5	8.8	1.11	.011		
17 1157 67.0 5.1 497 7.3 .3158 SEP 07 1200 5.65 6.40 23.3 23 1120 5.60 6.40 23 112550 21.0 477 8.5 8.8 2.57 .016 23 1154 29.0 6.0 490 7.7 8.0272	17	1109			19.0	7.7	492	7.8	7.9		.013		
SEP 07 1200 5.65 6.40 23.3	17	1149			59.0	5.2	495	7.4	3.8		.114		
07 1200 5.65 6.40 23.3	17	1157			67.0	5.1	497	7.3	.3		.158		
23 1120 5.60 6.40 23 112550 21.0 477 8.5 8.8 2.57 .016 23 1154 29.0 6.0 490 7.7 8.0272	SEP												
23 112550 21.0 477 8.5 8.8 2.57 .016 23 1154 29.0 6.0 490 7.7 8.0272	07	1200	5.65	6.40		23.3							
23 1154 29.0 6.0 490 7.7 8.0272	23	1120	5.60	6.40									
	23	1125			.50	21.0	477	8.5	8.8	2.57			
23 1232 67.0 5.0 508 7.2 .2062	23	1154			29.0	6.0	490	7.7	8.0		.272		
	23	1232			67.0	5.0	508	7.2	.2		.062		

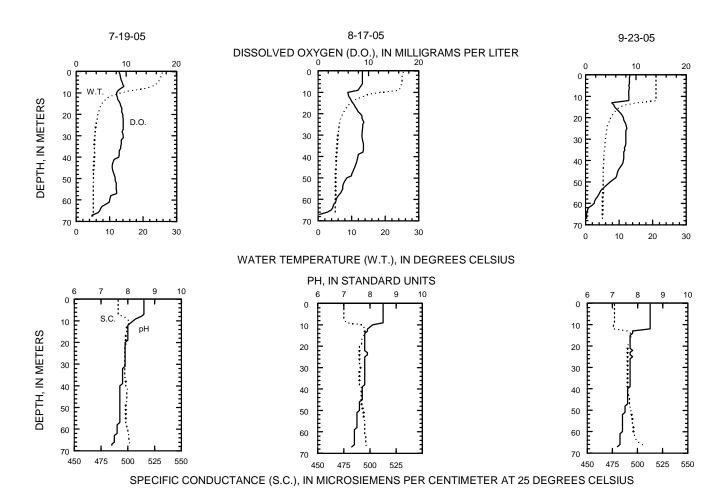
			Ammonia +	Nitrite +		Appar- ent					
		Ammonia	org-N,	nitrate		color,	Hard-		Magnes-		Potas-
	Sam-	water,	water,	water	_	water,	ness,	Calcium	ium,	Sodium,	sium,
	pling	fltrd,	unfltrd	fltrd,	Tur-	unfltrd	water,	water,	water,	water,	water,
Date	depth,	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	bidity,	Pt-Co	mg/L as	fltrd,	fltrd,	fltrd,	fltrd,
	meters (00098)	as N (00608)	as N (00625)	as N (00631)	NTU (00076)	units (00081)	CaCO3 (00900)	mg/L (00915)	mg/L (00925)	mg/L	mg/L
	(00098)	(00608)	(00625)	(00631)	(00076)	(00081)	(00900)	(00915)	(00925)	(00930)	(00935)
MAR 2005											
01	.50										
01	65.0										
MAY											
03											
03	.50	.035	.37	.358	1.2	10	230	35.7	35.3	17.1	3.00
03	68.0										
JUN											
20											
20	.50										
20	67.0										
JUL											
19											
19	.50										
19	67.5										
AUG											
17											
17	.50	.018	.38	<.019							
17	19.0										
17	59.0										
17	67.0										
SEP											
07	.50										
23											
23	.50										
23	29.0										
23	67.0										

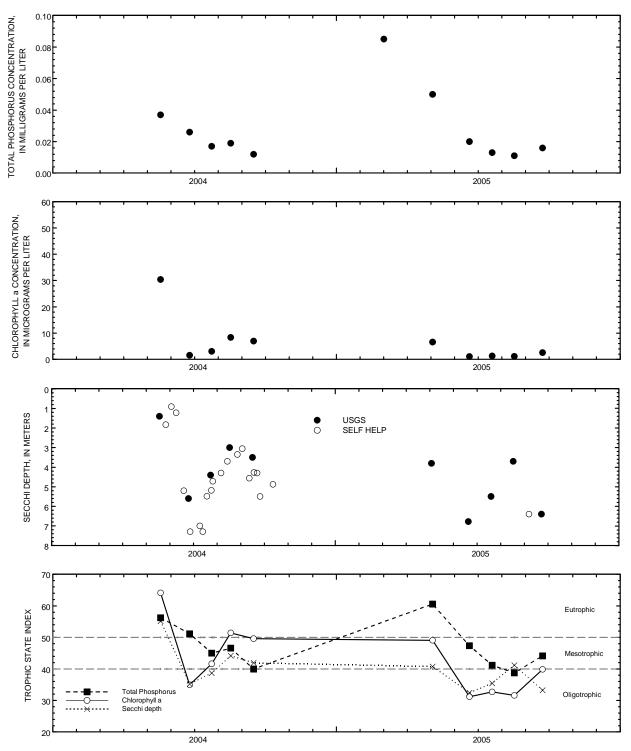
Date	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	ANC, wat unf fixed end pt, lab, mg/L as CaCO3 (00417)	Chlor- ide, water, fltrd, mg/L (00940)	Sulfate water, fltrd, mg/L (00945)	Silica, water, fltrd, mg/L (00955)	Iron, water, fltrd, ug/L (01046)	Mangan- ese, water, fltrd, ug/L (01056)	Residue on evap. at 180degC wat flt mg/L (70300)	Sam- pling method, code (82398)
MAR 2005									
01	.50								100
01	65.0								100
MAY									
03									
03	.50	182	34.0	29.2	.525	<100	<1	288	100
03	68.0								100
JUN									
20									
20	.50								100
20	67.0								100
JUL									
19									
19	.50								100
19	67.5								100
AUG									
17									100
17	.50								100
17	19.0								100
17	59.0								100
17 SEP	67.0								100
07	.50								
23	.50								
23	.50								100
23	29.0								100
23	67.0								100
40	07.0								T00

LAKE-DEPTH PROFILES, MARCH 1 TO JUNE 20, 2005



LAKE-DEPTH PROFILES, JULY 19 TO SEPTEMBER 23, 2005





Surface total phosphorus, chlorophyll a concentrations, Secchi depths, and TSI data for Green Lake, Deep Hole, near Green Lake, Wisconsin.

434928088570000 GREEN LAKE AT EAST END NEAR GREEN LAKE, WI

LOCATION.--Lat 43°49'28", long 88°57'00", in SE ¼ SE ¼ sec.28, T.16 N., R.13 E., Green Lake County, Hydrologic Unit 04030201, about one mile southeast of the City of Green Lake.

PERIOD OF RECORD. -- May 2004 current year. Lake sampled by Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources prior to 2004.

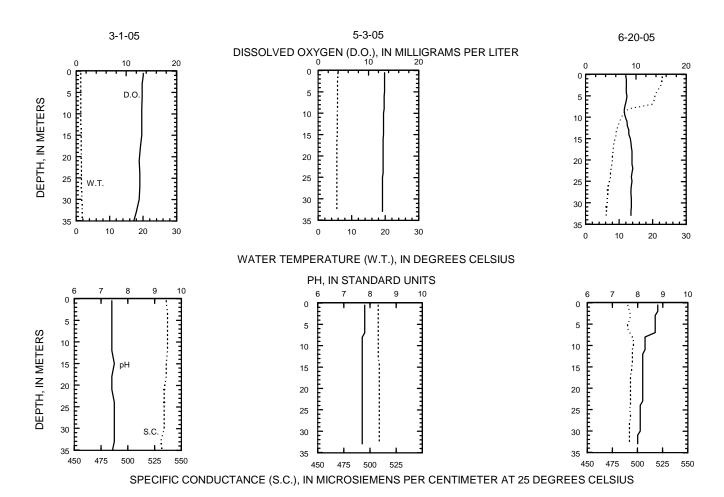
REMARKS.--Water-quality analyses done by Wisconsin State Laboratory of Hygiene.

WATER-QUALITY DATA, MARCH 1 TO SEPTEMBER 23, 2005 (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

Date	Time	Gage height, feet (00065)	Trans- parency Secchi disc, meters (00078)	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Temper- ature, water, deg C (00010)	Specif. conduc- tance, wat unf uS/cm 25 degC (00095)	pH, water, unfltrd field, std units (00400)	Dis- solved oxygen, mg/L (00300)	Phos- phorus, water, unfltrd mg/L (00665)	phyll a wat unf trichr. method, uncorr, ug/L (32210)	Sam- pling method, code (82398)
MAR 2005											
01	1325	6.42		.50	1.4	536	7.4	13.4	.089		100
01	1338			36.0	1.9	532	7.4	11.3	.045		100
MAY											
03	1150	6.24	2.40								
03	1155			.50	5.9	508	7.8	13.2	.050	11.9	100
03	1229			33.0	5.6	509	7.7	12.8	.051		100
JUN											
20	1555	6.23	8.23								
20	1600			.50	22.9	490	8.8	8.0	.025	.760	100
20	1633			33.0	6.1	492	8.0	9.0	.067		100
JUL											
19	1155	5.96	5.00								
19	1200			.50	27.0	494	8.6	8.1	.013	1.45	100
19	1233			33.0	5.9	499	7.8	7.8	.077		100
AUG											
17	1215	5.91	3.10								
17	1220			.50	26.4	480	8.6	8.9	.020	2.31	100
17	1241			21.0	7.4	493	7.8	7.1	.043		100
17	1252			32.0	6.0	494	7.7	7.0	.075		100
SEP											
07	1200	5.65	5.50		24.4						
23	1310	5.60	4.70								
23	1315			.50	21.3	479	8.6	9.1	.014	3.50	100
23	1339			24.0	6.8	491	7.6	6.8	.049		100
23	1348			33.0	5.9	492	7.6	6.5	.075		100

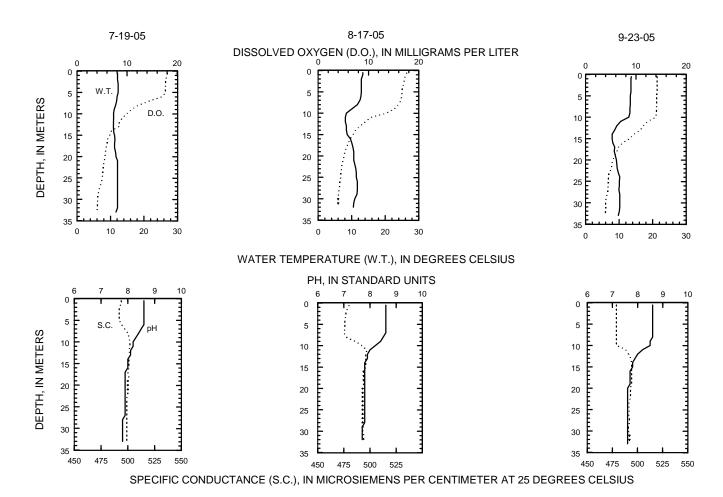
434928088570000 GREEN LAKE AT EAST END NEAR GREEN LAKE, WI

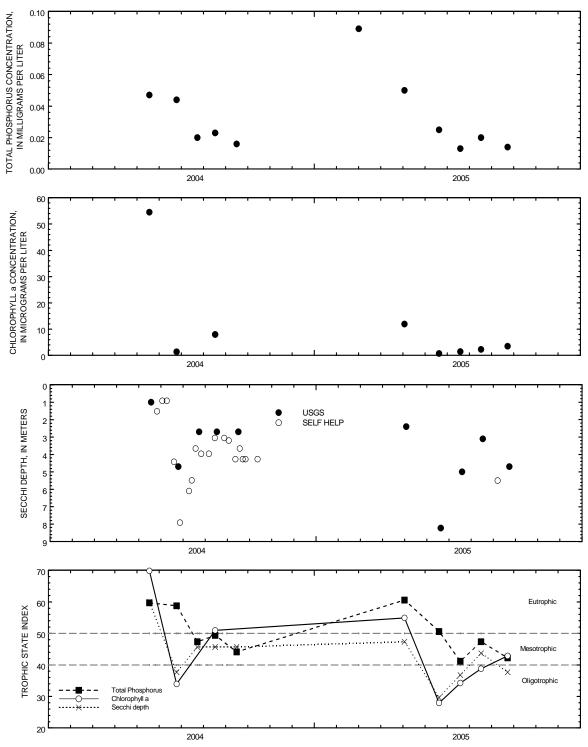
LAKE-DEPTH PROFILES, MARCH 1 TO JUNE 20, 2005



434928088570000 GREEN LAKE AT EAST END NEAR GREEN LAKE, WI

LAKE-DEPTH PROFILES, JULY 19 TO SEPTEMBER 23, 2005





Surface total phosphorus, chlorophyll a concentrations, Secchi depths, and TSI data for Green Lake, East End, near Green Lake, Wisconsin.

425715089164700 LAKE KEGONSA AT BARBER DRIVE NEAR STOUGHTON, WI

LOCATION.--Lat 42°57'15", long 89°16'47", in SW ½ sec.26, T.6 N., R.10 E., Dane County, Hydrologic Unit 07090001, on downstream side of bridge on Barber Drive, 3.5 mi northwest of Stoughton.

DRAINAGE AREA. -- 386 mi².

31

MEAN

MΔX

MTN

3.02

3.12

3.18

3.02

2.56

2.77

2.98

2.54

2.91

3.08

2.76

2.50

2.65

2.73

2.50

PERIOD OF RECORD.—October 2003 to current year.

GAGE.--Water-stage recorder. Datum of gage is 840.00 ft above NGVD of 1929 (Wisconsin Department of Transportation bench mark).

EXTREMES FOR PERIOD OF RECORD.--Maximum observed gage height, 4.71 ft, May 23, 2004; minimum observed, 2.33 ft, Feb. 6, 2005.

EXTREMES FOR CURRENT YEAR.--Maximum observed gage height, 3.88 ft, May 14; minimum observed gage height, 2.33, Feb. 6.

GAGE HEIGHT, FEET WATER YEAR OCTOBER 2004 TO SEPTEMBER 2005

DAILY MEAN VALUES DAY OCT NOV DEC JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUN JUL AUG SEP 3.17 3.05 2.88 2.57 2.48 2.63 3.17 3.19 3.19 3.02 1 3.16 3.22 3.07 3.18 2 3.18 2.87 2.63 2.45 2.61 3.15 3.14 3.21 3.18 3.00 2.42 2.99 3.16 3.07 2.86 2.65 2.61 3.14 3.20 3.10 3.19 3.17 3.07 2.84 2.40 3.23 2.98 4 3.15 2.67 2.61 3.12 3.07 3.21 3.16 5 3.14 3.07 2.85 2.68 2.37 2.61 3.10 3.26 3.12 3.24 3.15 2.98 3.07 3.13 2.86 2.67 2.39 2.68 3.32 3.10 3.13 2.98 6 3.12 3.27 3.13 3.08 2.90 2.67 2.51 2.76 3.22 3.39 3.10 3.26 3.12 2.98 8 3.17 3.08 2.94 2.66 2.59 2.85 3.24 3.42 3.10 3.25 3.10 2.97 9 3.18 3.07 2.96 2.65 2.67 2.91 3.27 3.46 3.09 3.23 3.09 2.96 10 3.18 3.02 2.98 2.64 2.74 2.97 3.28 3.49 3.09 3.23 3.07 2.95 11 3.17 3.00 2.98 2.62 2.77 2.98 3.29 3.60 3.11 3.22 3.06 2.94 12 3.18 2.95 2.94 2.66 2.79 2.98 3.29 3.67 3.12 3.22 3.07 2.93 13 3.17 2.90 2.92 2.72 2.82 2.97 3.29 3.73 3.14 3.22 3.06 2.92 3.17 2.86 2.85 2.71 2.94 2.97 3.27 3.80 3.14 3.21 3.04 2.91 14 2.83 2.83 3.04 2.95 3.84 3.04 15 3.15 2.72 3.25 3.15 3.20 2.89 16 3.12 2.81 2.82 2.73 3.09 2.92 3.24 3.85 3.15 3.19 3.03 2.88 2.73 3.09 3.80 3.02 17 3.11 2.79 2.82 2.91 3.22 3.16 3.17 2.86 2.73 18 3.12 2.77 2.81 3.06 2.90 3.20 3.74 3.16 3.14 3.02 2.86 2.77 2.71 2.97 3.73 19 2.76 3.02 3.17 3.12 3.04 2.87 20 3.11 2.76 2.73 2.69 2.99 3.04 3.28 3.74 3.17 3.13 3.03 2.87 21 3.10 2.77 2.70 2.68 2.95 3.12 3.26 3.72 3.18 3.17 3.01 2.86 22 3.08 2.77 2.67 2.70 2.89 3.17 3.24 3.68 3.18 3.19 3.00 2.85 23 3.11 2.78 2.68 2.84 3.21 3.65 3.19 2.98 2.64 3.18 3.16 2.84 24 2.79 2.62 2.80 3.18 3.16 2.97 2.82 3.11 2.66 3.16 3.62 3.18 25 3.09 2.77 2.59 2.64 2.76 3.57 2.96 2.84 3.17 3.13 3.19 3.20 26 3.07 2.78 2.57 2.62 2.72 3.15 3.49 3.29 3.26 2.97 2.85 3.12 2.82 27 3.06 2.55 2.60 2.68 3.13 3.11 3.42 3.29 3.25 3.06 2.84 28 3.04 2.86 2.55 2.57 2.65 3.36 3.28 3.23 3.05 2.84 3.13 3.13 29 3.03 2.87 2.55 2.55 ---3.12 3.15 3.31 3.28 3.22 3.05 2.83 2.89 _ _ _ 3.26 3.03 2.54 2.52 3.25 3.05 30 3.13 3.16 3.21 2.82

3.14

2.95

3.18

2.61

3.20

3.29

3.10

2.75

3.09

2.37

3.22

3.51

3.85

3.17

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3.29

3.07

3.19

3.21

3.27

3.12

3.04

3.06

3.19

2.96

2.90

3.02

2.82

05427235 LAKE KOSHKONONG NEAR NEWVILLE, WI

LOCATION.--Lat 42°51'27", long 88°56'27", in NW ¼ NE ¼ sec.34, T.5 N., R.13 E., Jefferson County, Hydrologic Unit 07090001, 80 ft east of Pottawatomi Trail Bridge at Bingham Point Estates, and 4.5 mi northeast of Newville.

DRAINAGE AREA.--2,560 mi², at lake outlet. Area of Lake Koshkonong, 16.3 mi².

PERIOD OF RECORD. -- July 1987 to current year.

GAGE.--Water-stage recorder. Datum of gage is 770.00 ft above NGVD of 1929 (Wisconsin Department of Trasportation bench mark).

REMARKS. -- Lake level regulated by dam at Indianford. Gage-height telemeter at station.

EXTREMES FOR PERIOD OF RECORD.--Maximum recorded gage height, 12.23 ft, Apr. 25, 1993; minimum recorded, 5.10 ft, Dec. 28, 29, 1999.

EXTREMES FOR CURRENT YEAR.--Maximum recorded gage height, 8.18 ft, Apr. 6; minimum daily gage height, 5.22 ft, Feb. 3.

GAGE HEIGHT, FEET WATER YEAR OCTOBER 2004 TO SEPTEMBER 2005 DAILY MEAN VALUES DAY OCT NOV DEC JULI JUL MAT FEB MAR APR MAY AUG SEP 6.26 6.07 5.69 5.74 5.30 7.58 7.99 6.29 6.24 6.18 6.20 6.14 1 7.50 2 6.32 6.10 5.67 5.79 5.25 8.04 6.28 6.22 6.14 6.20 6.13 3 6.30 6.07 5.63 5.69 5.22 7.42 8.06 6.25 6.19 6.12 6.21 6.11 7.33 4 6.32 6.11 5.61 5.64 5.27 8.07 6.22 6.18 6.16 6.25 6.10 5 6.26 6.08 5.57 5.61 5.33 7.24 8.08 6.19 6.28 6.22 6.23 6.09 6 6.24 6.08 5.58 5.60 5.42 7.17 8.08 6.21 6.22 6.23 6.21 6.09 6.21 6.11 5.64 5.57 5.64 7.24 8.10 6.25 6.14 6.22 6.20 6.09 8 6.26 6.07 5.66 5.58 5.94 7.34 8.08 6.25 6.11 6.22 6.19 6.09 q 6.25 5.96 5.71 5.59 6.17 7.45 8.06 6.26 6.14 6.20 6.18 6.08 10 6.21 5.95 5.78 5.60 6.40 7.57 8.05 6.30 6.17 6.19 6.16 6.07 11 6.19 5.84 5.82 5.62 6.61 7.63 8.00 6.30 6.19 6.18 6.14 6.06 12 6.21 5.72 5.92 5.66 6.75 7.65 7.98 6.21 6.20 6.17 6.18 6.05 6.04 13 6.25 5.65 5.92 5.76 6.85 7.62 7.94 6.20 6.22 6.17 6.16 14 6.24 5.59 5.83 5.77 7.05 7.58 7.87 6.26 6.21 6.17 6.14 6.05 6.23 5.62 5.76 5.83 7.34 7.54 7.80 6.30 6.18 6.15 6.13 6.01 6.29 5.67 5.80 5.90 7.50 7.71 6.12 6.01 16 7.62 6.27 6.14 6.13 17 6.24 5.71 5.80 5.94 7.84 7.47 7.61 6.25 6.10 6.13 6.11 6.00 5.75 7.97 18 6.22 5.85 5.95 7.42 7.49 6.22 6.09 6.12 6.12 5.99 5.78 19 6.23 5.77 5.95 8.03 7.41 7.33 6.25 6.09 6.09 6.20 6.00 20 6.24 5.74 5.71 5.92 8.06 7.41 7.26 6.26 6.09 6.12 6.22 6.01 21 6.24 5.60 5.66 5.88 8.05 7.45 7.11 6.25 6.09 6.21 6.22 6.00 6.22 5.89 8.02 6.07 6.19 22 5.52 5.69 7.50 7.03 6.29 6.26 6.03 5.57 23 6.28 5.72 5.84 7.96 7.57 6.97 6.30 6.05 6.27 6.01 6.16 5.71 7.91 5.62 5.79 7.64 6.84 6.05 6.32 24 6.31 6.27 6.14 6.01 25 6.30 5.57 5.70 5.74 7.85 7.70 6.67 6.23 6.09 6.33 6.13 6.05 26 6.25 5.54 5.71 5.67 7.79 7.73 6.54 6.22 6.21 6.38 6.12 6.13 5.60 6.24 5.71 5.61 7.72 7.76 2.7 6.19 6.49 6.16 6.31 6.16 6.12 7.66 7.79 28 6.13 5.65 5.71 5.53 6.43 6.11 6.23 6.24 6.16 6.17 5.71 5.48 7.82 6.18 29 6.10 5.64 ---6.37 6.08 6.19 6.15 6.19 ___ 7.87 30 6.13 5.66 5.71 5.42 6.31 6.12 6.19 6.16 6.16 6.18 31 6.09 5.73 5.36 _ _ _ 7.96 6.17 6.18 6.14 MEAN 6.23 5.79 5.73 5.71 6.89 7.54 7.48 6.23 6.16 6.20 6.17 6.07 7.96 MAX 6.32 6.11 5.92 5.95 8.06 8.10 6.30 6.28 6.38 6.25 6.19 7.17 MTN 6.09 5.52 5.57 5.36 5.22 6.31 6.08 6.05 6.09 6.11 5.99

LOCATION.--Lat 43°22'55", long 88°13'47", in NW ¼ NE ¼ sec.33, T.11 N., R.19 E., Washington County, Hydrologic Unit 04040003, 2.6 mi southwest of West Bend.

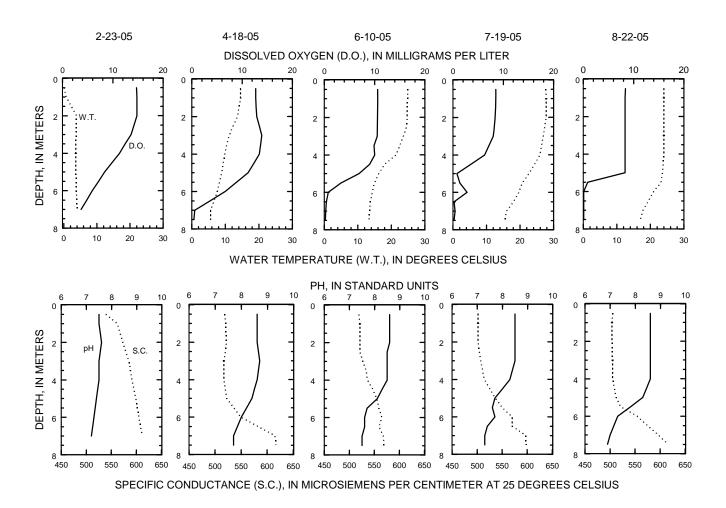
PERIOD OF RECORD. -- February 1997 to August 1999, February 2003 to current year.

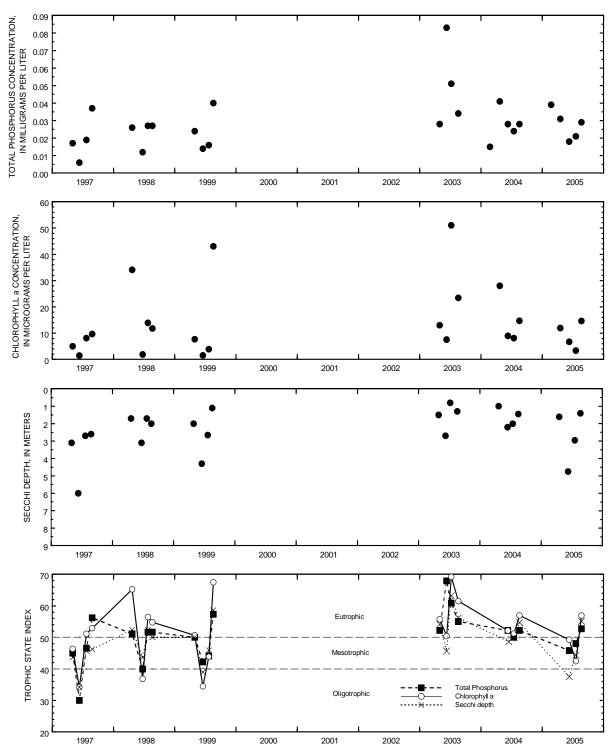
REMARKS.--Lake sampled at center of northern basin at deep hole. Lake ice-covered during February sampling. Water-quality analyses done by Wisconsin State Laboratory of Hygiene.

WATER-QUALITY DATA, FEBRUARY 23 TO AUGUST 22, 2005 (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

Date	Time	Gage height, feet (00065)	Trans- parency Secchi disc, meters (00078)	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Temper- ature, water, deg C (00010)	Specif. conduc- tance, wat unf uS/cm 25 degC (00095)	pH, water, unfltrd field, std units (00400)	Dis- solved oxygen, mg/L (00300)	Phos- phorus, water, unfltrd mg/L (00665)	Chloro- phyll a wat unf trichr. method, uncorr, ug/L (32210)	Sam- pling method, code (82398)
FEB 2005											
23	1255			.50	.1	539	7.5	14.7	.039		100
23	1302			7.0	4.0	612	7.2	3.7	.045		100
APR											
18	1245			.50	14.5	519	8.6	12.7	.031	11.9	100
18	1253			7.5	5.6	617	7.7	. 4	.088		100
18	1310	8.22	1.60								
JUN											
10	0910			.50	24.9	519	8.6	10.6	.018	6.67	100
10	0924			7.5	13.3	569	7.5	.2	.086		100
10	0930	8.16	4.75								
JUL											
19	1945	7.97	2.95								
19	1950			.50	27.7	502	8.5	8.5	.021	3.34	100
19	2000			7.5	15.5	598	7.3	.2	.149		100
AUG											
22	1945	7.98	1.40								
22	1950			50	24.0	505	8.6	8.4	.029	14.6	100
22	1959			7.5	17.0	616	6.9	.1	.241		100

LAKE-DEPTH PROFILES, FEBRUARY 23 TO AUGUST 22, 2005





Surface total phosphorus, chlorophyll a concentrations, Secchi depths, and TSI data for Little Cedar Lake, North Site, near West Bend, Wisconsin.

LOCATION.--Lat 43°22'49", long 88°13'45", in NW ½ SE ½ sec.33, T.11 N., R.19 E., Washington County, Hydrologic Unit 04040003, 2.8 mi southwest of West Bend.

PERIOD OF RECORD. -- February 1997 to August 1999, February 2003 to current year.

REMARKS.--Lake sampled in southern basin at deep hole. Lake ice-covered during February sampling. Water-quality analyses done by Wisconsin State Laboratory of Hygiene.

WATER-QUALITY DATA, FEBRUARY 23 TO AUGUST 22, 2005 (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

Date	Time	Gage height, feet (00065)	Trans- parency Secchi disc, meters (00078)	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Temper- ature, water, deg C (00010)	Specif. conduc- tance, wat unf uS/cm 25 degC (00095)	pH, water, unfltrd field, std units (00400)	Dis- solved oxygen, mg/L (00300)	Chloro- phyll a wat unf trichr. method, uncorr, ug/L (32210)	Phos- phorus, water, unfltrd mg/L (00665)	Ortho- phos- phate, water, fltrd, mg/L as P (00671)
FEB 2005											
23	1320			.50	.9	464	7.4	14.7		.050	
23	1337			16.5	3.7	616	7.2	. 4		.161	
APR											
18	1210			.50	13.6	507	8.7	13.6	7.93	.028	.007
18	1226			16.0	3.9	575	7.6	.3		.130	
18	1240	8.22	2.00								
JUN											
10	0830			.50	24.6	518	8.3	10.6	5.73	.016	
10	0847			16.3	5.7	604	7.5	. 2		.170	
10	0848	8.16	5.55								
JUL											
19	1900			.50	27.8	505	8.3	8.8	2.23	.014	.004
19	1918			16.5	6.2	616	7.5	. 2		.244	
19	1920	7.97	3.20								
AUG											
22	1900			.50	24.1	495	8.7	8.5	4.31	.025	
22	1917			16.5	6.5	580	7.2	. 0		.240	
22	1920	7.98	3.35								

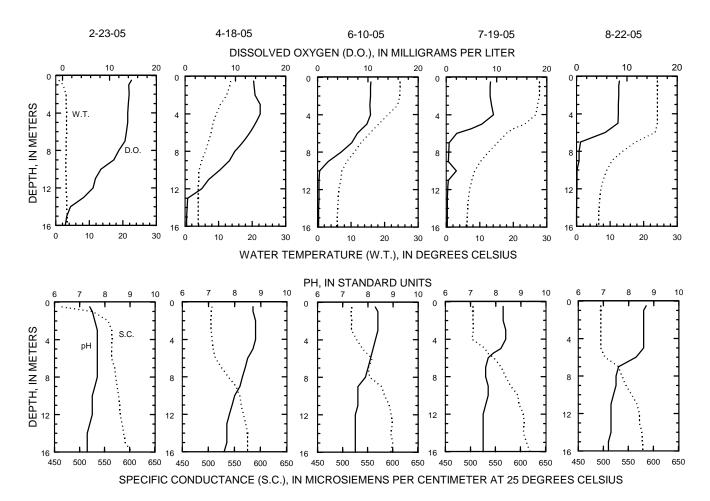
WATER-QUALITY DATA, FEBRUARY 23 TO AUGUST 22, 2005--CONTINUED (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

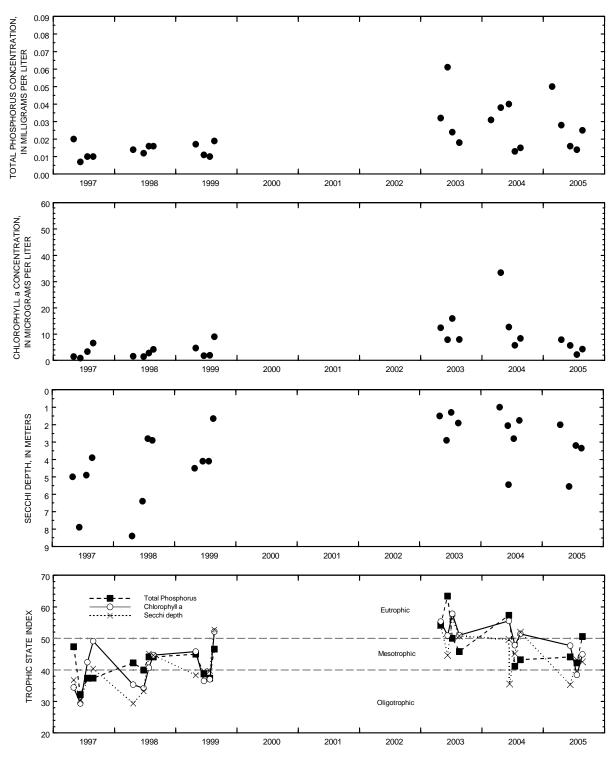
			Ammonia	Ammonia	Nitrite		Appar-					
			+	+	+		ent					
		Ammonia	org-N,	org-N,	nitrate		color,	Hard-		Magnes-		Potas-
	Sam-	water,	water,	water,	water		water,	ness,	Calcium	ium,	Sodium,	sium,
5 .	pling	fltrd,	fltrd,	unfltrd	fltrd,	Tur-	unfltrd	water,	water,	water,	water,	water,
Date	depth,	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	bidity,	Pt-Co	mg/L as	fltrd,	fltrd,	fltrd,	fltrd,
	meters (00098)	as N (00608)	as N (00623)	as N (00625)	as N (00631)	NTU (00076)	units (00081)	CaCO3 (00900)	mg/L (00915)	mg/L (00925)	mg/L (00930)	mg/L (00935)
	(00096)	(00606)	(00623)	(00625)	(00631)	(00076)	(00061)	(00900)	(00915)	(00925)	(00930)	(00935)
FEB 2005												
23	.50											
23	16.5											
APR												
18	.50	<.015		.62	<.019	1.8	15	220	36.8	31.6	19.7	2.00
18	16.0											
18												
JUN												
10	.50											
10	16.3											
10												
JUL		0.7.4			0.1.0							
19	.50	.014	.48		<.019							
19	16.5											
19												
AUG												
22	.50											
22	16.5											
22												

WATER-QUALITY DATA, FEBRUARY 23 TO AUGUST 22, 2005--CONTINUED (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

Date	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	ANC, wat unf fixed end pt, lab, mg/L as CaCO3 (00417)	Chlor- ide, water, fltrd, mg/L (00940)	Sulfate water, fltrd, mg/L (00945)	Silica, water, fltrd, mg/L (00955)	Iron, water, fltrd, ug/L (01046)	fltrd, ug/L	Residue on evap. at 180degC wat flt mg/L (70300)	Sam- pling method, code (82398)
FEB 2005									
23	.50								100
23	16.5								100
APR									
18	.50	180	44.0	18.4	2.41	<100	M	278	100
18	16.0								100
18									
JUN									
10	.50								100
10	16.3								100
10									
JUL									
19	.50								100
19	16.5								100
19									
AUG									
22	.50								100
22	16.5								100
22									

LAKE-DEPTH PROFILES, FEBRUARY 23 TO AUGUST 22, 2005





Surface total phosphorus, chlorophyll a concentrations, Secchi depths, and TSI data for Little Cedar Lake, South Site, near West Bend, Wisconsin.

05428000 LAKE MENDOTA AT MADISON, WI

LOCATION.--Lat $43^{\circ}05'42"$, long $89^{\circ}22'12"$, in NW ½ SE ½ sec.12, T.7 N., R.9 E., Dane County, Hydrologic Unit 07090001, in county boat house at dam at outlet, in Madison.

DRAINAGE AREA. -- 233 mi². Area of Lake Mendota, 15.2 mi².

PERIOD OF RECORD. -- January 1916 to January 1985 (incomplete), February 1985 to current year.

REVISED RECORDS.--WDR WI-73-1: Drainage area.

GAGE.--Water-stage recorder. Datum of gage is 840.00 ft above NGVD of 1929, or 5.60 ft below City of Madison datum. Prior to Oct. 1, 1979, at datum 7.82 ft higher; prior to Nov. 15, 1971, non-recording gage at same site.

REMARKS.--Lake level regulated by concrete dam with two 12-foot gates and 20-foot lock at outlet. Gage-height telemeter at station.

EXTREMES FOR PERIOD OF RECORD.--Maximum gage height observed, 12.75 ft, June 5, 2000; minimum observed, 8.02 ft, Feb. 24 to Mar. 10, 1920, current datum.

EXTREMES FOR CURRENT YEAR.--Maximum recorded gage height, 10.28 ft, July 25; minimum recorded, 8.67 ft, Dec. 30.

GAGE HEIGHT, FEET WATER YEAR OCTOBER 2004 TO SEPTEMBER 2005 DAILY MEAN VALUES

DAY	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP
1	9.54	9.80	9.15	8.75	9.06	9.98	10.11	9.83	9.83	9.85	9.96	9.75
2	9.58	9.83	9.11	8.79	9.06	9.95	10.11	9.81	9.81	9.82	9.95	9.72
3	9.55	9.81	9.07	8.81	9.06	9.93	10.10	9.78	9.80	9.80	9.94	9.69
4	9.54	9.81	9.06	8.81	9.06	9.91	10.09	9.78	9.79	9.81	9.95	9.68
5	9.51	9.76	9.03	8.83	9.06	9.88	10.08	9.76	9.81	9.82	9.93	9.67
6	9.52	9.72	9.06	8.87	9.10	9.88	10.10	9.77	9.82	9.82	9.92	9.66
7	9.54	9.70	9.12	8.87	9.24	9.99	10.20	9.78	9.83	9.81	9.91	9.67
8	9.62	9.65	9.14	8.87	9.40	10.09	10.19	9.76	9.83	9.80	9.90	9.66
9	9.63	9.61	9.15	8.87	9.51	10.12	10.17	9.76	9.84	9.79	9.90	9.65
10	9.62	9.59	9.17	8.88	9.55	10.13	10.15	9.76	9.87	9.78	9.89	9.65
11 12 13 14 15	9.62 9.63 9.63 9.62 9.62	9.56 9.52 9.49 9.46 9.43	9.18 9.20 9.17 9.07 9.04	8.88 8.91 8.99 9.01 9.02	9.57 9.58 9.61 9.74 9.91	10.13 10.12 10.10 10.08 10.05	10.14 10.13 10.14 10.12 10.10	9.81 9.80 9.83 9.85 9.84	9.93 9.94 9.94 9.93	9.78 9.77 9.78 9.78 9.78	9.88 9.90 9.88 9.88	9.64 9.65 9.64 9.64 9.62
16	9.63	9.42	9.03	9.02	10.01	10.03	10.09	9.82	9.91	9.77	9.86	9.61
17	9.58	9.42	8.98	9.02	10.06	10.02	10.09	9.81	9.89	9.76	9.85	9.59
18	9.57	9.40	8.99	9.02	10.07	10.03	10.08	9.80	9.87	9.76	9.87	9.58
19	9.58	9.41	8.91	9.02	10.08	10.04	10.07	9.87	9.86	9.71	9.90	9.61
20	9.59	9.40	8.88	9.03	10.11	10.01	10.08	9.92	9.86	9.75	9.90	9.61
21	9.59	9.36	8.89	9.04	10.12	9.99	10.04	9.92	9.86	9.85	9.88	9.60
22	9.59	9.33	8.82	9.08	10.11	9.97	10.03	9.94	9.85	9.88	9.84	9.62
23	9.71	9.31	8.81	9.08	10.10	9.96	10.01	9.94	9.81	9.88	9.82	9.60
24	9.74	9.28	8.79	9.08	10.09	9.98	9.97	9.92	9.82	9.92	9.79	9.59
25	9.75	9.24	8.78	9.08	10.07	10.01	9.94	9.91	9.82	9.95	9.78	9.63
26 27 28 29 30 31	9.76 9.78 9.78 9.78 9.83 9.80	9.20 9.23 9.23 9.19 9.17	8.77 8.76 8.75 8.74 8.74 8.75	9.08 9.07 9.07 9.07 9.07	10.04 10.02 10.01 	10.02 10.03 10.02 10.02 10.04 10.09	9.93 9.92 9.89 9.88 9.86	9.91 9.91 9.90 9.88 9.88 9.85	9.85 9.84 9.84 9.83 9.90	10.03 10.01 10.00 9.99 9.97 9.97	9.78 9.80 9.78 9.77 9.77	9.69 9.68 9.69 9.68 9.64
MEAN	9.64	9.48	8.97	8.97	9.69	10.02	10.06	9.84	9.86	9.84	9.86	9.65
MAX	9.83	9.83	9.20	9.08	10.12	10.13	10.20	9.94	9.94	10.03	9.96	9.75
MIN	9.51	9.17	8.74	8.75	9.06	9.88	9.86	9.76	9.79	9.71	9.75	9.58

LOCATION.--Lat 42°46'21", long 88°33'55", in SE ¼ SE ¼ sec.26, T.4 N., R.16 E., Walworth County, Hydrologic Unit 07120006, at Lauderdale.

PERIOD OF RECORD. -- November 1993 to November 1994, February 1999 to current year.

REMARKS.--Lake sampled near east end of lake at a depth of about 16 m. Lake ice-covered during February sampling. Water-quality analyses done by Wisconsin State Laboratory of Hygiene.

WATER-QUALITY DATA, FEBRUARY 9 TO AUGUST 25, 2005 (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

Date	Time	Trans- parency Secchi disc, meters (00078)	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Temper- ature, water, deg C (00010)	Specif. conduc- tance, wat unf uS/cm 25 degC (00095)	pH, water, unfltrd field, std units (00400)	Dis- solved oxygen, mg/L (00300)	Chloro- phyll a wat unf trichr. method, uncorr, ug/L (32210)	Phos- phorus, water, unfltrd mg/L (00665)	Ortho- phos- phate, water, fltrd, mg/L as P (00671)	Total nitro- gen, water, unfltrd mg/L (00600)
FEB 2005											
09	1355		.50	1.7	505	8.7	14.7		.012		
09	1409		14.0	4.2	675	7.9	9.2		.012		
APR											
11	1340	4.80	.50	13.2	521	8.1	11.3	1.82	.011	< .002	2.0
11	1354		14.0	5.2	648	7.6	5.8		.018		
JUN											
07	1115		.50	23.3	528	8.1	9.2	2.64	.012		
07	1130		14.5	7.1	667	7.6	6.3		.016		
07	1135	6.15									
JUL											
10	1200		.50	27.6	502	8.3	8.1	6.41	.024	<.002	
10	1214		14.0	7.3	642	7.3	.6		.021		
10	1215	1.50									
AUG											
25	1930	2.55									
25	1940		.50	24.0	507	8.3	8.1	4.40	.013		
25	1951		14.0	7.7	665	7.0	. 0		.045		

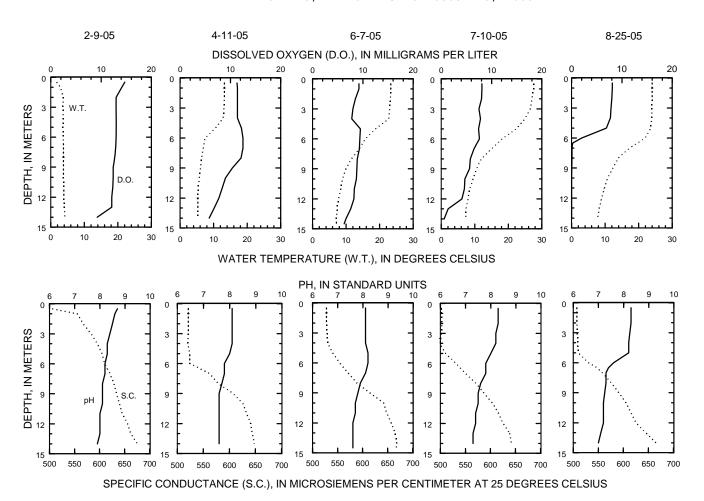
WATER-QUALITY DATA, FEBRUARY 9 TO AUGUST 25, 2005--CONTINUED (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

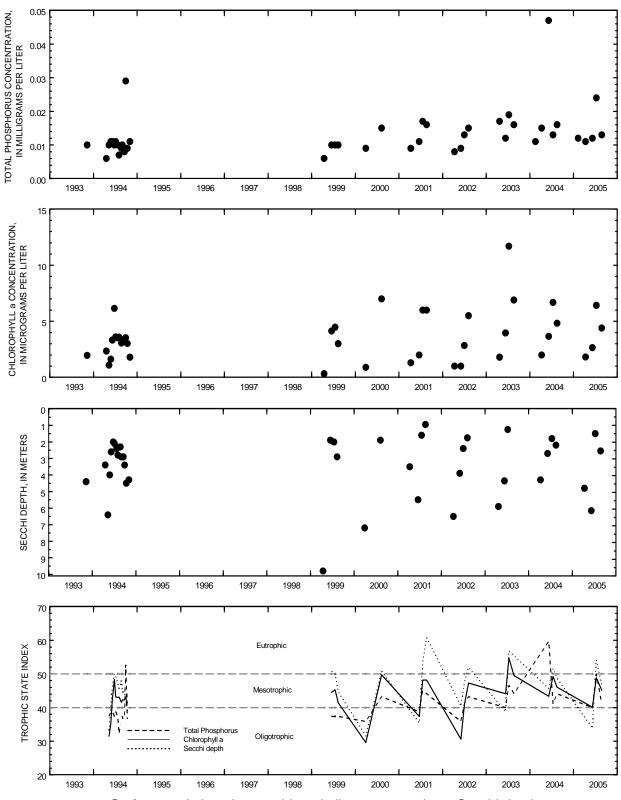
Date	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Ammonia water, fltrd, mg/L as N (00608)	Ammonia + org-N, water, fltrd, mg/L as N (00623)	Ammonia + org-N, water, unfltrd mg/L as N (00625)	Nitrite + nitrate water fltrd, mg/L as N (00631)	Tur- bidity, NTU (00076)	Appar- ent color, water, unfltrd Pt-Co units (00081)	Hard- ness, water, mg/L as CaCO3 (00900)	Calcium water, fltrd, mg/L (00915)	Magnes- ium, water, fltrd, mg/L (00925)	Sodium, water, fltrd, mg/L (00930)	Potas- sium, water, fltrd, mg/L (00935)
FEB 2005												
09	.50											
09	14.0											
APR												
11	.50	.171		.57	1.46	1.2	10	270	52.3	34.9	9.10	2.00
11	14.0											
JUN												
07	.50											
07	14.5											
07												
JUL												
10	.50	.051	.63		.287							
10	14.0											
10												
AUG												
25												
25	.50											
25	14.0											

WATER-QUALITY DATA, FEBRUARY 9 TO AUGUST 25, 2005--CONTINUED (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

Date	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	ANC, wat unf fixed end pt, lab, mg/L as CaCO3 (00417)	Chlor- ide, water, fltrd, mg/L (00940)	fltrd, mg/L	Silica, water, fltrd, mg/L (00955)	Iron, water, fltrd, ug/L (01046)	Mangan- ese, water, fltrd, ug/L (01056)	Residue on evap. at 180degC wat flt mg/L (70300)	Sam- pling method, code (82398)
FEB 2005									
09	.50								100
09	14.0								100
APR									
11	.50	207	24.4	34.3	3.78	<100	M	300	100
11	14.0								100
JUN									
07	.50								100
07	14.5								100
07									
JUL									
10	.50								100
10	14.0								100
10									
AUG									
25									
25	.50								100
25	14.0								100

LAKE-DEPTH PROFILES, FEBRUARY 9 TO AUGUST 25, 2005





Surface total phosphorus, chlorophyll a concentrations, Secchi depths, and TSI data for Middle Lake, near Lauderdale, Wisconsin.

430251088284700 MIDDLE GENESEE LAKE, AT GENESEE LAKE ROAD, NEAR OCONOMOWOC, WI

LOCATION.--Lat 43°02'51", long 88°28'47", in SW ¼ SW ¼ Sec.22, T. 7 N., R.17 E., Waukesha County, Hydrologic Unit 07090001, at the southwest side of the lake about 2 miles south of Oconomowoc.

DRAINAGE AREA.--Unknown. Area of Middle Genesee Lake is 0.17 mi².

PERIOD OF RECORD. -- April 1996 to current year.

GAGE.--Staff gage. Local observer, Tom Schubring provided most readings of gage. Datum of gage is 863.00 ft above NGVD of 1929.

EXTREMES FOR THE PERIOD OF RECORD.--Maximum observed gage height, 867.18 ft, June 13, 2001; minimum observed, 863.92 ft, Oct. 22, 31 and Nov. 1, 2003.

EXTREMES FOR CURRENT YEAR.--Maximum observed gage height, 866.26 ft, Oct. 4; minimum observed, 864.29 ft, Sept. 21.

	GAGE HEIGHT, WATER YEAR OCTOBER 2004		
Date	Gage Height, ft	Date	Gage Height, ft
October 4	866.26	July 16	865.27
15	866.08	18	865.21
24	865.94	21	865.33
28	865.86	27	865.31
31	865.82	30	865.23
November 8	865.72	August 1	865.19
17	865.58	7	865.05
21	865.54	12	865.01
29	865.44	16	864.91
December 14	865.28	19	864.85
January 12	864.76	24	864.81
February 16	865.61	25	864.76
April 13	865.97	26	864.73
June 1	865.95	31	864.67
8	865.89	September 2	864.61
9	865.85	6	864.53
12	865.81	10	864.47
19	865.63	13	864.43
22	865.59	21	864.29
28	865.59	25	864.35
July 2	865.45	30	864.33
11	865.35		

LOCATION.--Lat 43°03'09", long 88°28'48", in NW ¼ SW ¼ sec.22, T.7 N., R.17 E., Waukesha County, Hydrologic Unit 07090001, 1.8 mi south of Oconomowoc.

PERIOD OF RECORD. -- February 1996 to current year.

REMARKS.--Lake sampled near center at the deep hole. Lake ice-covered during February sampling. Water-quality analyses done by Wisconsin State Laboratory of Hygiene.

WATER-QUALITY DATA, FEBRUARY 16 TO AUGUST 25, 2005 (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

Date	Time	Gage height, feet (00065)	Trans- parency Secchi disc, meters (00078)	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Temper- ature, water, deg C (00010)	Specif. conduc- tance, wat unf uS/cm 25 degC (00095)	pH, water, unfltrd field, std units (00400)	Dis- solved oxygen, mg/L (00300)	Chloro- phyll a wat unf trichr. method, uncorr, ug/L (32210)	Phos- phorus, water, unfltrd mg/L (00665)	Ortho- phos- phate, water, fltrd, mg/L as P (00671)	Total nitro- gen, water, unfltrd mg/L (00600)
FEB 2005												
16	1700	865.61		.50	.6	401	7.7	15.6		.012		
16	1713			11.5	4.9	537	7.2	1.2		.024		
APR												
13	0925			.50	9.9	417	8.2	11.0	1.10	.014	< .002	.89
13	0937			11.5	5.9	471	7.9	8.5		.023		
13	0950	865.97	6.10									
JUN												
08	1015			.50	23.9	442	8.2	8.8	1.16	.020		
08	1027			11.5	11.0	494	7.7	1.6		.028		
08	1030	865.89	9.15									
JUL												
14	1130			.50	26.0	429	8.5	9.0	3.15	.013		
14	1142			11.5	12.7	497	7.5	.1		.059		
14	1145	865.33	4.50									
AUG												
25	1030	864.76		.50	23.5	416	8.5	7.8	3.34	.017		
25	1045			11.5	13.4	538	7.2	.1		.084		
25	1050		4.25									

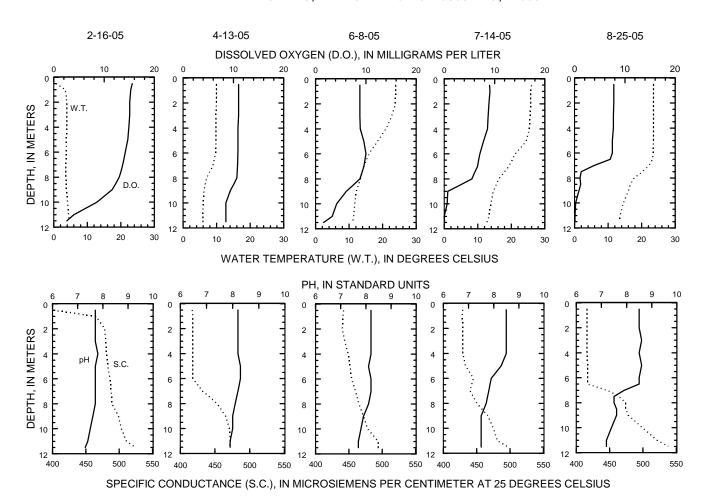
WATER-QUALITY DATA, FEBRUARY 16 TO AUGUST 25, 2005--CONTINUED (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

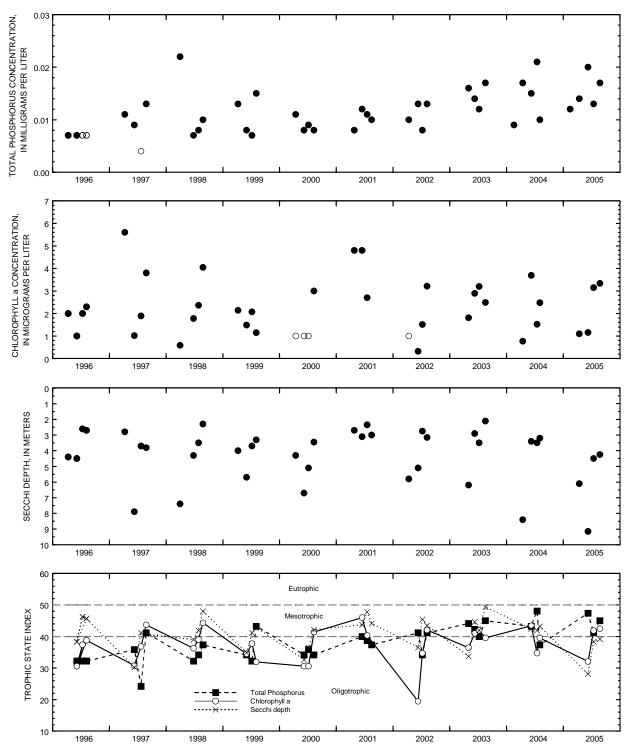
Date	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Ammonia water, fltrd, mg/L as N (00608)	Ammonia + org-N, water, unfltrd mg/L as N (00625)	Nitrite + nitrate water fltrd, mg/L as N (00631)	Tur- bidity, NTU (00076)	Appar- ent color, water, unfltrd Pt-Co units (00081)	Hard- ness, water, mg/L as CaCO3 (00900)	Calcium water, fltrd, mg/L (00915)	Magnes- ium, water, fltrd, mg/L (00925)	Sodium, water, fltrd, mg/L (00930)	Potas- sium, water, fltrd, mg/L (00935)
FEB 2005											
16	.50										
16	11.5										
APR											
13	.50	.197	.83	.058	1.9	10	200	32.9	27.4	12.6	2.00
13	11.5										
13											
JUN											
08	.50										
08	11.5										
08											
JUL											
14	.50										
14	11.5										
14											
AUG											
25	.50										
25	11.5										
25											

WATER-QUALITY DATA, FEBRUARY 16 TO AUGUST 25, 2005--CONTINUED (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

Date	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	ANC, wat unf fixed end pt, lab, mg/L as CaCO3 (00417)	Chlor- ide, water, fltrd, mg/L (00940)	Sulfate water, fltrd, mg/L (00945)	Silica, water, fltrd, mg/L (00955)	Iron, water, fltrd, ug/L (01046)		Residue on evap. at 180degC wat flt mg/L (70300)	Sam- pling method, code (82398)
FEB 2005									
16	.50								100
16	11.5								100
APR									
13	.50	163	29.4	14.7	1.77	<100	<1	240	100
13	11.5								100
13									
JUN									
08	.50								100
08	11.5								100
08									
JUL									
14	.50								100
14	11.5								100
14									
AUG									
25	.50								100
25	11.5								100
25									

LAKE-DEPTH PROFILES, FEBRUARY 16 TO AUGUST 25, 2005





Surface total phosphorus, chlorophyll a concentrations, Secchi depths, and TSI data for Middle Genesee Lake, near Oconomowoc, Wisconsin.

(Open circles on the first two plots indicate laboratory detection limit for selected analyses. Actual concentrations for these particular analyses are less than the plotted circles.)

05429000 LAKE MONONA AT MADISON, WI

LOCATION.--Lat 43°03'48", long 89°23'49', in SE ¼ SW ¼ sec.23, T.7 N., R.9 E., Dane County, Hydrologic Unit 07090001, in Brittingham Park, in Madison.

DRAINAGE AREA. -- 279 mi². Area of Lake Monona, 5.3 mi².

PERIOD OF RECORD.--September 1915 to current year (fragmentary) in reports of the Geological Survey. for 1856 to March 1917 in reports of Wisconsin Railroad Commission, volume 19.

REVISED RECORDS. -- WSP 1338: Lake area. WDR WI-73-1: Drainage area.

GAGE.--Water-stage recorder. Datum of gage is 840.00 ft above NGVD of 1929, or 5.60 ft below City of Madison datum. Prior to Oct. 1, 1979, datum 3.61 ft higher; prior to Nov. 15, 1971, nonrecording gage at same site at the higher datum.

REMARKS.--Lake level regulated by concrete dam with four 12-foot stop-log sections and 12-foot lock at outlet of Lake Waubesa. Gage-height telemeter at station.

EXTREMES FOR PERIOD OF RECORD.--Maximum gage height observed, 7.48 ft, June 14, 15, 2000; minimum observed, 3.22 ft, Jan. 20, 1965, current datum.

EXTREMES FOR CURRENT YEAR.--Maximum recorded gage height, 5.31 ft, May 20; minimum recorded, 4.20, Feb. 3-5.

GAGE HEIGHT, FEET

WATER YEAR OCTOBER 2004 TO SEPTEMBER 2005 DAILY MEAN VALUES NOV DEC DAY OCT FEB MAY JUN JUL SEP 4.98 4.57 4.84 5.04 4.92 4.84 4.54 4.24 4.65 4.84 4.85 4.94 2 4.98 4.61 4.85 4.57 4.22 4.65 5.03 4.82 4.92 4.85 4.93 4.82 3 4.93 4.64 4.85 4.56 4.21 4.66 5.03 4.82 4.93 4.84 4.81 4 4.87 4.70 4.82 4.52 4.20 4.66 5.03 4.83 4.95 4.84 4.90 4.81 4.74 5.02 5 4.82 4.81 4.50 4.20 4.66 4.85 4.99 4.85 4.88 4.81 6 4.78 4.78 4.83 4.69 5.00 4.80 4.81 4.88 4.76 4.97 5.00 4.87 4.74 4.50 4.33 5.18 4.86 4.80 8 4.78 4.91 4.48 4.39 4.79 5.18 4.99 5.00 4.87 4.85 4.79 4.83 9 4.76 4.86 4.92 4.46 4.41 4.80 5.17 5.01 5.00 4.86 4.84 4.78 4.43 4.82 5.16 5.01 4.83 4.77 10 4.74 4.88 4.92 4.40 5.02 4.85 4.88 4.76 4.71 4.90 4.40 4.38 4.84 5.15 5.16 5.04 4.85 4.82 11 4.87 4.86 4.83 4.84 4.74 4.67 4.37 5.14 5.21 5.03 4.83 12 4.43 4.72 13 4.63 4.86 4.79 4.57 4.37 4.83 5.10 5.25 5.03 4.84 4.83 14 4.59 4.86 4.81 4.59 4.49 4.83 5.06 5.24 5.00 4.84 4.84 4.70 15 4.54 4.85 4.82 4.58 4.56 4.82 5.03 5.21 4.97 4.82 4.84 4.68 4.46 4.86 4.83 4.55 4.59 4.82 4.99 4.95 4.82 4.83 4.67 16 5.19 17 4.41 4.86 4.83 4.51 4.58 4.81 4.96 5.17 4.94 4.82 4.82 4.66 18 4.41 4.86 4.79 4.49 4.58 4.84 4.93 5.15 4.94 4.78 4.82 4.66 19 4.39 4.88 4.75 4.46 4.57 4.87 4.91 5.20 4.93 4.75 4.89 4.66 20 4.36 4.88 4.74 4.43 4.59 4.89 4.93 5.30 4.92 4.78 4.90 4.66 21 4.34 4.87 4.73 4.41 4.60 4.90 4.91 5.29 4.91 4.86 4.89 4.66 22 4.33 4.86 4.71 4.43 4.60 4.93 4.91 5.25 4.90 4.91 4.89 4.67 23 4.42 4.86 4.70 4.41 4.59 4.94 4.88 5.21 4.88 4.92 4.89 4.66 24 4.45 4.84 4.69 4.40 4.58 4.95 4.84 5.17 4.87 4.93 4.89 4.65 5.13 25 4.45 4.82 4.69 4.38 4.60 4.96 4.84 4.89 4.94 4.89 4.68 26 4.45 4.82 4.68 4.36 4.61 4.96 4.86 5.07 4.95 4.98 4.89 4.75 27 4.45 4.84 4.68 4.33 4.63 4.96 4.85 5.03 4.94 4.97 4.89 4.75 28 4.45 4.86 4.67 4.31 4.64 4.96 4.86 5.00 4.93 4.96 4.88 4.75 4.97 4.93 4.96 4.74 29 4.48 4.86 4.66 4.28 4.86 4.96 4.88 30 4.51 4.85 4.62 4.26 4.99 4.85 4.94 4.89 4.96 4.87 4.74 31 4.53 4.59 4.25 5.03 4.93 4.95 4.86 MEAN 4.59 4.82 4.78 4.45 4.46 4.84 4.99 5.07 4.95 4.87 4.87 4.73 MAX 4.98 4.88 4.92 4.59 4.64 5.03 5.18 5.30 5.04 4.98 4.94 4.84 MIN 4.33 4.59 4.65 4.84 4.82 4.87 4.75 4.82 4.65

425109088075000 MUSKEGO (BIG MUSKEGO) LAKE NEAR WIND LAKE, WI

LOCATION.--Lat 42°51'09", long 88°07'50", in SE ¼ NE ¼ sec.33, T.5 N., R.20 E., Waukesha County, Hydrologic Unit 07120006, on left bank 8 ft upstream of dam outlet of Muskego Lake, 700 ft north of Muskego Dam Drive, 2 mi northeast of Wind Lake.

DRAINAGE AREA. -- 33.9 mi².

PERIOD OF RECORD.--October 1987 to September 1989, January 1991 to current year. Prior to October 1993, published as Muskego Lake Outlet near Wind Lake, WI. October 1993 to September 2000, published as "Big Muskego Lake".

REVISED RECORDS. - OFR 02-135: Drainage area.

GAGE.--Water-stage recorder. Datum of gage is 760.00 ft above NGVD of 1929. October to December 1987 and January 1991 to September 1995, nonrecording gage at the same datum. December 1987 through September 1989, data collected using water-stage recorder at the same datum.

REMARKS. -- Lake levels regulated by concrete dam with one 5-ft lift gate.

EXTREMES FOR PERIOD OF RECORD.--Maximum observed gage height, 12.60 ft, Oct. 7, 1991 and Aug. 8, 1994; minimum instantaneous, less than 8.72 ft, July 12, 1996 to Feb. 18, 1997, due to drawdown of lake.

EXTREMES FOR CURRENT YEAR.--Maximum observed gage-height, 11.92 ft, Feb. 15-17; minimum observed, 9.92 ft, Sept. 13.

GAGE HEIGHT, FEET
WATER YEAR OCTOBER 2004 TO SEPTEMBER 2005

DAILY MEAN VALUES DAY OCT NOV DEC MAR MAY JUN JUL AUG SEP JAN FEB APR 10.77 11.24 e10.84 11.14 11.48 11.68 11.58 10.93 11.05 10.90 10.58 10.22 10.19 2 10.84 e11.02 11.24 11.25 11.48 11.67 11.62 10.93 11.04 10.88 10.56 11.24 10.20 3 10.75 e10.9811.31 11.48 11.66 11.57 10.94 11.02 10.84 10.51 4 10.84 e11.00 11.23 11.33 11.48 11.65 11.56 10.93 10.99 10.84 10.49 10.18 5 10.78 e11.00 11.25 11.33 11.51 11.64 11.50 10.92 10.99 10.87 10.53 10.15 6 10.76 e11.09 11.30 11.33 11.65 11.65 11.52 10.93 10.99 10.88 10.51 10.12 10.79 e11.10 11.32 11.33 11.69 11.72 11.64 11.02 11.01 10.84 10.49 10.13 8 10.78 e11.09 11.27 11.33 11.72 11.76 11.53 10.97 11.00 10.81 10.46 10.17 q 10.82 e11.10 11.27 11.33 11.73 11.77 11.46 10.96 11.00 10.79 10.44 10.13 10 e10.82 e11.05 11.30 11.32 11.75 11.78 11.44 10.96 10.98 10.77 10.44 10.10 11 10.83 11.27 11.79 11.41 10.95 10.76 10.42 10.07 e11.11 11.30 11.76 11.27 e10.82 11.79 10.93 10.77 10.42 10.06 12 e11.08 11.11 11.31 11.76 11.37 11.15 e11.12 13 10.82 11.15 11.78 11.78 11.36 11.05 10.97 10.84 10.46 10.00 11.42 11.77 14 e10.84 e11.11 11.12 11.45 11.86 11.22 11.04 10.93 10.84 10.44 10.07 15 e10.81 e11.04 11.08 11.45 11.91 11.75 11.16 11.07 11.00 10.80 10.42 10.06 10.76 16 e10.75 e11.06 11.04 11.45 11.92 11.74 11.13 11.07 11.01 10.41 10.10 17 10.79 e11.01 11.05 11.45 11.91 11.74 11.14 11.06 10.99 10.73 10.06 18 10.85 e11.08 11.08 11.45 11.88 11.75 11.09 11.05 10.98 10.66 10.36 10.03 19 10.86 e11.17 11.09 11.45 11.84 11.78 11.03 11.12 10.96 10.68 10.38 10.03 20 10.84 e11.10 11.09 11.45 11.84 11.80 11.16 11.19 10.93 10.68 10.39 10.04 10.83 11.82 10.94 10.71 10.38 10.00 21 e11.14 11.10 11.45 11.82 11.10 11.12 22 10.80 11.45 11.78 11.81 11.11 10.92 10.74 10.12 e11.18 11.10 11.11 10.41 23 10.80 10.84 10.70 10.20 11.24 11.10 11.45 11.75 11.77 11.16 11.15 10.39 11.21 11.10 11.72 11.72 11.06 10.80 10.10 24 10.88 11.45 11.15 10.65 10.35 25 e10.90 10.92 10.86 10.70 10.16 11.08 11.10 11.47 11.69 11.71 11.10 10.34 26 e10.82 11.11 11.10 11.48 11.69 11.66 10.94 11.08 10.91 10.70 10.32 10.40 27 e10.80 11.11 11.10 11.48 11.68 11.63 10.96 10.93 10.73 10.30 10.38 11.05 10.97 28 e10.88 11.16 11.10 11.48 11.69 11.61 11.06 10.92 10.65 10.28 10.41 29 e10.82 11.20 11.10 11.48 ---11.58 10.97 11.04 10.93 10.68 10.28 10.46 ---10.95 10.86 30 e10.77 11.21 11.10 11.48 11.54 11.07 10.63 10.32 10.39 31 e10.9111.12 11.48 11.53 11.07 10.58 10.27 11.71 11.25 10 95 10.76 MEAN 10.82 11.09 11.16 11.40 11.72 11.05 10.41 10.16 MAX 10.91 11.24 11.32 11.48 11.92 11.82 11.64 11.27 11.05 10.90 10.58 10.46 MTN 10.75 10.84 11.04 11.14 11.48 11.53 10.92 10.92 10.80 10.58 10.27 10.00

e Estimated

430347088240800 NAGAWICKA LAKE AT DELAFIELD, WI

LOCATION.--Lat 43°03'47", long 88°24'08", in SW ¼ SW ¼ sec.17, T.7 N., R.18 E., Waukesha County, Hydrologic Unit 07090001, on dike of Nagawicka Lake dam about 120 ft west of gates in Delafield.

DRAINAGE AREA.--44.9 mi². Area of Nagawicka Lake, 917 acres.

PERIOD OF RECORD. -- October 2002 to November 2004 (discontinued).

GAGE.--Water-stage recorder.

REMARKS.--Gage established Oct. 29, 2002. Lake levels controlled by City of Delafield.

EXTREMES FOR CURRENT YEAR.--Maximum gage height, 8.40 ft, Oct. 18, 19; minimum gage height, 7.88 ft, Nov. 10, 15.

GAGE HEIGHT, FEET WATER YEAR OCTOBER 2004 TO SEPTEMBER 2005 DAILY MEAN VALUES

DAY	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP
1	8.24	8.10										
2	8.27	8.09										
3	8.26	8.08										
4	8.28	8.08										
5	8.26	8.03										
6	8.24	8.01										
7	8.25	7.99										
8	8.28	7.95										
9	8.30	7.92										
10	8.31	7.90										
10	0.31	7.50										
11	8.31	7.94										
12	8.32	7.91										
13	8.31	7.90										
14	8.32	7.90										
15	8.33	7.89										
16	8.33	7.90										
17	8.34	7.90										
18	8.37	7.91										
19	8.38	7.94										
20	8.38	7.95										
21	8.37	7.95										
22	8.36	7.95										
23	8.37	7.95										
24	8.38	7.96										
25	8.36	7.92										
26	8.32	7.93										
26		7.93 7.95										
28	8.24	7.95 7.97										
	8.18											
29	8.14	7.97										
30	8.10	7.95										
31	8.09											
MEAN	8.29	7.96										
MAX	8.38	8.10										
MIN	8.09	7.89										

LOCATION.--Lat $43^{\circ}05'51"$, long $88^{\circ}27'35"$, in NW $\frac{1}{4}$ SE $\frac{1}{4}$ sec.2, T.7 N., R.17 E., Waukesha County, Hydrologic Unit 07090001, at Oconomowoc.

PERIOD OF RECORD. -- March 1986 to current year.

REMARKS.--Lake sampled near center at the deep hole. Lake ice-covered during February sampling. Water-quality analyses done by Wisconsin State Laboratory of Hygiene.

WATER-QUALITY DATA, FEBRUARY 16 TO AUGUST 24, 2005 (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

Date	Time	Gage height, feet (00065)	Trans- parency Secchi disc, meters (00078)	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Temper- ature, water, deg C (00010)	Specif. conduc- tance, wat unf uS/cm 25 degC (00095)	pH, water, unfltrd field, std units (00400)	Dis- solved oxygen, mg/L (00300)	Chloro- phyll a wat unf trichr. method, uncorr, ug/L (32210)	Phos- phorus, water, unfltrd mg/L (00665)	Ortho- phos- phate, water, fltrd, mg/L as P (00671)	Total nitro- gen, water, unfltrd mg/L (00600)
FEB 2005												
16	1045			.50	1.3	600	7.6	14.3		.011		
16	1103			18.0	3.8	666	7.2	4.1		.021		
APR												
14	1240			.50	9.2	573	8.5	12.5	2.44	.012	< .002	.95
14	1259			18.5	5.1	584	8.2	11.0		.013		
14	1315	8.10	4.10									
JUN												
09	1000			.50	23.7	574	8.2	10.4	3.11	.016		
09	1018			18.0	7.4	617	7.7	5.2		.015		
09	1020	8.78	6.45									
JUL												
14	1430			.50	26.4	544	8.4	9.7	3.27	.014		
14	1449			18.5	7.4	589	7.4	.1		.054		
14	1450	7.08	2.55									
AUG												
24	1400			.50	23.5	538	8.5	8.6	2.70	.017		
24	1417			18.0	7.5	612	7.3	.1		.030		
24	1420	7.65	3.35									

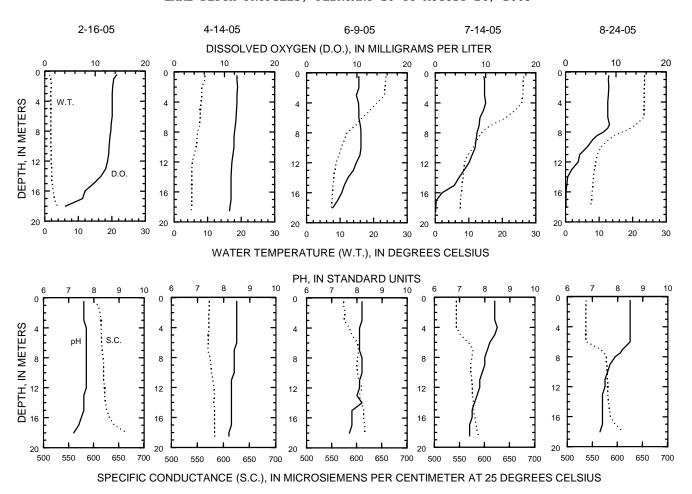
WATER-QUALITY DATA, FEBRUARY 16 TO AUGUST 24, 2005--CONTINUED (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

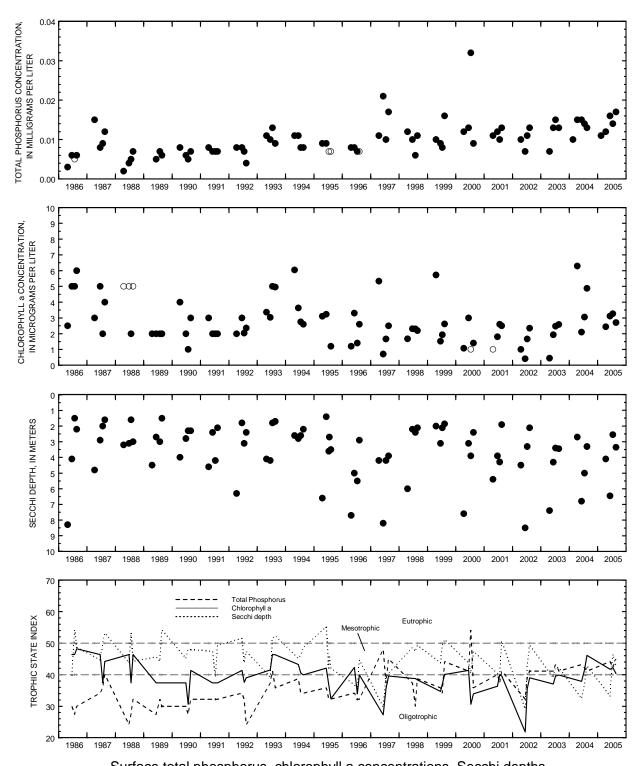
			Ammonia	Nitrite		Appar-					
			+	+ .		ent	1				- .
	0	Ammonia	org-N,	nitrate		color,	Hard-	Ga]	Magnes-	0 - 44	Potas-
	Sam- pling	water, fltrd,	water, unfltrd	water fltrd,	Tur-	water, unfltrd	ness, water,	Calcium water,	ium, water,	Sodium, water,	sium, water,
Date	depth,	mq/L	mq/L	mq/L	bidity,	Pt-Co	mq/L as	fltrd,	fltrd,	fltrd,	fltrd,
Date	meters	as N	as N	as N	NTU	units	CaCO3	mq/L	mq/L	mq/L	mg/L
	(00098)	(00608)	(00625)	(00631)	(00076)	(00081)	(00900)	(00915)	(00925)	(00930)	(00935)
	(,	(,	(,	(/	(,	(,	(,	(,	(,	(,	(00000)
FEB 2005											
16	.50										
16	18.0										
APR											
14	.50	<.015	.64	.308	<1.0	10	260	49.2	34.5	18.3	2.00
14	18.5										
14											
JUN											
09	.50										
09	18.0										
09											
JUL											
14	.50										
14	18.5										
14											
AUG	F.0										
24	.50										
24	18.0										
24											

WATER-QUALITY DATA, FEBRUARY 16 TO AUGUST 24, 2005--CONTINUED (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

		ANC, wat unf						Residue on	
		fixed	Chlor-				Mangan-	evap.	
	Sam-	end pt,	ide,	Sulfate	Silica,	Iron,	ese,	at	Sam-
	pling	lab,	water,	water,	water,	water,		180degC	pling
Date	depth,	mg/L as	fltrd,	fltrd,	fltrd,	fltrd,		wat flt	method,
	meters	CaCO3	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	ug/L	ug/L	mg/L	code
	(00098)	(00417)	(00940)	(00945)	(00955)	(01046)	(01056)	(70300)	(82398)
FEB 2005									
16	.50								100
16	18.0								100
APR									
14	.50	208	42.6	27.2	6.56	<100	<1	332	100
14	18.5								100
14									
JUN									
09	.50								100
09	18.0								100
09									
JUL									
14	.50								100
14	18.5								100
14									
AUG									
24	.50								100
24	18.0								100
24									

LAKE-DEPTH PROFILES, FEBRUARY 16 TO AUGUST 24, 2005





Surface total phosphorus, chlorophyll a concentrations, Secchi depths, and TSI data for Oconomowoc Lake, Center Site, at Oconomowoc, Wisconsin.

(Open circles on the first two plots indicate laboratory detection limit for selected analyses. Actual concentrations for these particular analyses are less than the plotted circles.)

430609088262200 OCONOMOWOC LAKE NO. 2 (OFF HEWITT POINT) AT OCONOMOWOC, WI

LOCATION.--Lat 43°06'09", long 88°26'22", in NW 1/4 NW 1/4 sec.1, T.7 N., R.17 E., Waukesha County, Hydrologic Unit 07090001, at Oconomowoc.

PERIOD OF RECORD. -- March 1986 to current year.

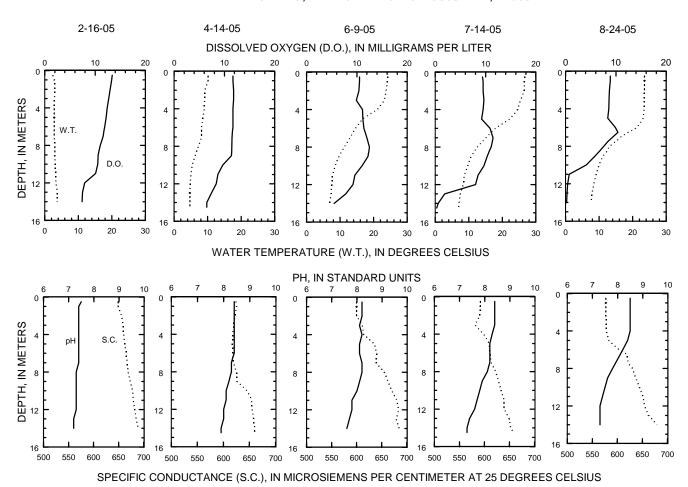
REMARKS.--Lake sampled at the deepest point in northeast bay near Hewitt Point. Lake ice-covered during February sampling. Water-quality analyses done by Wisconsin State Laboratory of Hygiene.

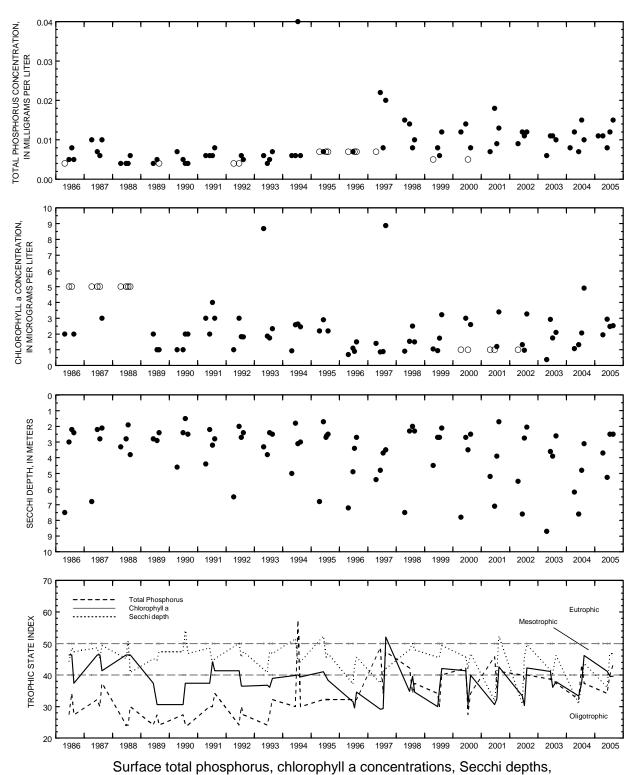
WATER-QUALITY DATA, FEBRUARY 16 TO AUGUST 24, 2005 (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

Date	Time	Gage height, feet (00065)	Trans- parency Secchi disc, meters (00078)	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Temper- ature, water, deg C (00010)	Specif. conduc- tance, wat unf uS/cm 25 degC (00095)	pH, water, unfltrd field, std units (00400)	Dis- solved oxygen, mg/L (00300)	Phos- phorus, water, unfltrd mg/L (00665)	Chloro- phyll a wat unf trichr. method, uncorr, ug/L (32210)	Sam- pling method, code (82398)
FEB 2005											
16	1135			.50	2.4	649	7.5	13.4	.011		100
16	1149			14.0	3.8	689	7.2	7.4	.013		100
APR											
14	1315			.50	10.1	624	8.4	11.7	.011	1.95	100
14	1330			14.5	4.7	660	7.9	6.5	.014		100
14	1345	8.10	3.70								
JUN											
09	1030			.50	24.2	600	8.2	10.5	.008	2.94	100
09	1044			14.0	6.9	685	7.6	5.5	.028		100
09	1050	8.78	5.25								
JUL											
14	1530			.50	26.7	592	8.4	9.4	.012	2.48	100
14	1545			14.5	7.0	658	7.3	.3	.062		100
14	1550	7.08	2.50								
AUG											
24	1500			.50	23.5	577	8.5	8.9	.015	2.52	100
24	1516			14.0	7.6	679	7.3	.2	.047		100
24	1520	7.65	2.50								

430609088262200 OCONOMOWOC LAKE NO. 2 (OFF HEWITT POINT) AT OCONOMOWOC, WI

LAKE-DEPTH PROFILES, FEBRUARY 16 TO AUGUST 24, 2005





and TSI data for Oconomowoc Lake, Hewitt Point, at Oconomowoc, Wisconsin.

(Open circles on the first two plots indicate laboratory detection limit for selected analyses. Actual concentrations for these particular analyses are less than the plotted circles.)

430723088252100 OKAUCHEE LAKE AT OKAUCHEE, WI

LOCATION.--Lat 43°07'23", long 88°25'21", in SE ½ SE ½ sec.25, T.8 N., R.17 E., Waukesha County, Hydrologic Unit 07090001, at Okauchee.

DRAINAGE AREA. -- 80.7 mi².

PERIOD OF RECORD. -- February 1984 to current year.

LAKE-STAGE GAGE.--Datum of gage is 869.00 ft above NGVD of 1929.

REMARKS.--Lake sampled near center at the deep hole. Lake ice-covered during February sampling. Water-quality analyses done by Wisconsin State Laboratory of Hygiene.

WATER-QUALITY DATA, FEBRUARY 16 TO AUGUST 24, 2005 (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

Date	Time	Gage height, feet (00065)	Trans- parency Secchi disc, meters (00078)	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Temper- ature, water, deg C (00010)	Specif. conduc- tance, wat unf uS/cm 25 degC (00095)	pH, water, unfltrd field, std units (00400)	Dis- solved oxygen, mg/L (00300)	Ammonia water, fltrd, mg/L as N (00608)	Ammonia + org-N, water, fltrd, mg/L as N (00623)	Nitrite + nitrate water fltrd, mg/L as N (00631)	Phos- phorus, water, unfltrd mg/L (00665)	Ortho- phos- phate, water, fltrd, mg/L as P (00671)
FEB 2005													
16	1315			.50	1.5	565	7.4	14.2				.012	
16	1330			28.0	2.9	643	7.2	3.9				.095	
JUN													
08	1900			.50	23.9	554	8.3	8.8				.016	
08	1915			27.5	4.8	618	7.7	3.7				.023	
08	1920	4.62	1.40										
JUL													
14	1800			.50	26.7	531	8.5	8.9	<.015	.53	<.019	.016	< .002
14	1818			27.5	4.8	581	7.3	. 0				.031	
14	1820	4.25	2.05										
AUG													
24	1800			.50	23.4	514	8.5	8.0				.023	
24	1820			27.5	4.9	601	7.3	.0				.040	
24	1825	4.36	3.30										

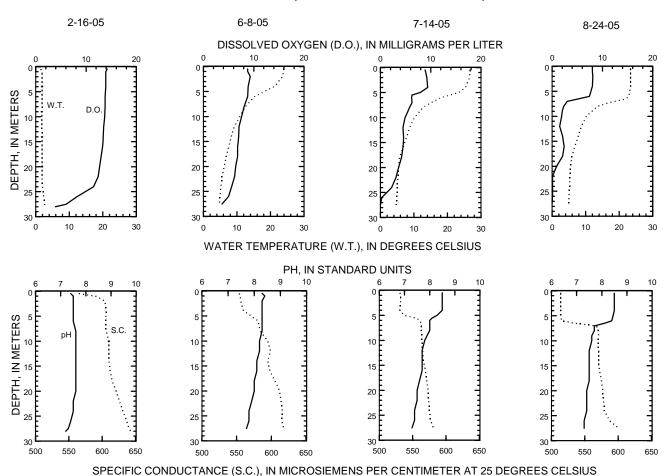
430723088252100 OKAUCHEE LAKE AT OKAUCHEE, WI

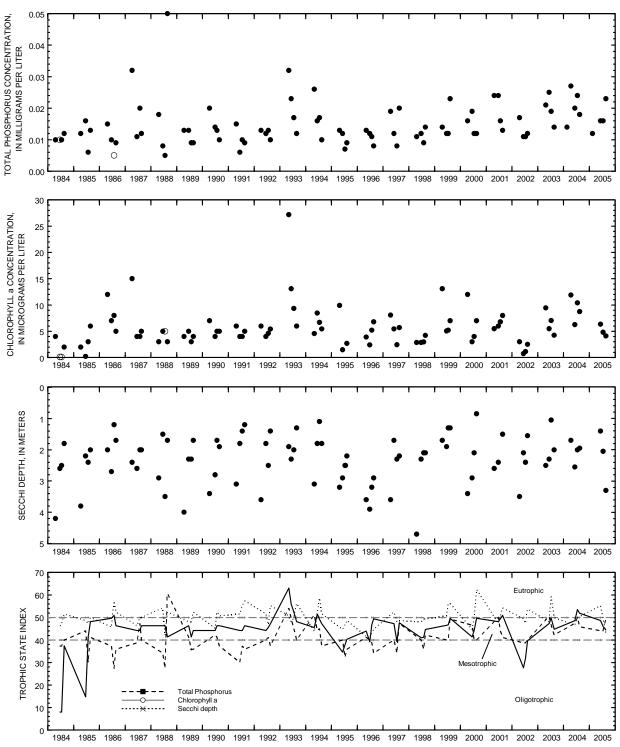
WATER-QUALITY DATA, FEBRUARY 16 TO AUGUST 24, 2005 (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

Date	Chloro- phyll a wat unf trichr. method, uncorr, ug/L (32210)	method code
FEB 2005		
16		100
16		100
JUN		
08	6.33	100
08		100
08		
JUL		
14	4.81	100
14		100
14		
AUG		
24	4.10	100
24		100
24		

430723088252100 OKAUCHEE LAKE AT OKAUCHEE, WI

LAKE-DEPTH PROFILES, FEBRUARY 16 TO AUGUST 24, 2005





Surface total phosphorus, chlorophyll a concentrations, Secchi depths, and TSI data for Okauchee Lake, near Okauchee, Wisconsin.

(Open circles on the first two plots indicate laboratory detection limit for selected analyses. Actual concentrations for these particular analyses are less than the plotted circles.)

430759088244200 OKAUCHEE LAKE, NO. 1, NEAR OKAUCHEE, WI

LOCATION.--Lat 43°07'59", long 88°24'42", in NE ¼ NW ¼ sec.30, T.8 N., R.18 E., Waukesha County, Hydrologic Unit 07090001, near Okauchee.

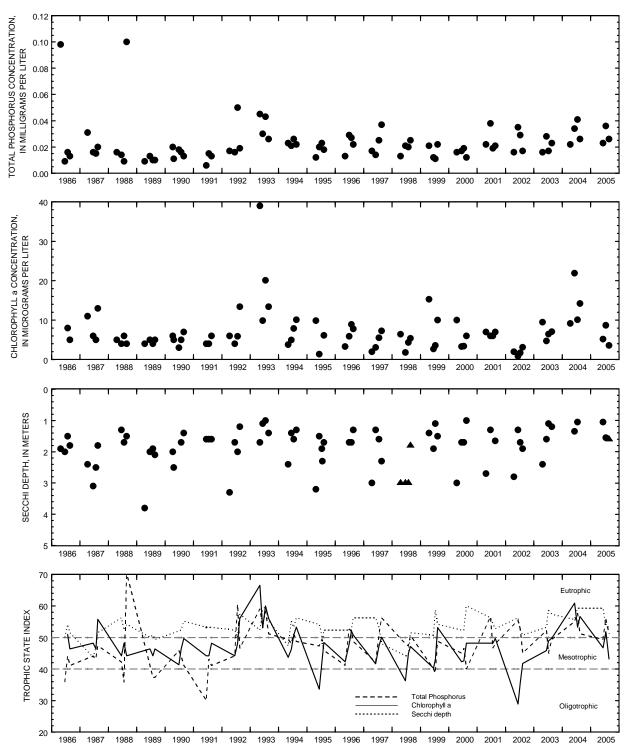
PERIOD OF RECORD. -- April 1986 to current year.

LAKE-STAGE GAGE. -- Datum of gage is 869.00 ft above NGVD of 1929.

REMARKS.--Lake sampled in Crane's Nest Bay, in the northeast part of the lake, at an approximate depth of 2 m. Water-quality analyses done by Wisconsin State Laboratory of Hygiene.

WATER-QUALITY DATA, JUNE 8 TO AUGUST 24, 2005 (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

Date	Time	Gage height, feet (00065)	Trans- parency Secchi disc, meters (00078)	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Temper- ature, water, deg C (00010)	Specif. conduc- tance, wat unf uS/cm 25 degC (00095)	pH, water, unfltrd field, std units (00400)	Dis- solved oxygen, mg/L (00300)	Phos- phorus, water, unfltrd mg/L (00665)	Chloro- phyll a wat unf trichr. method, uncorr, ug/L (32210)	Sam- pling method, code (82398)
JUN 2005											
08	1940	4.62	1.05	.50	24.9	550	8.1	9.9	.023	5.18	100
JUL											
14	1930	4.25	1.55	.50	27.3	588	8.3	10.4	.036	8.69	100
AUG											
24	1730	4.36	>1.60	.50	23.3	519	8.5	9.4	.026	3.60	100



Surface total phosphorus, chlorophyll a concentrations, Secchi depths, and TSI data for Okauchee Lake, No. 1, near Okauchee, Wisconsin.

(Triangles in Secchi plot indicate maximum depth at sampling site. Actual Secchi depth on these days was greater than the plotted triangles.)

430645088264500 OKAUCHEE LAKE, NO. 2, AT OKAUCHEE, WI

LOCATION.--Lat 43°06'45", long 88°26'45", in SE ¼ NE ¼ sec.35, T.8 N., R.17 E., Waukesha County, Hydrologic Unit 07090001, at Okauchee.

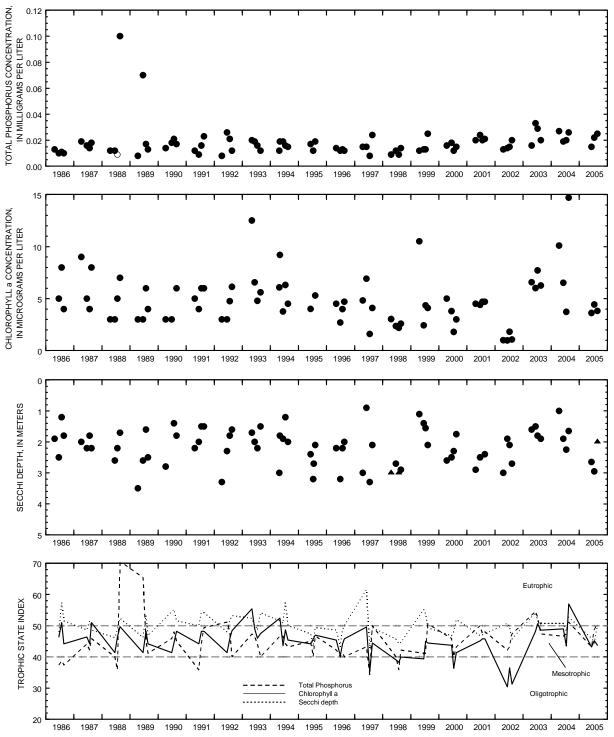
PERIOD OF RECORD. -- April 1986 to current year.

LAKE-STAGE GAGE.--Datum of gage is 869.00 ft above NGVD 0f 1929.

REMARKS.--Lake sampled in Lower Okauchee Lake, at an approximate depth of 5 m. Water-quality analyses done by Wisconsin State Laboratory of Hygiene.

WATER-QUALITY DATA, JUNE 8 TO AUGUST 24, 2005 (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

Trans-	pling method, code (82398)
JUN 2005	
08 1820 4.62 2.65 .50 25.8 538 8.3 10.5 .015 3.62	100
JUL 14 1730 4.25 2.95 .50 27.6 498 8.4 9.4 .022 4.44	100
AUG 1730 4.25 2.95 .50 27.6 496 8.4 9.4 .022 4.44	100
24 1935 4.36 >2.00 .50 23.6 459 8.9 9.2 .025 3.81	100



Surface total phosphorus, chlorophyll a concentrations, Secchi depths, and TSI data for Okauchee Lake, No. 2, near Okauchee, Wisconsin.

(Open circles on the first two plots indicate laboratory detection limit for selected analyses.

Actual concentrations for these particular analyses are less than the plotted circles.)

(Triangles in Secchi plot indicate maximum depth at sampling site.

Actual Secchi depth on these days was greater than the plotted triangles.)

430642088252400 OKAUCHEE LAKE, NO. 3, AT OKAUCHEE, WI

LOCATION.--Lat 43°06'42", long 88°25'24", in NE ¼ SE ¼ sec.36, T.8 N., R.17 E., Waukesha County, Hydrologic Unit 07090001, at Okauchee.

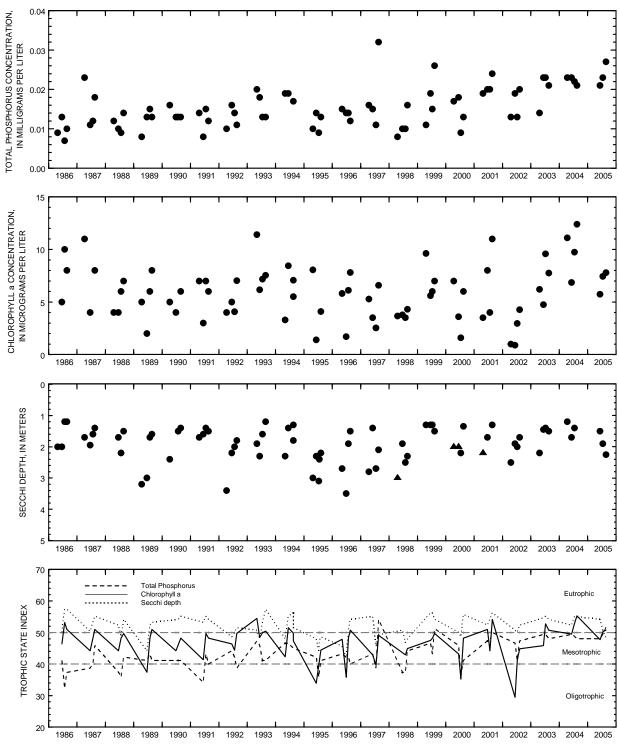
PERIOD OF RECORD. -- April 1986 to current year.

LAKE-STAGE GAGE.--Datum of gage is 869.00 ft above NGVD 0f 1929.

REMARKS.--Lake sampled in Ice House Bay, in the southern part of the lake, at an approximate depth of 4 m. Water-quality analyses done by Wisconsin State Laboratory of Hygiene.

WATER-QUALITY DATA, JUNE 8 TO AUGUST 24, 2005 (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

Date	Time	Gage height, feet (00065)	Trans- parency Secchi disc, meters (00078)	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Temper- ature, water, deg C (00010)	Specif. conduc- tance, wat unf uS/cm 25 degC (00095)	pH, water, unfltrd field, std units (00400)	Dis- solved oxygen, mg/L (00300)	Phos- phorus, water, unfltrd mg/L (00665)	Chloro- phyll a wat unf trichr. method, uncorr, ug/L (32210)	Sam- pling method, code (82398)
JUN 2005											
08	1850	4.62	1.50	.50	24.4	549	8.3	10.2	.021	5.74	100
JUL											
14	1910	4.25	1.90	.50	27.7	532	8.3	8.7	.023	7.44	100
AUG											
24	1900	4.36	2.25	.50	23.5	501	8.6	8.9	.027	7.79	100



Surface total phosphorus, chlorophyll a concentrations, Secchi depths, and TSI data for Okauchee Lake, No. 3, near Okauchee, Wisconsin.

(Triangles in Secchi plot indicate maximum depth at sampling site.

Actual Secchi depth on these days was greater than the plotted triangles.)

430757088261700 OKAUCHEE LAKE, NO. 4, AT OKAUCHEE, WI

LOCATION.--Lat 43°07'57", long 88°26'17", in NW ½ NW ½ sec.25, T.8 N., R.17 E., Waukesha County, Hydrologic Unit 07090001, at Okauchee.

PERIOD OF RECORD. -- June 1986 to current year.

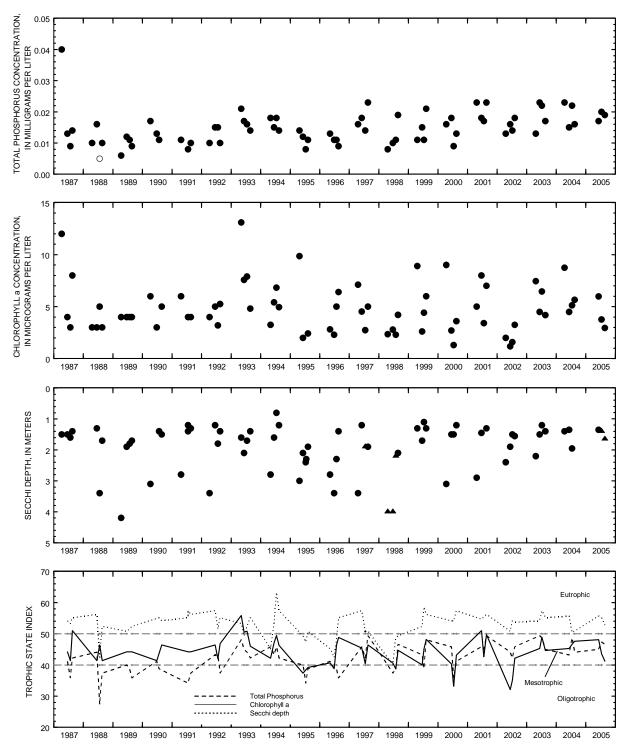
LAKE-STAGE GAGE.--Datum of gage is 869.00 ft above NGVD of 1929.

REMARKS.--Lake sampled near McDowell (Crazyman's) Island, in the northwest bay of the lake, at an approximate depth of 2 m. Water-quality analyses done by Wisconsin State Laboratory of Hygiene.

WATER-QUALITY DATA, JUNE 8 TO AUGUST 24, 2005 (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

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Date	Time	Gage height, feet (00065)	Trans- parency Secchi disc, meters (00078)	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Temper- ature, water, deg C (00010)	Specif. conduc- tance, wat unf uS/cm 25 degC (00095)	pH, water, unfltrd field, std units (00400)	Dis- solved oxygen, mg/L (00300)	Phos- phorus, water, unfltrd mg/L (00665)	phyll a wat unf trichr. method, uncorr, ug/L (32210)	Sam- pling method, code (82398)
JUN 2005											
08	2000	4.62	1.35	.50	24.8	538	8.4	11.2	.017	5.98	100
JUL											
14	2000	4.25	>1.40	.50	27.5	504	8.5	10.1	.020	3.76	100
AUG											
24	1700	4.36	>1.65	.50	23.3	517	8.4	8.1	.019	2.95	100



Surface total phosphorus, chlorophyll a concentrations, Secchi depths, and TSI data for Okauchee Lake, No. 4, near Okauchee, Wisconsin.

(Open circles on the first two plots indicate laboratory detection limit for selected analyses. Actual concentrations for these particular analyses are less than the plotted circles.)

(Triangles in Secchi plot indicate maximum depth at sampling site. Actual Secchi depth on these days was greater than the plotted triangles.)

430707088230500 PINE LAKE AT CHENEQUA, WI

LOCATION.--Lat 43°07'14", long 88°22'50", in SE ¼ NE ¼ NE ¼ sec.32, T.8 N., R.18 E., Waukesha County, Hydrologic Unit 07090001, at Chenequa.

PERIOD OF RECORD. -- April to August 2005.

LAKE-STAGE GAGE.--Datum of gage is 900.00 ft above NGVD of 1929.

REMARKS.—Lake sampled at deep hole at a depth of 29 m. Water-quality analyses done by Wisconsin State Laboratory of Hygiene.

WATER-QUALITY DATA, APRIL 13 TO AUGUST 23, 2005 (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

Date	Time	Gage height, feet (00065)	Trans- parency Secchi disc, meters (00078)	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Temper- ature, water, deg C (00010)	Specif. conduc- tance, wat unf uS/cm 25 degC (00095)	pH, water, unfltrd field, std units (00400)	Dis- solved oxygen, mg/L (00300)	Chloro- phyll a wat unf trichr. method, uncorr, ug/L (32210)	Phos- phorus, water, unfltrd mg/L (00665)	Ortho- phos- phate, water, fltrd, mg/L as P (00671)	Total nitro- gen, water, unfltrd mg/L (00600)
APR 2005												
13	1340		2.20	.50	5.9	400	8.4	12.6	8.58	.031	.008	.50
13	1354			25.5	3.8	417	7.8	7.9		.045		
JUN												
08	1650			.50	22.9	418	8.5	9.8	2.30	.017		
08	1705			27.5	5.3	440	7.5	3.0		.142		
08	1710	8.88	5.05									
JUL												
22	1400			.50	26.9	396	8.5	8.7	3.06	.018		
22	1421			27.0	5.3	423	7.1	. 0		.274		
22	1425	8.39	3.65									
AUG												
23	1830			.50	24.0	387	8.7	8.2	2.39	.023		
23	1849			26.5	5.3	447	7.1	. 0		.253		
23	1850	8.00	3.55									

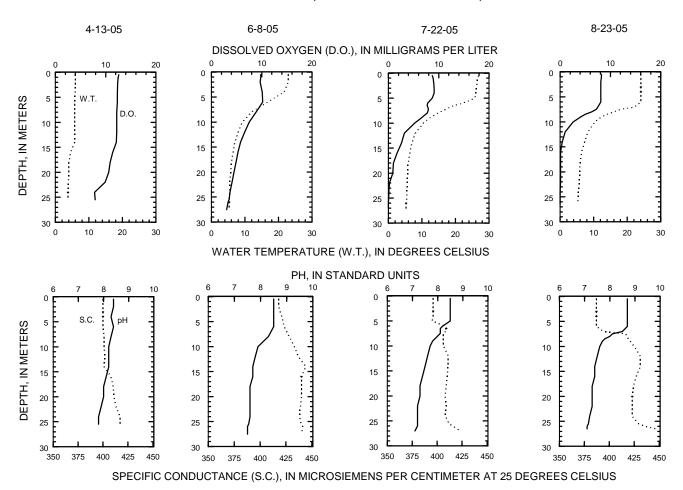
430707088230500 PINE LAKE AT CHENEQUA, WI

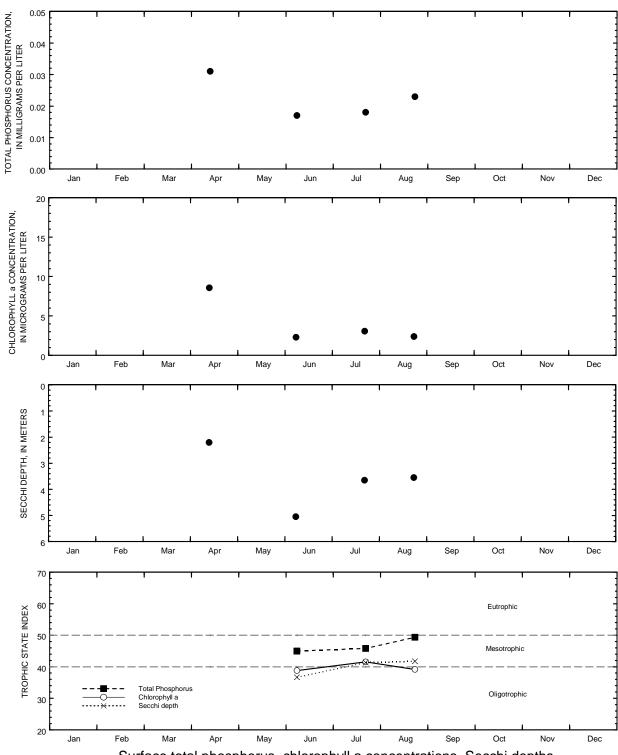
WATER-QUALITY DATA, APRIL 13 TO AUGUST 23, 2005--CONTINUED (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

Date	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Ammonia water, fltrd, mg/L as N (00608)	Ammonia + org-N, water, unfltrd mg/L as N (00625)	Nitrite + nitrate water fltrd, mg/L as N (00631)	Tur- bidity, NTU (00076)	Appar- ent color, water, unfltrd Pt-Co units (00081)	Hard- ness, water, mg/L as CaCO3 (00900)	Calcium water, fltrd, mg/L (00915)	Magnes- ium, water, fltrd, mg/L (00925)	Sodium, water, fltrd, mg/L (00930)	Potas- sium, water, fltrd, mg/L (00935)
APR 2005											
13	.50	<.015	.47	.028	2.9	20	180	31.1	25.7	12.5	2.00
13 JUN	25.5										
08	.50										
08	27.5										
08											
JUL											
22 22	.50 27.0										
22	27.0										
AUG											
23	.50										
23	26.5										
23											
Date	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	ANC, wat unf fixed end pt, lab, mg/L as CaCO3 (00417)	Chlor- ide, water, fltrd, mg/L (00940)	Sulfate water, fltrd, mg/L (00945)	Silica, water, fltrd, mg/L (00955)	Iron, water, fltrd, ug/L (01046)	Mangan- ese, water, fltrd, ug/L (01056)	Residue on evap. at 180degC wat flt mg/L (70300)	Sam- pling method, code (82398)		
Date APR 2005	pling depth, meters	wat unf fixed end pt, lab, mg/L as CaCO3	ide, water, fltrd, mg/L	water, fltrd, mg/L	water, fltrd, mg/L	water, fltrd, ug/L	ese, water, fltrd, ug/L	on evap. at 180degC wat flt mg/L	pling method, code		
APR 2005 13	pling depth, meters (00098)	wat unf fixed end pt, lab, mg/L as CaCO3 (00417)	ide, water, fltrd, mg/L (00940)	water, fltrd, mg/L (00945)	water, fltrd, mg/L (00955)	water, fltrd, ug/L (01046)	ese, water, fltrd, ug/L (01056)	on evap. at 180degC wat flt mg/L (70300)	pling method, code (82398)		
APR 2005 13 13	pling depth, meters (00098)	wat unf fixed end pt, lab, mg/L as CaCO3 (00417)	ide, water, fltrd, mg/L (00940)	water, fltrd, mg/L (00945)	water, fltrd, mg/L (00955)	water, fltrd, ug/L (01046)	ese, water, fltrd, ug/L (01056)	on evap. at 180degC wat flt mg/L (70300)	pling method, code (82398)		
APR 2005 13 13 JUN	pling depth, meters (00098) .50 25.5	wat unf fixed end pt, lab, mg/L as CaCO3 (00417)	ide, water, fltrd, mg/L (00940)	water, fltrd, mg/L (00945)	water, fltrd, mg/L (00955)	water, fltrd, ug/L (01046)	ese, water, fltrd, ug/L (01056)	on evap. at 180degC wat flt mg/L (70300)	pling method, code (82398) 100		
APR 2005 13 13 JUN 08	pling depth, meters (00098) .50 25.5	wat unf fixed end pt, lab, mg/L as CaCO3 (00417)	ide, water, fltrd, mg/L (00940)	water, fltrd, mg/L (00945) 20.6	water, fltrd, mg/L (00955) .400	water, fltrd, ug/L (01046) <100	ese, water, fltrd, ug/L (01056) M	on evap. at 180degC wat flt mg/L (70300)	pling method, code (82398) 100 100		
APR 2005 13 13 JUN 08 08	pling depth, meters (00098) .50 25.5	wat unf fixed end pt, lab, mg/L as CaCO3 (00417)	ide, water, fltrd, mg/L (00940)	water, fltrd, mg/L (00945)	water, fltrd, mg/L (00955)	water, fltrd, ug/L (01046)	ese, water, fltrd, ug/L (01056)	on evap. at 180degC wat flt mg/L (70300)	pling method, code (82398) 100 100		
APR 2005 13 13 JUN 08	pling depth, meters (00098) .50 25.5 .50 27.5	wat unf fixed end pt, lab, mg/L as CaCO3 (00417)	ide, water, fltrd, mg/L (00940)	water, fltrd, mg/L (00945) 20.6 	water, fltrd, mg/L (00955) .400	water, fltrd, ug/L (01046) <100 	ese, water, fltrd, ug/L (01056) M 	on evap. at 180degC wat flt mg/L (70300)	pling method, code (82398) 100 100		
APR 2005 13 13 JUN 08 08	pling depth, meters (00098) .50 25.5 .50 27.5	wat unf fixed end pt, lab, mg/L as CaCO3 (00417)	ide, water, fltrd, mg/L (00940)	water, fltrd, mg/L (00945) 20.6 	water, fltrd, mg/L (00955) .400	water, fltrd, ug/L (01046) <100 	ese, water, fltrd, ug/L (01056) M 	on evap. at 180degC wat flt mg/L (70300)	pling method, code (82398) 100 100		
APR 2005 13 13 JUN 08 08 08 JUL 22 22	pling depth, meters (00098) .50 25.5 .50 27.5 	wat unf fixed end pt, lab, mg/L as CaCO3 (00417)	ide, water, fltrd, mg/L (00940)	water, fltrd, mg/L (00945) 20.6 	water, fltrd, mg/L (00955) .400 	water, fltrd, ug/L (01046) <100 	ese, water, fltrd, ug/L (01056) M	on evap. at 180degC wat flt mg/L (70300) 226 	pling method, code (82398) 100 100 100 100 100		
APR 2005 13 13 JUN 08 08 08 JUL 22 22	pling depth, meters (00098) .50 25.5 .50 27.5 	wat unf fixed end pt, lab, mg/L as CaCO3 (00417)	ide, water, fltrd, mg/L (00940)	water, fltrd, mg/L (00945) 20.6 	water, fltrd, mg/L (00955) .400 	water, fltrd, ug/L (01046) <100 	ese, water, fltrd, ug/L (01056) M 	on evap. at 180degC wat flt mg/L (70300) 226 	pling method, code (82398) 100 100 100 100		
APR 2005 13 13 JUN 08 08 08 JUL 22 22 AUG	pling depth, meters (00098) .50 25.5 .50 27.5 .50 27.0	wat unf fixed end pt, lab, mg/L as CaCO3 (00417)	ide, water, fltrd, mg/L (00940) 27.9	water, fltrd, mg/L (00945) 20.6 	water, fltrd, mg/L (00955) .400 	water, fltrd, ug/L (01046) <100 	ese, water, fltrd, ug/L (01056)	on evap. at 180degC wat flt mg/L (70300) 226 	pling method, code (82398) 100 100 100 100 		
APR 2005 13 13 JUN 08 08 08 JUL 22 22 AUG 23	pling depth, meters (00098) .50 25.5 .50 27.5 .50 27.0	wat unf fixed end pt, lab, mg/L as CaCO3 (00417)	ide, water, fltrd, mg/L (00940) 27.9 	water, fltrd, mg/L (00945) 20.6 	water, fltrd, mg/L (00955) .400 	water, fltrd, ug/L (01046) <100 	ese, water, fltrd, ug/L (01056) M 	on evap. at 180degC wat flt mg/L (70300) 226 	pling method, code (82398) 100 100 100 100 100 		
APR 2005 13 13 JUN 08 08 08 JUL 22 22 AUG	pling depth, meters (00098) .50 25.5 .50 27.5 .50 27.0	wat unf fixed end pt, lab, mg/L as CaCO3 (00417)	ide, water, fltrd, mg/L (00940) 27.9	water, fltrd, mg/L (00945) 20.6 	water, fltrd, mg/L (00955) .400 	water, fltrd, ug/L (01046) <100 	ese, water, fltrd, ug/L (01056)	on evap. at 180degC wat flt mg/L (70300) 226 	pling method, code (82398) 100 100 100 100 		

430707088230500 PINE LAKE AT CHENEQUA, WI

LAKE-DEPTH PROFILES, APRIL 13 TO AUGUST 23, 2005





Surface total phosphorus, chlorophyll a concentrations, Secchi depths, and TSI data for Pine Lake at Chenequa, Wisconsin.

LOCATION.--Lat 42°49'05", long 88°20'40", in NW ¼ SW ¼ sec.11, T.4 N., R.18 E., Walworth County, Hydrologic Unit 07120006, 3.3 mi south of Mukwonago.

PERIOD OF RECORD. -- February 1993 to current year.

REMARKS.--Lake sampled at the deep hole. Lake ice-covered during February sampling. Water-quality analyses done by Wisconsin State Laboratory of Hygiene.

WATER-QUALITY DATA, FEBRUARY 9 TO SEPTEMBER 27, 2005 (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

Date	Time	Gage height, feet (00065)	Trans- parency Secchi disc, meters (00078)	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Temper- ature, water, deg C (00010)	Specif. conduc- tance, wat unf uS/cm 25 degC (00095)	pH, water, unfltrd field, std units (00400)	Dis- solved oxygen, mg/L (00300)	Chloro- phyll a wat unf trichr. method, uncorr, ug/L (32210)	Phos- phorus, water, unfltrd mg/L (00665)	Ortho- phos- phate, water, fltrd, mg/L as P (00671)	Total nitro- gen, water, unfltrd mg/L (00600)
FEB 2005												
09	1245			.50	3.2	555	8.1	10.9		.019		
09	1252			7.0	4.8	591	7.6	3.5		.027		
APR												
11	1150			.50	13.8	486	8.3	11.0	11.1	.021	.002	.97
11	1157			7.0	8.5	505	7.4	1.7		.048		
11	1210	8.25	1.40									
JUN												
07	1930			.50	25.7	493	8.3	10.0	12.2	.036		
07	1943			7.0	13.1	539	7.4	.2		.047		
07	1945	7.84	1.75									
JUL												
12	1200			.50	26.8	504	8.3	8.0	11.3	.042		
12	1213			7.0	14.4	559	7.0	. 0		.150		
12	1215	7.40	1.25									
28	1300			.50	26.0	493	8.3	7.8	22.4	.056	.024	
28	1313			7.0	16.9	568	6.8	. 0		.321		
28	1315	7.42	.75									
AUG	1010			F.0	00.4	400	0 4	0 5	15 4	006		
09	1210			.50	28.4	498	8.4	8.7	15.4	.096		
09	1222			6.5	18.8	581	6.8	. 0		.295		
09	1225	7.18	.95									
25	1320			.50	23.6	490	8.3	7.9	17.0	.072		
25	1328			6.5	20.1	597	6.8	.1		.261		
25 SEP	1330	7.22	.95									
	1105			F.0	00.4	400	0 0	п	00.6	0.77		
27	1105			.50	20.4 19.7	480	8.3	7.4	23.6	.071		
27	1116	 7.50	.60	6.0	19.7	481	8.3	7.0		.063		
27	1145	7.50	.60									

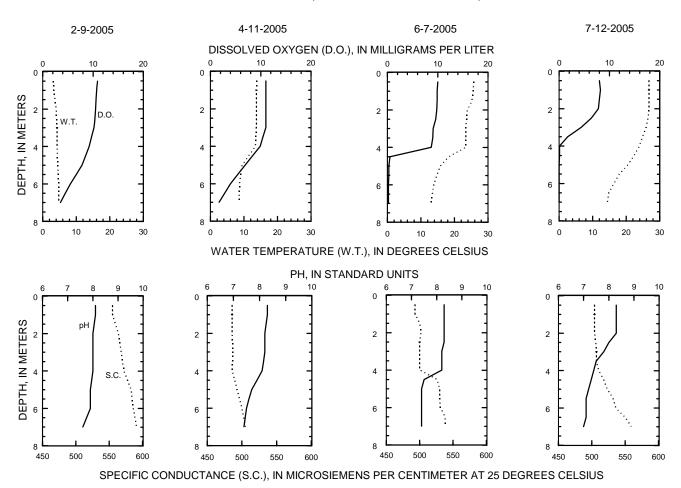
WATER-QUALITY DATA, FEBRUARY 9 TO SEPTEMBER 27, 2005--CONTINUED (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

Date	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Ammonia water, fltrd, mg/L as N (00608)	Ammonia + org-N, water, fltrd, mg/L as N (00623)	Ammonia + org-N, water, unfltrd mg/L as N (00625)	Nitrite + nitrate water fltrd, mg/L as N (00631)	Tur- bidity, NTU (00076)	Appar- ent color, water, unfltrd Pt-Co units (00081)	Hard- ness, water, mg/L as CaCO3 (00900)	Calcium water, fltrd, mg/L (00915)	Magnes- ium, water, fltrd, mg/L (00925)	Sodium, water, fltrd, mg/L (00930)	Potas- sium, water, fltrd, mg/L (00935)
FEB 2005												
09	.50											
09	7.0											
APR												
11	.50	<.015		.90	.067	27	15	210	47.5	21.7	22.8	2.00
11	7.0											
11												
JUN	Ε0											
07 07	.50 7.0											
07	7.0											
JUL												
12	.50											
12	7.0											
12												
28	.50	.024	.81		<.019							
28	7.0											
28												
AUG												
09	.50											
09	6.5											
09												
25	.50											
25 25	6.5											
SEP												
27	.50											
27	6.0											
27												

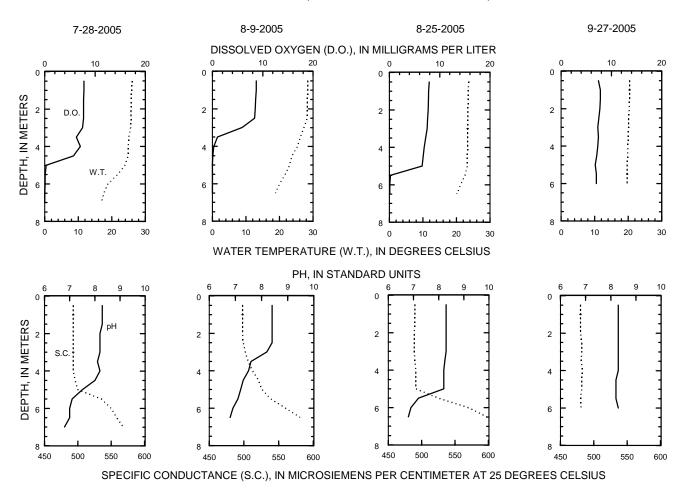
WATER-QUALITY DATA, FEBRUARY 9 TO SEPTEMBER 27, 2005--CONTINUED (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

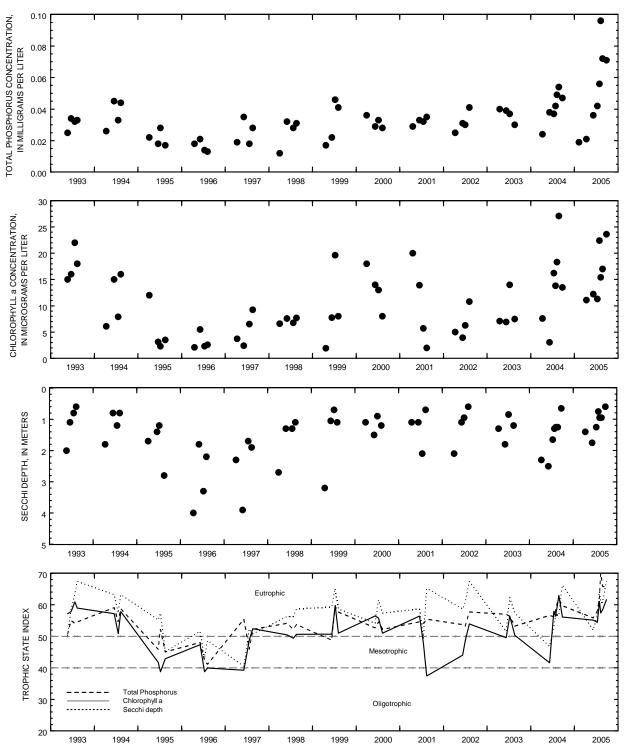
Date	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	ANC, wat unf fixed end pt, lab, mg/L as CaCO3 (00417)	Chlor- ide, water, fltrd, mg/L (00940)	Sulfate water, fltrd, mg/L (00945)	Silica, water, fltrd, mg/L (00955)	Iron, water, fltrd, ug/L (01046)	Mangan- ese, water, fltrd, ug/L (01056)	Residue on evap. at 180degC wat flt mg/L (70300)	Sam- pling method, code (82398)
FEB 2005									
09	.50								100
09	7.0								100
APR									
11	.50	169	49.5	10.1	1.99	<100	M	284	100
11	7.0								100
11									
JUN									
07	.50								100
07	7.0								100
07									
JUL									
12	.50								100
12	7.0								100
12									
28	.50								100
28	7.0								100
28									
AUG									
09	.50								100
09	6.5								100
09									
25	.50								100
25	6.5								100
25									
SEP									
27	.50								100
27	6.0								100
27									

LAKE-DEPTH PROFILES, FEBRUARY 9 TO JULY 12, 2005



LAKE-DEPTH PROFILES, JULY 28 TO SEPTEMBER 27, 2005





Surface total phosphorus, chlorophyll a concentrations, Secchi depths, and TSI data for Potter Lake, near Mukwonago, Wisconsin.

LOCATION.--Lat 42°32'46", long 88°17'58", in NW ¼ SE ¼ sec.13, T.1 N., R.18 E., Walworth County, Hydrologic Unit 07120006, at Powers Lake.

DRAINAGE AREA. -- 3.42 mi².

PERIOD OF RECORD. -- March 1986 to August 1996, and April 1998 to current year.

REMARKS.--Lake sampled near center at the deep hole. Lake ice-covered during February sampling. Water-quality analyses done by Wisconsin State Laboratory of Hygiene.

WATER-QUALITY DATA, FEBRUARY 8 TO SEPTEMBER 27, 2005 (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

Date	Time	Gage height, feet (00065)	Trans- parency Secchi disc, meters (00078)	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Temper- ature, water, deg C (00010)	Specif. conduc- tance, wat unf uS/cm 25 degC (00095)	pH, water, unfltrd field, std units (00400)	Dis- solved oxygen, mg/L (00300)	Chloro- phyll a wat unf trichr. method, uncorr, ug/L (32210)	Phos- phorus, water, unfltrd mg/L (00665)	Ortho- phos- phate, water, fltrd, mg/L as P (00671)	Total nitro- gen, water, unfltrd mg/L (00600)
FEB 2005												
08	1040	10.44	7.90									
08	1045			.50	1.2	563	7.6	15.7		.014		
08	1055			9.5	4.0	575	7.9	8.4		.013		
APR												
11	0100	10.52	4.30									
11	0935 0945			.50 9.5	11.4 9.1	503 509	8.3 8.1	12.0 10.4	2.14	.023	<.002	.60
11 JUN	0945			9.5	9.1	509	8.1	10.4		.013		
07	1545			.50	23.0	519	8.4	10.0	2.73	.012		
07	1555			9.5	14.8	546	7.7	2.8	2.75	.012		
07	1600	9.95	4.70									
JUL	1000	0.00	4.70									
11	1500			.50	27.1	516	8.6	9.1	3.11	.018	< .002	
11	1510			9.5	15.3	535	7.6	. 8		.108		
11	1515	9.20	2.05									
AUG												
05	1740			.50	24.3	517	8.4	7.9	4.42	.019		
05	1751			9.5	16.0	568	7.2	.1		.065		
05	1755	9.53	3.00									
SEP												
27	1330			.50	21.5	527	8.2	7.2	4.04	.018		
27	1340			9.5	20.0	550	7.3	.2		.045		
27	1415		2.20									

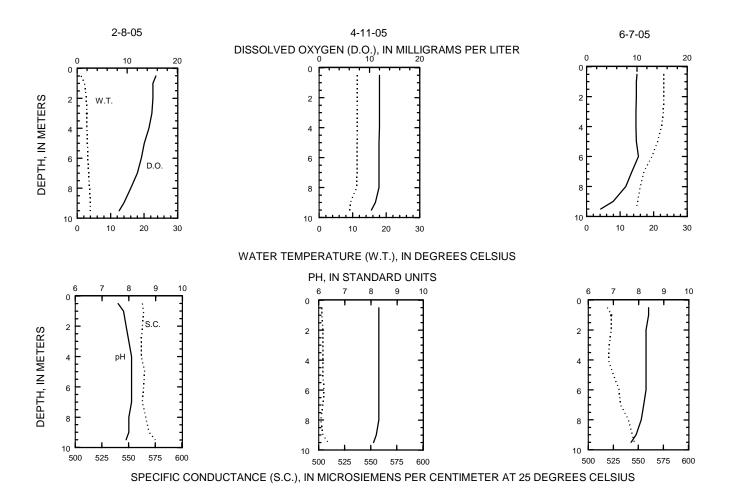
WATER-QUALITY DATA, FEBRUARY 8 TO SEPTEMBER 27, 2005--CONTINUED (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

			Ammonia	Ammonia	Nitrite		Appar-					
			+	+	. +		ent					
		Ammonia	org-N,	org-N,	nitrate		color,	Hard-	a 1 '	Magnes-	G 1'	Potas-
	Sam-	water,	water,	water,	water	m	water,	ness,	Calcium	ium,	Sodium,	sium,
D-+-	pling	fltrd,	fltrd,	unfltrd	fltrd,	Tur-	unfltrd	water,	water,	water,	water,	water,
Date	depth,	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	bidity, NTU	Pt-Co	mg/L as	fltrd,	fltrd,	fltrd,	fltrd,
	meters (00098)	as N (00608)	as N (00623)	as N (00625)	as N (00631)	(00076)	units (00081)	CaCO3 (00900)	mg/L (00915)	mg/L (00925)	mg/L (00930)	mg/L (00935)
	(00096)	(00608)	(00623)	(00625)	(00631)	(00076)	(00081)	(00900)	(00915)	(00925)	(00930)	(00935)
FEB 2005												
08												
08	.50											
08	9.5											
APR												
11												
11	.50	.034		.54	.063	4.5	15	240	38.1	34.6	19.5	2.00
11	9.5											
JUN												
07	.50											
07	9.5											
07												
JUL												
11	.50	.025	.70		<.019							
11	9.5											
11												
AUG												
05	.50											
05	9.5											
05												
SEP	F.0											
27	.50											
27	9.5											
27												

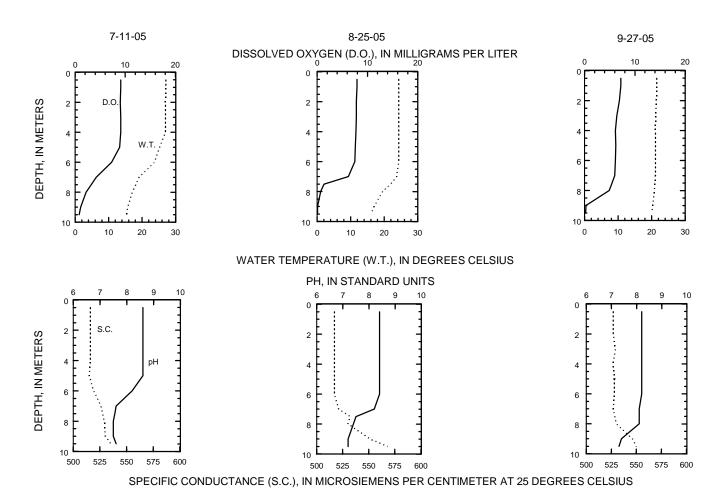
WATER-QUALITY DATA, FEBRUARY 8 TO SEPTEMBER 27, 2005--CONTINUED (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

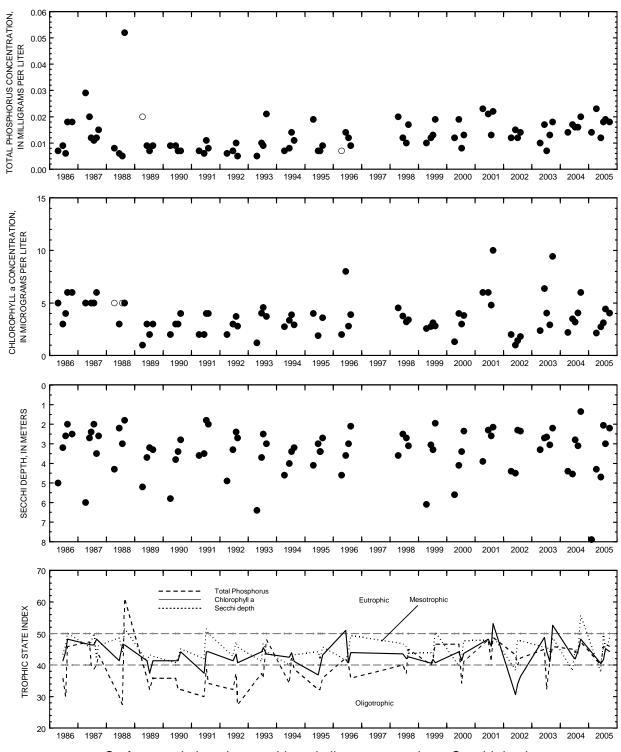
		ANC, wat unf	-1.7					Residue on	
	_	fixed	Chlor-				Mangan-	evap.	_
	Sam-	end pt,	ide,	Sulfate	Silica,	Iron,	ese,	at	Sam-
. .	pling	lab,	water,	water,	water,	water,	water,	180degC	pling
Date	depth,	mg/L as	fltrd,	fltrd,	fltrd,	fltrd,	fltrd,	wat flt	method,
	meters (00098)	CaCO3 (00417)	mg/L (00940)	mg/L (00945)	mg/L (00955)	ug/L	ug/L (01056)	mg/L	code (82398)
	(00098)	(00417)	(00940)	(00945)	(00955)	(01046)	(01056)	(70300)	(82398)
FEB 2005									
08									
08	.50								100
08	9.5								100
APR									
11									
11	.50	177	42.2	29.2	9.19	<100	M	296	100
11	9.5								100
JUN									
07	.50								100
07	9.5								100
07									
JUL									
11	.50								100
11	9.5								100
11									
AUG									
05	.50								100
05	9.5								100
05									
SEP									
27	.50								100
27	9.5								100
27									

LAKE-DEPTH PROFILES, FEBRUARY 8 TO JUNE 7, 2005



LAKE-DEPTH PROFILES, JULY 11 TO SEPTEMBER 29, 2005





Surface total phosphorus, chlorophyll a concentrations, Secchi depths, and TSI data for Powers Lake, at Powers Lake, Wisconsin.

(Open circles on the first two plots indicate laboratory detection limit for selected analyses. Actual concentrations for these particular analyses are less than the plotted circles.)

434515089124000 PUCKAWAY LAKE, WEST BASIN, NEAR MARQUETTE, WI

LOCATION.--Lat 43°45'15", long 89°12'40", in SE ¼ SW ¼ NE ½ sec.31, T.15 N., R.11 E., Green Lake County, Hydrologic Unit 04030201, near Marquette.

DRAINAGE AREA. -- Unknown.

PERIOD OF RECORD. -- April to August 2005.

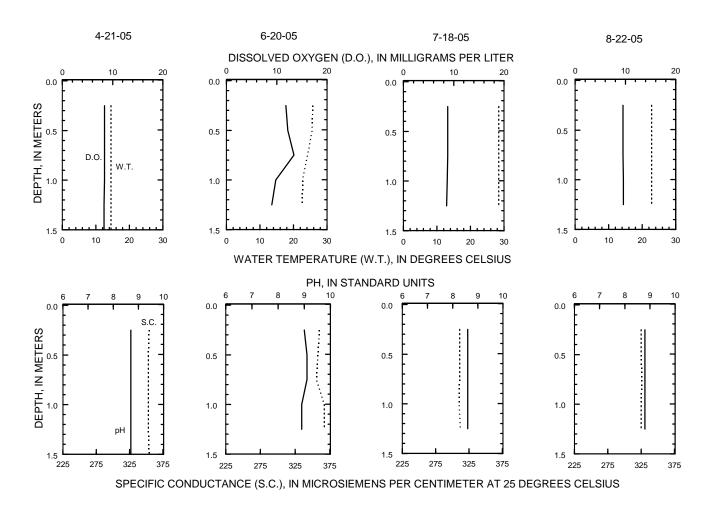
REMARKS.--Lake sampled in West Basin. Water-quality analyses done by Wisconsin State Laboratory of Hygiene.

WATER-QUALITY DATA, APRIL 21 TO AUGUST 22, 2005 (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

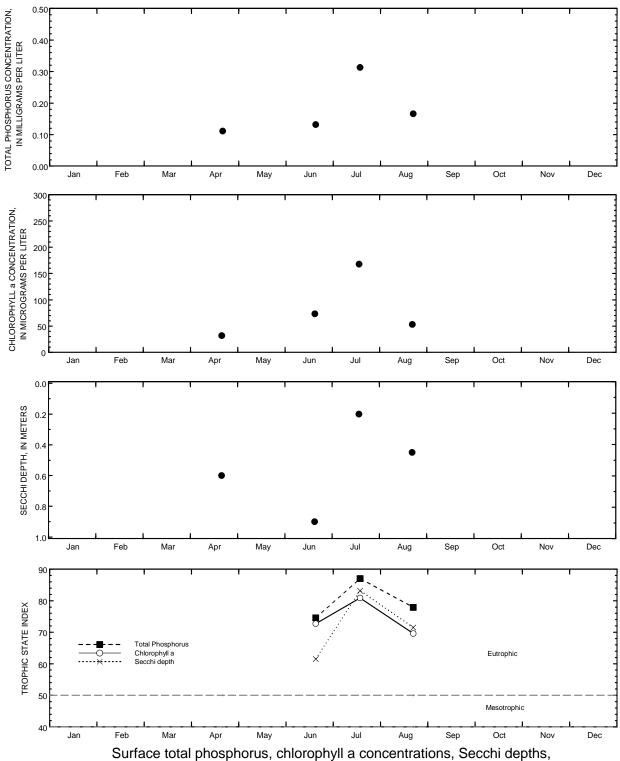
Date	Time	Gage height, feet (00065)	Trans- parency Secchi disc, meters (00078)	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Temper- ature, water, deg C (00010)	Specif. conduc- tance, wat unf uS/cm 25 degC (00095)	pH, water, unfltrd field, std units (00400)	Dis- solved oxygen, mg/L (00300)	Phos- phorus, water, unfltrd mg/L (00665)	Chloro- phyll a wat unf trichr. method, uncorr, ug/L (32210)	Sam- pling method, code (82398)
APR 2005											
21	0941			.50	14.5	353	8.7	8.4	.111	31.8	100
21	0944			1.2	14.5	353	8.7	8.3	.091		100
21	1000		.60								
JUN											
20	1201			.50	25.5	358	9.1	12.2	.132	73.4	100
20	1205	4.10	.90								
JUL											
18	1411			.50	28.4	311	8.6	8.8	.313	168	100
18	1415	4.01	.20								
AUG											
22	1531			.50	22.8	325	8.8	9.5	.166	53.1	100
22	1540		.45								

434515089124000 PUCKAWAY LAKE, WEST BASIN, NEAR MARQUETTE, WI

LAKE-DEPTH PROFILES, APRIL 21 TO AUGUST 22, 2005



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and TSI data for Puckaway Lake, West Basin, Near Marquette, Wisconsin.

43454208907300 PUCKAWAY LAKE, EAST BASIN, NEAR MARQUETTE, WI

LOCATION.--Lat 43°45'42", long 89°07'30", in NW ¼ NW ¼ Sec.19, T.15 N., R.12 E., Green Lake County, Hydrologic Unit 04030201, near Marquette.

DRAINAGE AREA. -- Unknown.

PERIOD OF RECORD. -- April to August 2005.

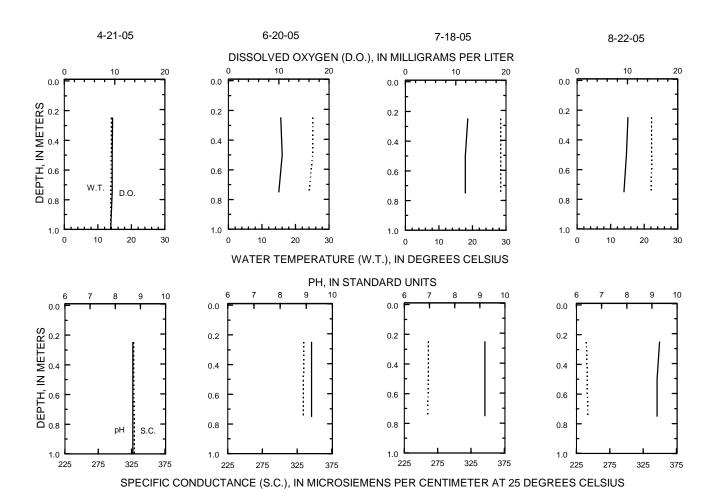
REMARKS.--Lake sampled in the east basin. Water-quality analyses done by Wisconsin State Laboratory of Hygiene.

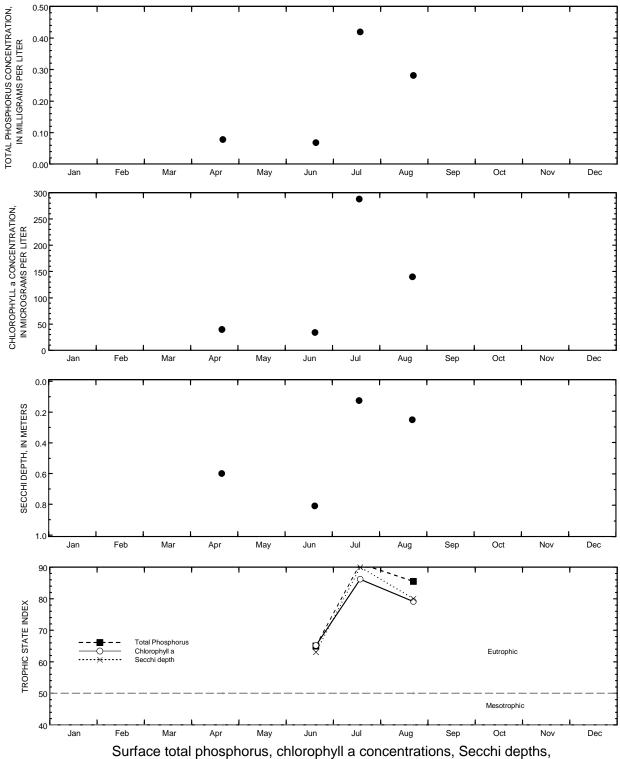
WATER-QUALITY DATA, APRIL 21 TO AUGUST 22, 2005 (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

				(MITITIES)	ams per	TICEI UII	TESS OCII	CIMISC I	IIuIcaceo	L /	
Date	Time	Gage height, feet (00065)	Trans- parency Secchi disc, meters (00078)	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Temper- ature, water, deg C (00010)	Specif. conduc- tance, wat unf uS/cm 25 degC (00095)	pH, water, unfltrd field, std units (00400)	Dis- solved oxygen, mg/L (00300)	Phos- phorus, water, unfltrd mg/L (00665)	Chloro- phyll a wat unf trichr. method, uncorr, ug/L (32210)	Sam- pling method, code (82398)
APR 2005											
21	1031			.50	14.0	328	8.7	9.5	.078	39.5	100
21	1032			.75	13.9	329	8.7	9.5	.082		100
21	1045		.60								
JUN											
20	1246			.50	25.1	334	9.2	10.7	.068	33.9	100
20	1250	4.10	.81								
JUL											
18	1531			.50	28.4	261	9.2	11.9	.419	288	100
18	1535	4.01	.12								
AUG											
22	1341			.50	22.2	241	9.2	9.8	.281	140	100
22	1345		.25								

43454208907300 PUCKAWAY LAKE, EAST BASIN, NEAR MARQUETTE, WI

LAKE-DEPTH PROFILES, APRIL 21 TO AUGUST 22, 2005





and TSI data for Puckaway Lake, East Basin, Near Marquette, Wisconsin.

434824089083200 PUCKAWAY LAKE, RIVER SITE, NEAR MARQUETTE, WI

LOCATION.--Lat 43°48'24", long 89°08'32", in NW ¼ SE ¼ SW ¼ sec.1, T.15 N., R.11 E., Green Lake County, Hydrologic Unit 04030201, near Marquette.

DRAINAGE AREA. -- Unknown.

PERIOD OF RECORD. -- April to August 2005.

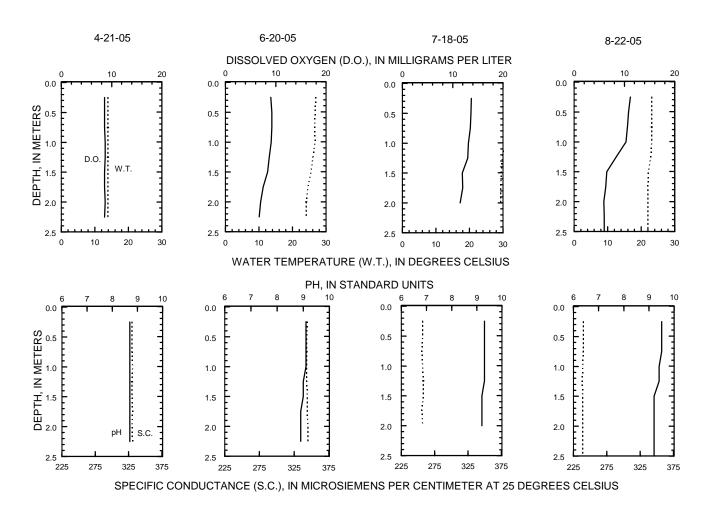
REMARKS. -- Water-quality analyses done by Wisconsin State Laboratory of Hygiene.

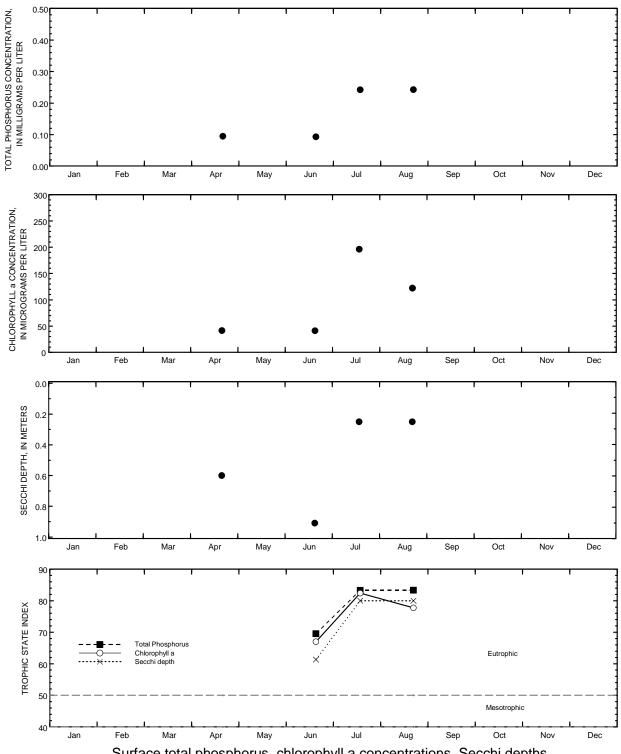
WATER-QUALITY DATA, APRIL 21 TO AUGUST 22, 2005 (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

Date	Time	Gage height, feet (00065)	Trans- parency Secchi disc, meters (00078)	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Temper- ature, water, deg C (00010)	Specif. conduc- tance, wat unf uS/cm 25 degC (00095)	pH, water, unfltrd field, std units (00400)	Dis- solved oxygen, mg/L (00300)	Phos- phorus, water, unfltrd mg/L (00665)	Chloro- phyll a wat unf trichr. method, uncorr, ug/L (32210)	Sam- pling method, code (82398)
APR 2005											
21	1135			.50	13.9	330	8.7	8.6	.095	41.5	100
21	1140			2.0	13.9	330	8.7	8.7	.107		100
21	1145		.60								
JUN											
20	1331			.50	26.7	343	9.1	9.2	.093	40.9	100
20	1336			1.8	24.6	344	8.9	7.5	.100		100
20	1340	4.10	.91								
JUL											
18	1631			.50	30.3	257	9.3	13.6	.242	196	100
18	1636			1.8	29.3	256	9.2	12.0	.240		100
18	1640	4.01	.25								
AUG											
22	1431			.50	23.1	240	9.5	10.8	.243	122	100
22	1438			2.2	22.0	239	9.2	6.0	.283		100
22	1440		.25								

434824089083200 PUCKAWAY LAKE, RIVER SITE, NEAR MARQUETTE, WI

LAKE-DEPTH PROFILES, APRIL 21 TO AUGUST 22, 2005





Surface total phosphorus, chlorophyll a concentrations, Secchi depths, and TSI data for Puckaway Lake, River Site, Near Marquette, Wisconsin.

453420091551600 SILVER LAKE NEAR CUMBERLAND, WI

LOCATION.—Lat 45°34′20″, long 91°55′16″, in SE ¼ NE ¼ SW ¼ sec. 25, T.36 N., R 13 W., Barron County, Hydrologic Unit 07050007, at the south end of the lake about 300 feet south of the boat landing in Grant Park off County Highway B and about 5 miles northeast of Cumberland.

DRAINAGE AREA.-Unknown. Area of Silver Lake is 0.53 mi. (July 1967).

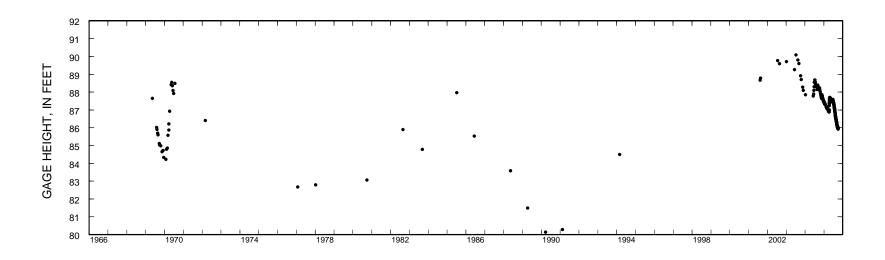
PERIOD OF RECORD.—October 2004 to current year.

GAGE.-Water-stage recorder. Datum of gage is about 1165.31 ft above NGVD 0f 1929.

EXTREMES FOR THE CURRENT YEAR.—Maximum observed gage height, 87.92 ft, Oct. 4; minimum recorded, 85.92 ft, Sept. 30, 2005.

GAGE HEIGHT, FEET WATER YEAR OCTOBER 2004 TO SEPTEMBER 2005 DAILY MEAN VALUES

DAY	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP
1		87.84	87.53	87.34	87.19	87.04	87.34	87.56	87.48	87.35	86.71	86.24
2		87.84	87.52	87.36	87.16	87.03	87.40	87.55	87.46	87.32	86.69	86.21
3		87.83	87.51	87.35	87.15	87.03	87.45	87.53	87.45	87.30	86.68	86.19
4	87.92	87.82	87.50	87.34	87.15	87.02	87.50	87.52	87.45	87.29	86.66	86.17
5		87.80	87.49	87.33	87.14	87.01	87.54	87.50	87.46	87.27	86.62	86.16
6		87.79	87.48	87.32	87.13	87.00	87.62	87.49	87.47	87.24	86.59	86.15
7		87.77	87.48	87.31	87.12	86.99	87.66	87.48	87.46	87.22	86.57	86.14
8		87.75	87.47	87.30	87.11	86.99	87.68	87.47	87.49	87.20	86.56	86.12
9		87.73	87.47	87.29	87.11	86.98	87.69	87.48	87.49	87.18	86.58	86.10
10		87.72	87.50	87.29	87.10	86.99	87.69	87.49	87.50	87.16	86.59	86.08
11	87.82	87.71	87.49	87.28	87.09	86.98	87.69	87.48	87.52	87.15	86.57	86.06
12		87.69	87.47	87.28	87.09	86.98	87.69	87.46	87.58	87.13	86.55	86.05
13		87.67	87.47	87.28	87.08	86.97	87.68	87.48	87.58	87.11	86.52	86.09
14		87.66	87.45		87.11	86.96	87.67	87.50	87.59	87.08	86.49	86.07
15		87.64	87.44		87.10	86.96	87.66	87.51	87.57	87.06	86.47	86.05
16		87.63	87.43		87.09	86.95	87.67	87.50	87.54	87.04	86.45	86.03
17		87.63	87.42		87.09	86.94	87.68	87.49	87.52	87.01	86.43	86.00
18	87.74	87.62	87.41		87.08	86.93	87.68	87.50	87.49	87.03	86.43	85.99
19		87.62	87.40		87.07	86.93	87.67	87.55	87.47	86.99	86.46	85.98
20		87.64	87.40		87.08	86.92	87.67	87.55	87.47	86.97	86.44	85.97
21		87.63	87.39		87.08	86.91	87.66	87.54	87.49	86.95	86.41	85.97
22		87.61	87.38		87.07	86.90	87.65	87.53	87.47	86.93	86.38	86.05
23		87.60	87.38		87.06	86.90	87.63	87.53	87.44	86.90	86.36	86.02
24		87.58	87.37		87.06	86.89	87.61	87.51	87.42	86.89	86.33	86.00
25	87.68	87.57	87.36		87.06	86.88	87.60	87.51	87.40	86.87	86.31	86.01
26	87.64	87.56	87.35		87.05	86.88	87.61	87.52	87.37	86.86	86.33	86.01
27	87.64	87.57	87.34		87.05	86.88	87.61	87.52	87.35	86.83	86.34	85.99
28	87.70	87.57	87.34		87.05	86.88	87.60	87.52	87.38	86.80	86.32	85.97
29	87.81	87.56	87.33			86.90	87.59	87.51	87.36	86.78	86.31	85.95
30	87.85	87.54	87.34			86.99	87.57	87.51	87.37	86.75	86.29	85.92
31	87.85		87.34			87.23		87.50		86.73	86.26	
		05.65	0.7.46		0.7.16	0.5	0.7. 66	05.51	05.45	0.7.04	06.45	0.5.5.
MEAN		87.67	87.43		87.10	86.96	87.62	87.51	87.47	87.04	86.47	86.06
MAX		87.84	87.53		87.19	87.23	87.69	87.56	87.59	87.35	86.71	86.24
MIN		87.54	87.33		87.05	86.88	87.34	87.46	87.35	86.73	86.26	85.92



Stage hydrograph for Silver Lake, 1966-2005.

LOCATION.—Lat $45^{\circ}35'02''$, long. $91^{\circ}55'17''$, in NE ¼ SE ¼ SW ¼ sec. 24, T.36 N., R 13 W., Barron County, Hydrologic Unit 07050007, near Cumberland.

DRAINAGE AREA.—Unknown. Area of Silver Lake is 0.53 mi. (July 1967).

PERIOD OF RECORD.—October 2004 to September 2005.

REMARKS.—Water-quality analyses done by Wisconsin State Laboratory of Hygiene.

WATER-QUALITY DATA, APRIL 19 TO SEPTEMBER 15, 2005 (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

Date	Time	Gage height, feet (00065)	Trans- parency Secchi disc, meters (00078)	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Temper- ature, water, deg C (00010)	Specif. conduc- tance, wat unf uS/cm 25 degC (00095)	pH, water, unfltrd field, std units (00400)	Dis- solved oxygen, mg/L (00300)	Chloro- phyll a wat unf trichr. method, uncorr, ug/L (32210)	Phos- phorus, water, unfltrd mg/L (00665)	Ortho- phos- phate, water, fltrd, mg/L as P (00671)	Total nitro- gen, water, unfltrd mg/L (00600)
APR 2005												
19	1020			.50	9.2	25	8.0	11.1	7.02	.016	.003	.42
19	1045			24.0	4.7	25	7.2	10.3		.020		
JUN												
16	1150			.50	20.8	25	5.9	8.6	3.44	.012		
16	1208			24.0	7.4	26	7.2	6.2		.019		
16	1225	87.54	3.40									
JUL												
19	0835	87.00	3.40									
19	0845			.50	25.8	26	7.6	7.8	3.04	.008		
19	0915			23.0	7.4	26	6.9	1.7		.030		
AUG												
17	1740	86.42	2.00									
17	1745			.50	24.4	33	8.2	8.6	6.09	.016		
17	1810			23.5	7.5	45	6.2	.1		.085		
SEP												
15	1200			.50	20.9	26	6.4	8.9	9.12	.014		
15	1207			7.0	15.0	26	7.0	5.4		.014		
15	1221			21.0	7.5	28	6.2	.1		.027		
15	1245	86.04	2.60									

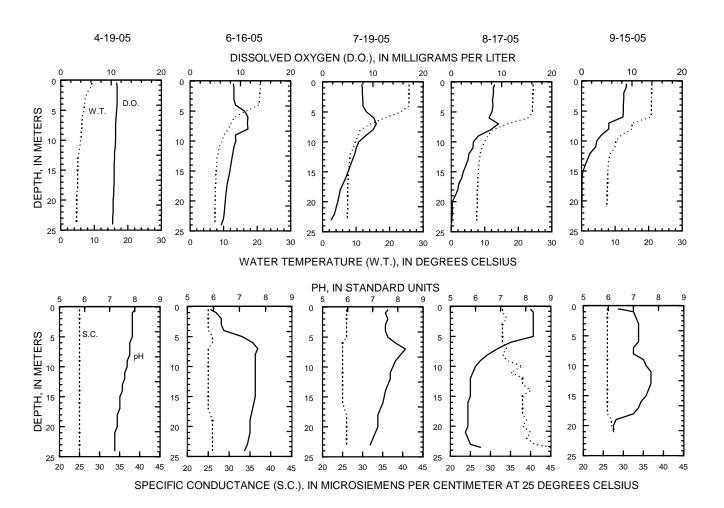
WATER-QUALITY DATA, APRIL 19 TO SEPTEMBER 15, 2005--CONTINUED (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

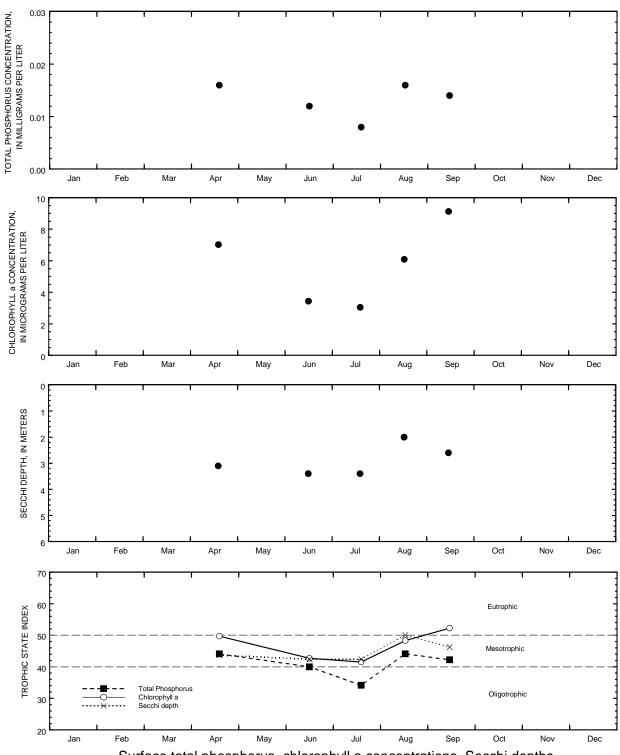
Date	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Ammonia water, fltrd, mg/L as N (00608)	Ammonia + org-N, water, unfltrd mg/L as N (00625)	Nitrite + nitrate water fltrd, mg/L as N (00631)	Tur- bidity, NTU (00076)	Appar- ent color, water, unfltrd Pt-Co units (00081)	Hard- ness, water, mg/L as CaCO3 (00900)	Calcium water, fltrd, mg/L (00915)	Magnes- ium, water, fltrd, mg/L (00925)	Sodium, water, fltrd, mg/L (00930)	Potas- sium, water, fltrd, mg/L (00935)
APR 2005											
19	.50	<.015	.32	.097	1.9	20	9	2.20	.90	.60	2.00
19	24.0										
JUN											
16	.50										
16	24.0										
16											
JUL											
19											
19	.50										
19	23.0										
AUG											
17											
17	.50										
17	23.5										
SEP											
15	.50										
15	7.0										
15	21.0										
15											

WATER-QUALITY DATA, APRIL 19 TO SEPTEMBER 15, 2005--CONTINUED (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

		ANC, wat unf					F	Residue	
Date	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	fixed end pt, lab, mg/L as CaCO3 (00417)	Chlor- ide, water, fltrd, mg/L (00940)	Sulfate water, fltrd, mg/L (00945)	Silica, water, fltrd, mg/L (00955)	Iron, water, fltrd, ug/L (01046)		on evap. at 180degC wat flt mg/L (70300)	Sam- pling method, code (82398)
APR 2005									
19	.50	9	1.2	<4.5	.119	<100	M	< 50	100
19	24.0								100
JUN									
16	.50								100
16	24.0								100
16									
JUL									
19									
19	.50								100
19	23.0								100
AUG									
17									
17	.50								
17	23.5								
SEP									
15	.50								100
15	7.0								100
15	21.0								100
15									

LAKE-DEPTH PROFILES, APRIL 19 TO SEPTEMBER 15, 2005





Surface total phosphorus, chlorophyll a concentrations, Secchi depths, and TSI data for Silver Lake near Cumberland, Wisconsin.

453424091551600 SILVER LAKE AT BEACH NEAR CUMBERLAND, WI

LOCATION.—Lat 45°34′24″, long 91°55′16″, in NE ¼ NE ¼ SW ¼ sec. 25, T.36 N., R 13 W., Barron County, Hydrologic Unit 07050007, at the south end of the lake about 50 feet north of the boat landing in Grant Park off County Highway B and about 5 miles northeast of Cumberland.

DRAINAGE AREA.-Unknown. Area of Silver Lake is 0.53 mi. (July 1967).

PERIOD OF RECORD.—October 2004 to September 2005.

REMARKS. — Water-quality analyses done by Wisconsin State Laboratory of Hygiene.

WATER-QUALITY DATA, JUNE 16 TO SEPTEMBER 15, 2005 (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

Date	Time	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Entero- cocci, Defined Substr. Tech., water, MPN (99601)	Entero- cocci, m-E MF, water, col/ 100 mL (31649)	Fecal coli- form, M-FC 0.7u MF col/ 100 mL (31625)	Fecal strep- tococci KF MF, col/ 100 mL (31673)
JUN 2005 16 JUL	1225		<1		<10	10
19 AUG	0955	.50		<10	10	<10
17	1855		1		<10	<10
SEP 15	1310			<10	<10	<10

453535091550800 SILVER LAKE, NORTHEAST BAY, NEAR CUMBERLAND, WI

LOCATION.—Lat $45^{\circ}35'35''$, long $91^{\circ}55'08''$, in SE ½ NE ½ NW ½ sec. 24, T.36 N., R 13 W., Barron County, Hydrologic Unit 07050007, about 5 miles northeast of Cumberland.

DRAINAGE AREA.-Unknown. Area of Silver Lake is 0.53 mi. (July 1967).

PERIOD OF RECORD.—October 2004 to September 2005.

REMARKS.—Water-quality analyses done by Wisconsin State Laboratory of Hygiene.

WATER-QUALITY DATA, JUNE 16 TO SEPTEMBER 15, 2005 (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

Date	Time	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Entero- cocci, Defined Substr. Tech., water, MPN (99601)	Entero- cocci, m-E MF, water, col/ 100 mL (31649)	Fecal coli- form, M-FC 0.7u MF col/ 100 mL (31625)	Fecal strep- tococci KF MF, col/ 100 mL (31673)
JUN 2005 16 JUL	1055		<1		<10	<10
19 AUG	0940	.50		<10	<10	<10
17 SEP	1845		8		<10	<10
15	1250			<10	10	<10

453441091545300 SILVER LAKE NEAR SOUTHEAST WETLAND NEAR CUMBERLAND, WI

LOCATION.—Lat $45^{\circ}34'41''$, long $91^{\circ}54'53''$, in NE ½ SW ½ NE ½ sec. 25, T.36 N., R 13 W., Barron County, Hydrologic Unit 07050007, about 5 miles northeast of Cumberland.

DRAINAGE AREA.-Unknown. Area of Silver Lake is 0.53 mi. (July 1967).

PERIOD OF RECORD.—October 2004 to September 2005.

REMARKS.—Water-quality analyses done by Wisconsin State Laboratory of Hygiene.

WATER-QUALITY DATA, APRIL 19 TO SEPTEMBER 15, 2005 (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

Date	Time	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Entero- cocci, Defined Substr. Tech., water, MPN (99601)	Entero- cocci, m-E MF, water, col/ 100 mL (31649)	Fecal coli- form, M-FC 0.7u MF col/ 100 mL (31625)	Fecal strep- tococci KF MF, col/ 100 mL (31673)
JUN 2005 16 JUL	1045		<1		<10	<10
19	0950	.50		<10	<10	<10
17 SEP	1850		<1		10	<10
15	1300			10	<10	<10

LOCATION.—Lat 43° 04' 00" long $88^{\circ}25'49$ ", in NW ¼ SE ¼ sec. 13, T.7 N., R 17 E., Waukesha County, Hydrologic Unit 07090001, 1.4 mi west of Delafield.

DRAINAGE AREA. -- 50.2 mi².

PERIOD OF RECORD. -- June 1993 to October 1995, February to September 2005.

REMARKS-Lake sampled near center at the deep hole. Water-quality analyses done by Wisconsin State Laboratory of Hygiene.

WATER-QUALITY DATA, FEBRUARY 16 TO AUGUST 24, 2005 (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

Date	Time	Trans- parency Secchi disc, meters (00078)	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Temper- ature, water, deg C (00010)	Specif. conduc- tance, wat unf uS/cm 25 degC (00095)	pH, water, unfltrd field, std units (00400)	Dis- solved oxygen, mg/L (00300)	Chloro- phyll a wat unf trichr. method, uncorr, ug/L (32210)	Phos- phorus, water, unfltrd mg/L (00665)	Ortho- phos- phate, water, fltrd, mg/L as P (00671)	Total nitro- gen, water, unfltrd mg/L (00600)
FEB 2005											
16	1445		.50	1.6	680	7.4	14.4		.011		
16	1502		17.0	2.4	751	7.5	10.1		.020		
APR											
13	1120		.50	8.7	675	8.4	12.4	2.16	.014	.003	1.2
13	1140		19.5	3.4	727	7.8	3.9		.076		
13	1155	4.00									
JUN											
08	1340		.50	24.0	690	8.3	9.0	1.46	.012		
08	1358		18.0	4.7	757	7.7	2.7		.028		
08	1400	6.15									
JUL											
22	1200		.50	26.8	647	8.4	8.6	2.37	.016		
22	1221		18.0	4.9	712	7.4	.1		.035		
22	1225	2.90									
AUG											
24	1000		.50	23.7	635	8.5	8.3	3.08	.023		
24	1015		18.0	5.2	726	7.3	.6		.031		
24	1020	3.15									

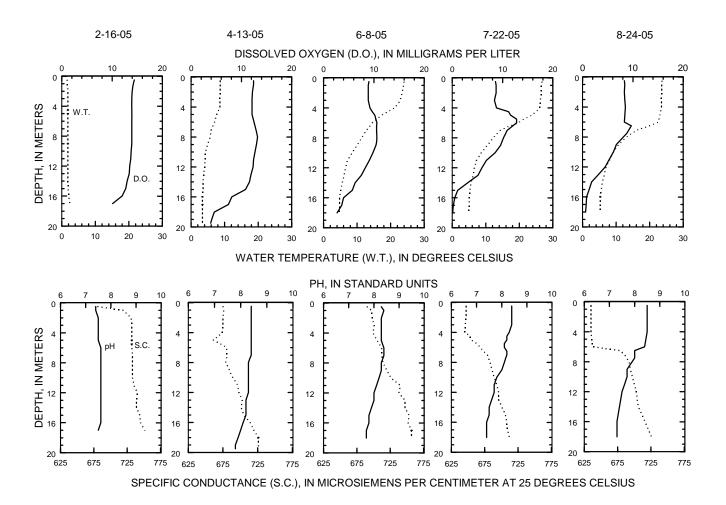
WATER-QUALITY DATA, FEBRUARY 16 TO AUGUST 24, 2005--CONTINUED (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

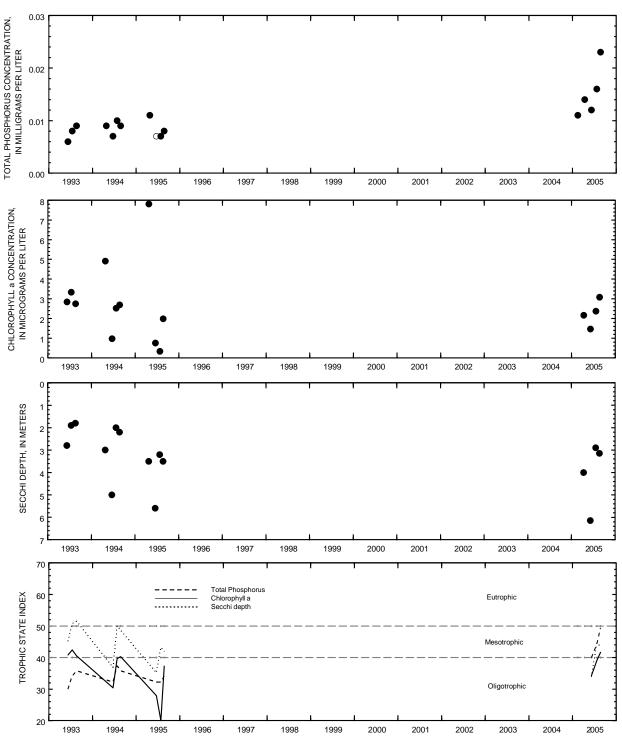
Date	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Ammonia water, fltrd, mg/L as N (00608)	Ammonia + org-N, water, unfltrd mg/L as N (00625)	Nitrite + nitrate water fltrd, mg/L as N (00631)	Tur- bidity, NTU (00076)	Appar- ent color, water, unfltrd Pt-Co units (00081)	Hard- ness, water, mg/L as CaCO3 (00900)	Calcium water, fltrd, mg/L (00915)	Magnes- ium, water, fltrd, mg/L (00925)	Sodium, water, fltrd, mg/L (00930)	Potas- sium, water, fltrd, mg/L (00935)
FEB 2005											
16	.50										
16	17.0										
APR											
13	.50	.030	.40	.752	2.3	15	280	53.0	35.5	32.6	2.00
13	19.5										
13											
JUN											
08	.50										
08	18.0										
08											
JUL											
22	.50										
22	18.0										
22											
AUG											
24	.50										
24	18.0										
24											

WATER-QUALITY DATA, FEBRUARY 16 TO AUGUST 24, 2005--CONTINUED (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

Date	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	ANC, wat unf fixed end pt, lab, mg/L as CaCO3 (00417)	Chlor- ide, water, fltrd, mg/L (00940)	Sulfate water, fltrd, mg/L (00945)	Silica, water, fltrd, mg/L (00955)	Iron, water, fltrd, ug/L (01046)	Mangan- ese, water, fltrd, ug/L (01056)	Residue on evap. at 180degC wat flt mg/L (70300)	Sam- pling method, code (82398)
FEB 2005									
16	.50								100
16	17.0								100
APR									
13	.50	214	73.5	27.8	4.46	<100	<1	386	100
13	19.5								100
13									
JUN									
08	.50								100
08	18.0								100
08									
JUL									
22	.50								100
22	18.0								100
22									
AUG									
24	.50								100
24	18.0								100
24									

LAKE-DEPTH PROFILES, FEBRUARY 16 TO AUGUST 24, 2005





Surface total phosphorus, chlorophyll a concentrations, Secchi depths, and TSI data for Upper Nemahbin Lake near Delafield, Wisconsin.

(Open circles on the first two plots indicate laboratory detection limit for selected analyses. Actual concentrations for these particular analyses are less than the plotted circles.)

05429485 LAKE WAUBESA AT MCFARLAND, WI

LOCATION.--Lat 43°00'32", long 89°18'18", in SW ¼ sec.3, T.6 N., R.10 E., Dane County, Hydrologic Unit 07090001, on left bank just upstream from bridge on U.S. Highway 51, downstream of dam at outlet of Lake Waubesa and 1.0 mi southwest of McFarland.

DRAINAGE AREA. -- 327 mi².

PERIOD OF RECORD. - October 2003 to current year.

REVISED RECORDS.-WSP 805, WDR WI-73-1: Drainage area.

GAGE. -- Water-stage recorder. Datum of gage is 840.00 ft above NGVD of 1929 (levels by Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources).

REMARKS.-Lake level regulated by dams at outlets of Lake Mendota and Lake Waubesa. Gage-height telemeter at station.

EXTREMES FOR PERIOD OF RECORD. -- Maximum observed gage height, 6.30 ft, June 12, 2004; minimum observed, 3.85 ft, Feb. 18, 19, 20, 2004, current datum.

EXTREMES FOR CURRENT YEAR .-- Maximum observed gage height, 5.04 ft, May 20; minimum observed gage height, 3.94, Feb. 5.

GAGE HEIGHT, FEET

WATER YEAR OCTOBER 2004 TO SEPTEMBER 2005 DAILY MEAN VALUES DAY OCT NOV DEC JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUN JUL AUG SEP 1 4.76 4.42 4.49 4.26 3.99 4.27 4.66 4.67 4.76 4.83 4.88 4.83 4.77 4.47 4.48 4.27 3.98 4.28 4.67 4.67 4.78 4.79 4.87 4.81 3 4.72 4.48 4.48 3.96 4.28 4.67 4.68 4.81 4.76 4.86 4.78 4.76 4.68 e4.51 4.46 4.26 3.95 4.28 4.66 4.71 4.84 4.80 5 4.62 4.55 4.45 4.24 3.95 4.28 4.65 4.72 4.91 4.81 4.87 4.75 6 4.58 4.58 4.47 4.25 3.95 4.30 4.64 4.77 4.93 4.82 4.86 4.74 4.54 4.62 4.51 4.27 4.01 4.37 4.78 4.82 4.94 4.80 4.74 4.85 8 4.57 4.57 4.25 4.07 4.44 4.79 4.84 4.93 4.79 4.74 4.63 4.84 9 4.56 4.59 4.56 4.21 4.10 4.45 4.77 4.85 4.93 4.78 4.82 4.72 10 4.52 4.52 4.56 4.75 4.87 4.93 4.82 4.18 4.12 4.45 4.77 4.71 4.49 4.51 4.58 4.15 4.12 4.46 4.70 4.95 4.92 4.77 4.82 4.70 11 4.57 4.97 12 4.46 4.49 4.16 4.11 4.46 4.65 4.92 4.76 4.83 4.69 4.48 4.57 4.25 4.09 4.99 4.93 4.77 13 4.46 4.65 4.83 4.68 4.43 4.77 4.46 4.52 4.14 4.45 5.01 4.93 14 4.39 4.28 4.63 4.82 4.69 4.46 4.50 4.29 4.21 4.60 4.99 4.93 4.66 15 4.37 4.44 4.76 4.81 4.35 4.47 4.49 4.27 4.26 4.43 4.57 4.95 4.90 4.75 4.80 4.66 16 17 4.28 4.47 4.47 4.25 4.28 4.43 4.55 4.90 4.88 4.74 4.79 4.64 18 4.19 4.48 4.45 4.22 4.29 4.44 4.52 4.86 4.86 4.73 4.80 4.63 19 4.18 4.49 4.50 4.19 4.28 4.50 4.47 4.94 4.84 4.71 4.90 4.63 2.0 4.17 4.51 4.47 4.17 4.27 4.58 4.53 5.08 4.84 4.70 4.91 4.65 4.51 5.05 4.84 2.1 4.16 4.45 4.15 4.27 4.61 4.66 4.78 4.91 4.62 22 4.16 4.49 4.44 4.16 4.27 4.61 4.69 5.01 4.83 4.83 4.89 4.63 23 4.25 4.48 4.43 4.16 4.27 4.61 4.73 4.97 4.81 4.83 4.86 4.63 24 4.32 4.48 4.42 4.14 4.26 4.60 4.73 4.92 4.80 4.86 4.85 4.62 25 4.46 4.41 4.25 4.70 4.87 4.81 4.88 4.83 4.33 4.12 4.61 4.66 26 4.33 4.45 4.40 4.09 4.25 4.61 4.70 4.85 4.85 4.94 4.84 4.75 27 4.48 4.39 4.07 4.25 4.61 4.70 4.83 4.85 4.93 4.87 4.74 4.34 4.52 4.37 4.05 4.26 4.68 4.81 4.85 4.92 4.86 4.75 28 4.32 4.61 29 4.32 4.51 4.34 4.03 ---4.61 4.67 4.77 4.85 4.91 4.86 4.76 4.74 30 4.38 4.50 4.32 4.02 4.61 4.67 4.85 4.89 4.85 4.70 31 4.39 4.29 4.00 4.64 4.73 4.88 4.84 4.87 MEAN 4.42 4.50 4.46 4.18 4.15 4.48 4.66 4.86 4.81 4.85 4.70 MAX 4.77 4.63 4.58 4.29 4.29 4.64 4.79 5.08 4.94 4.94 4.91 4.83

MIN

4.29

4.00

3.95

4.42

4.27

4.47

4.67

4.76

4.70

4.62

^{4.16} e Estimated

461231091524900 WHITEFISH (BARDON) LAKE NEAR GORDON, WI

LOCATION.—Lat. 46° 12' 31", long. 91° 52' 49", in SW ½ SW ½ NW ½ sec. 16, T.43 N., R 12 W., Douglas County, Hydrologic Unit 07030002, on a peninsula on west side of lake at 15376 South Rediger Road, and about 5 miles southwest of Gordon, WI.

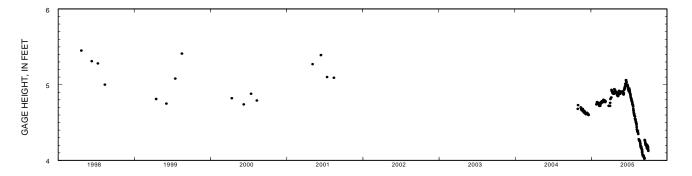
DRAINAGE AREA.—Unknown. Area of Whitefish Lake is 1.30 mi. (September 1967).

PERIOD OF RECORD.—October 2004 to current year.

GAGE.-Water-stage recorder. Datum of gage is 1029.35 ft above sea level.

EXTREMES FOR THE CURRENT YEAR.—Maximum recorded gage height, 5.08 ft, June 14: minimum recorded, 4.01 ft, September 12.

						GAGE HEIG	HT, FEET						
	WATER YEAR OCTOBER 2004 TO SEPTEMBER 2005												
						DAILY MEA	N VALUES						
DAY	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	
1			4.63		4.75	4.78		4.88	4.89	4.93	4.50	4.10	
2			4.62		4.75	4.78		4.87	4.88	4.91	4.50	4.08	
3			4.62		4.75	4.78		4.86	4.87	4.89	4.49	4.07	
4			4.62		4.75	4.79	4.83	4.86	4.89	4.88	4.47	4.06	
5			4.61		4.75	4.78	4.83	4.85	4.93	4.87	4.44	4.06	
6			4.62		4.76	4.77	4.93	4.85	4.94	4.85	4.41	4.07	
7			4.62			4.78	4.92	4.85	4.94	4.83	4.39	4.06	
8			4.62		4.72	4.78	4.91	4.86	4.96	4.82	4.38	4.05	
9			4.62		4.72	4.70	4.91	4.87	4.95	4.81	4.39	4.03	
10			4.63		4.72		4.91	4.90	4.98	4.81	4.39	4.04	
10			4.63		4.72		4.91	4.90	4.90	4.01	4.39	4.04	
11		4.70	4.62		4.73		4.89	4.92	5.01	4.79	4.37	4.02	
12		4.69	4.62		4.72		4.90	4.89	5.01	4.78	4.35	4.03	
13		4.68	4.62		4.72		4.89	4.89	5.01	4.78		4.27	
14		4.67	4.61		4.75		4.89	4.89	5.06	4.76		4.26	
15		4.66	4.61		4.75		4.88	4.89	5.06	4.74	4.28	4.24	
16		4.66	4.61		4.75		4.88	4.89	5.04	4.74	4.27	4.23	
17		4.66	4.60		4.77		4.88	4.88	5.03	4.73	4.26	4.21	
18		4.66	4.60		4.77		4.89	4.88	5.00	4.71	4.26	4.20	
19		4.66			4.76		4.91	4.91	4.98	4.68	4.26	4.21	
20		4.68			4.78		4.94	4.91	4.99	4.66	4.26	4.21	
21		4.67			4.78		4.92	4.91	5.00	4.64	4.24	4.21	
22		4.66			4.78	4.72	4.93	4.90	4.99	4.62	4.22	4.20	
23		4.65			4.78		4.91	4.90	4.98	4.61	4.20	4.17	
24		4.64			4.78		4.90	4.90	4.96	4.60	4.18	4.16	
25		4.64		4.74	4.78	4.72	4.89	4.90	4.94	4.59	4.17	4.17	
26		4.63		4.74	4.77	4.72	4.89	4.90	4.93	4.58	4.17	4.20	
27	4.68	4.65		4.75	4.79	4.72	4.91	4.90	4.92	4.55	4.18	4.19	
28	4.73	4.65		4.77	4.80	4.72	4.90	4.91	4.92	4.55	4.16	4.18	
29		4.64		4.77		4.72	4.90	4.91	4.91	4.54	4.15	4.15	
30		4.63				4.76	4.89	4.91	4.95	4.53	4.14	4.13	
31						4.81		4.90		4.51	4.12		
MEAN								4.89	4.96	4.72		4.14	
MAX								4.92	5.06	4.93		4.27	
MIN								4.85	4.87	4.51		4.02	



Stage hydrograph for Whitefish (Bardon) Lake, 1998-2005.

LOCATION.—Lat $46^{\circ}13'21''$ long $91^{\circ}52'09''$, in NW ½ SE ½ sec. 9, T.43 N., R 12 W., Douglas County, Hydrologic Unit 07030002, about 5 miles southwest of Gordon, WI.

DRAINAGE AREA.-Unknown. Area of Whitefish Lake is 1.30 mi. (September 1967).

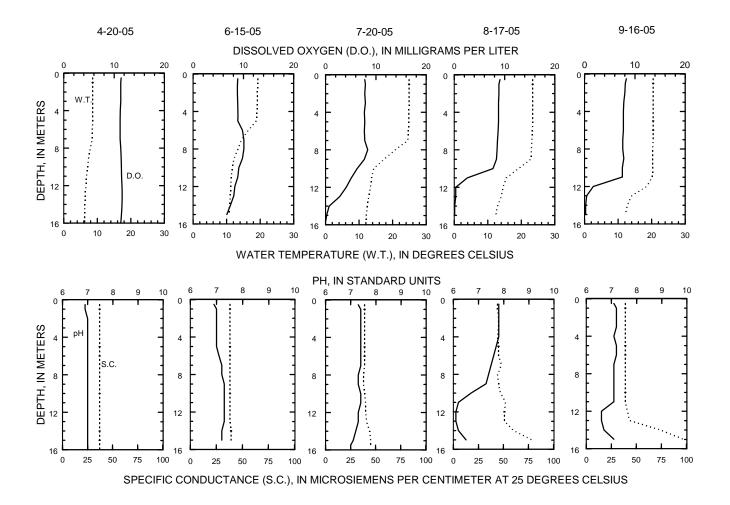
PERIOD OF RECORD.-March 1998 to August 2001, October 2004 to September 2005.

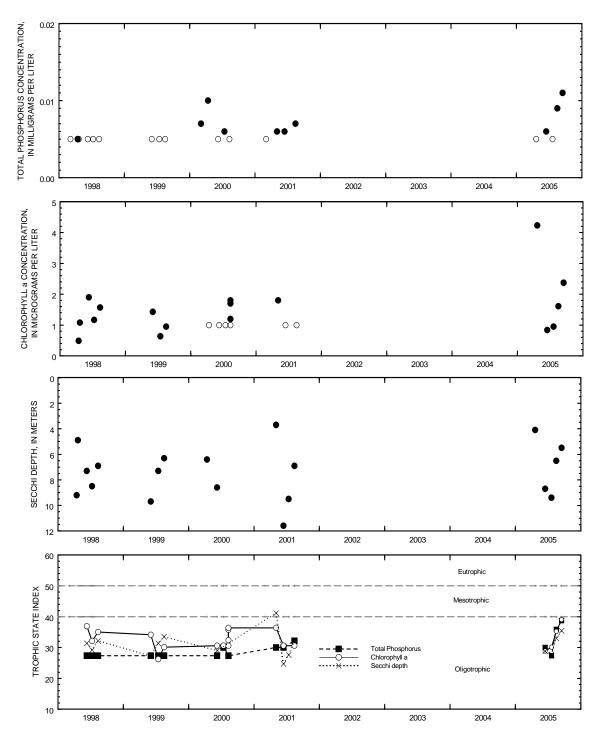
REMARKS.—Water-quality analyses done by Wisconsin State Laboratory of Hygiene.

WATER-QUALITY DATA, APRIL 20 TO SEPTEMBER 16, 2005 (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

Date	Time	Gage height, feet (00065)	Trans- parency Secchi disc, meters (00078)	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Temper- ature, water, deg C (00010)	Specif. conduc- tance, wat unf uS/cm 25 degC (00095)	pH, water, unfltrd field, std units (00400)	Dis- solved oxygen, mg/L (00300)	Phos- phorus, water, unfltrd mg/L (00665)	Chloro- phyll a wat unf trichr. method, uncorr, ug/L (32210)	Sam- pling method, code (82398)
APR 2005											
20	0910	4.94	4.00								
20	0930			.50					< .005	5.30	100
20	0940			15.0					.005		100
JUN											
15	1355			.50	19.3	38	6.9	8.9	<.005	.980	100
15	1410			15.0	10.7	39	7.2	6.7	.010		100
15	1425	5.06	7.50								
JUL											
20	1030	4.66	9.50								
20	1035			.50	24.9	39	7.3	7.8	<.005	.910	100
20	1100			15.0	12.2	45	7.1	.2	.078		100
AUG											
17	1005	4.26	7.50								
17	1010			.50	23.4	44	7.8	9.1	.009	1.30	100
17	1025			15.0	12.4	78	6.5	.1	.079		100
SEP											
16	1015			.50	20.4	39	7.1	8.3	.010	3.09	100
16	1027			12.0	18.5	41	6.6	1.7	.011		100
16	1030			15.0	12.2	97	7.1	.2	.036		100
16	1055	4.23	5.50								

LAKE-DEPTH PROFILES, APRIL 20 TO SEPTEMBER 16, 2005





Surface total phosphorus, chlorophyll a concentrations, Secchi depths, and TSI data for Whitefish Lake, North Site, near Gordon, Wisconsin.

(Open circles on the first two plots indicate laboratory detection limit for selected analyses. Actual concentrations for these particular analyses are less than the plotted circles.)

LOCATION.—Lat $46^{\circ}12'12''$ long $91^{\circ}52'32''$, in SE ½ SW ½ sec. 16, T.43 N., R 12 W., Douglas County, Hydrologic Unit 07030002, about 5 miles southwest of Gordon, WI.

DRAINAGE AREA.-Unknown. Area of Whitefish Lake is 1.30 mi. (September 1967).

PERIOD OF RECORD.-March 1998 to August 2001, October 2004 to September 2005.

REMARKS.—Water-quality analyses done by Wisconsin State Laboratory of Hygiene.

WATER-QUALITY DATA, APRIL 20 TO SEPTEMBER 16, 2005 (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

Date	Time	Gage height, feet (00065)	Trans- parency Secchi disc, meters (00078)	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Temper- ature, water, deg C (00010)	Specif. conduc- tance, wat unf uS/cm 25 degC (00095)	pH, water, unfltrd field, std units (00400)	Dis- solved oxygen, mg/L (00300)	Chloro- phyll a wat unf trichr. method, uncorr, ug/L (32210)	Phos- phorus, water, unfltrd mg/L (00665)	Ortho- phos- phate, water, fltrd, mg/L as P (00671)	Total nitro- gen, water, unfltrd mg/L (00600)
APR 2005												
20	1010			.50	8.3	37	6.8	11.5	4.23	<.005	< .002	.20
20	1020			26.0	5.0	36	6.8	11.8		.006		
20	1050		4.10									
JUN												
15	1240			.50	19.2	38	6.7	8.9	.840	.006		
15	1256			28.0	6.8	41	6.7	5.1		.036		
15	1305	5.06	8.70									
JUL												
20	0925	4.66	9.40									
20	0930			.50	24.3	39	6.8	8.0	.950	<.005		
20	1000			27.0	7.0	43	6.6	.1		.024		
AUG												
17	0825	4.26	6.50									
17	0830			.50	23.3	47	7.4	8.8	1.61	.009		
17	0858			27.5	7.2	67	6.4	.1		.173		
SEP												
16	0900			.50	20.2	39	7.1	8.1	2.37	.011		
16	0912			12.0	17.2	39	7.0	6.3		.009		
16	0920			24.0	7.4	43	7.1	.1		.089		
16	0945	4.23	5.50									

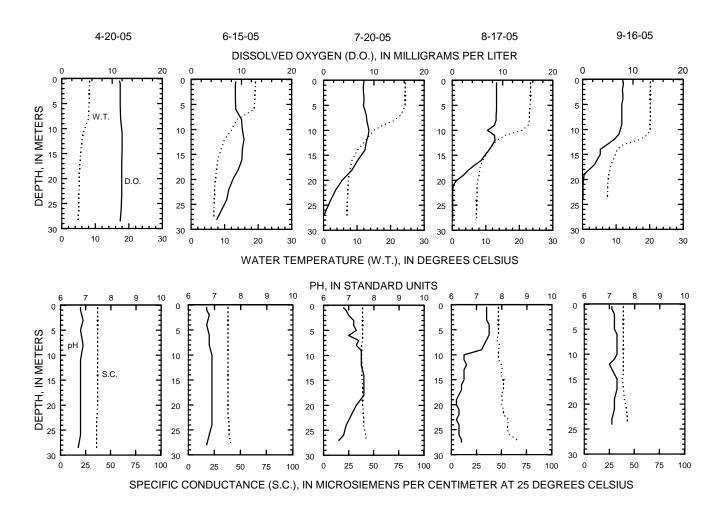
WATER-QUALITY DATA, APRIL 20 TO SEPTEMBER 16, 2005--CONTINUED (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

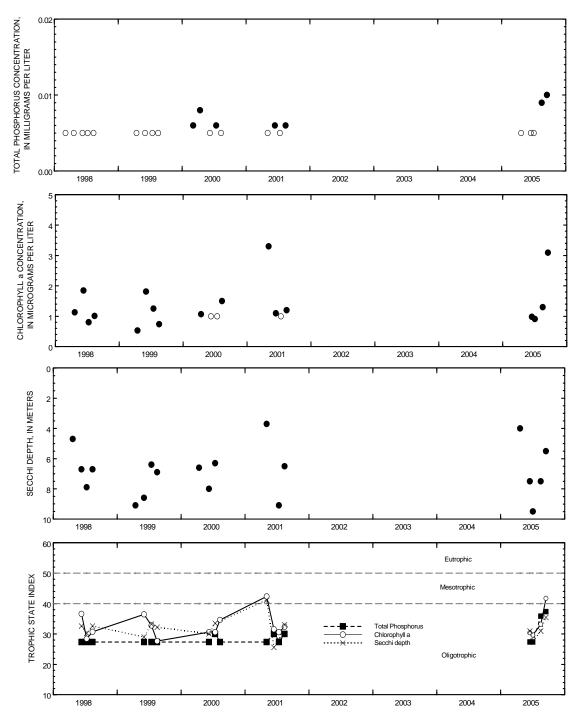
			Ammonia	Nitrite		Appar-					
			+	+		ent					
		Ammonia	org-N,	nitrate		color,	Hard-		Magnes-		Potas-
	Sam-	water,	water,	water		water,	ness,	Calcium	ium,	Sodium,	sium,
	pling	fltrd,	unfltrd	fltrd,	Tur-	unfltrd	water,	water,	water,	water,	water,
Date	depth,	mq/L	mg/L	mg/L	bidity,	Pt-Co	mq/L as	fltrd,	fltrd,	fltrd,	fltrd,
	meters	as N	as N	as N	NTU	units	CaCO3	mq/L	mq/L	mq/L	mg/L
	(00098)	(00608)	(00625)	(00631)	(00076)	(00081)	(00900)	(00915)	(00925)	(00930)	(00935)
APR 2005											
20	.50	.024	.18	.021	1.1	10	18	4.90	1.30	.90	<1.00
20	26.0	.024	.10	.021				4.50	1.30	. 50	
20	26.0										
JUN											
15	.50										
15	28.0										
15											
JUL											
20											
20	.50										
20	27.0										
AUG											
17											
17	.50										
17	27.5										
SEP											
16	.50										
16	12.0										
16	24.0										
16											

WATER-QUALITY DATA, APRIL 20 TO SEPTEMBER 16, 2005--CONTINUED (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

Date	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	ANC, wat unf fixed end pt, lab, mg/L as CaCO3 (00417)	Chlor- ide, water, fltrd, mg/L (00940)	Sulfate water, fltrd, mg/L (00945)	Silica, water, fltrd, mg/L (00955)	Iron, water, fltrd, ug/L (01046)	Mangan- ese, water, fltrd, ug/L (01056)	Residue on evap. at 180degC wat flt mg/L (70300)	Sam- pling method, code (82398)
APR 2005									
20	.50	17	. 9	<4.5	.177	<100	<1	< 50	100
20	26.0								100
20									
JUN									
15	.50								100
15	28.0								100
15									
JUL									
20									
20	.50								100
20	27.0								100
AUG									
17	.50								
17	.50 27.5								
17 SEP	27.5								
16	.50								100
16	12.0								100
16	24.0								100
16	24.0								100

LAKE-DEPTH PROFILES, APRIL 20 TO SEPTEMBER 16, 2005





Surface total phosphorus, chlorophyll a concentrations, Secchi depths, and TSI data for Whitefish Lake, South Site near Gordon, Wisconsin.

(Open circles on the first two plots indicate laboratory detection limit for selected analyses. Actual concentrations for these particular analyses are less than the plotted circles.)

424848088083100 WIND LAKE AT OUTLET AT WIND LAKE, WI

LOCATION.--Lat 42°48'48" long 88°08'31", in NE ½ NW ½ sec.16, T.4 N., R.20 E., Racine County, Hydrologic Unit 07120006, at Wind Lake.

DRAINAGE AREA. -- 39.6 mi².

MIN

7.52

7.60

7.88

PERIOD OF RECORD.--March 1985 to current year. Prior to October 2000, published as "Wind Lake Outlet".

REVISED RECORDS. -- WDR WI-91-1: 1988 (m).

GAGE.--Water-stage recorder and concrete dam. Datum of gage is 760.30 ft above NGVD of 1929. Prior to Oct. 2, 1987, nonrecording gage at same site and datum.

REMARKS.--Lake level regulated by dam with two 10-foot gates at outlet. Lake ice-covered Dec. 1 to Mar. 11. Prior to October 1987, published as Wind Lake at Wind Lake, Wis. Gage-height telemeter at station.

EXTREMES FOR PERIOD OF RECORD.--Maximum gage height, 8.93 ft, June 15, 1999; minimum recorded, 5.95 ft, Jan. 2, 1996.

EXTREMES FOR CURRENT YEAR.--Maximum recorded gage height, 8.39 ft, Dec. 12; minimum recorded, 7.10 ft, Sept. 21.

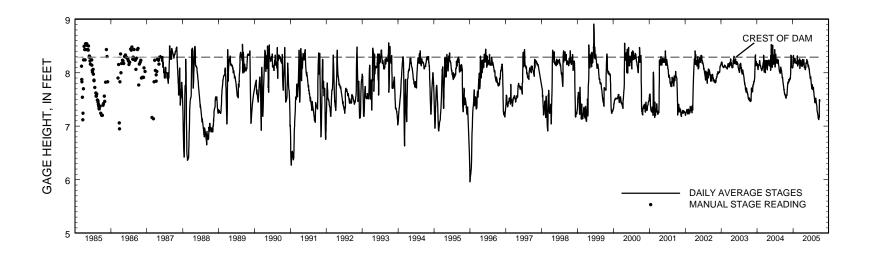
GAGE HEIGHT, FEET

	WATER YEAR OCTOBER 2004 TO SEPTEMBER 2005 DAILY MEAN VALUES											
DAY	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP
1	7.68	7.60	7.89	8.13	8.18	8.22	8.12	8.08	8.14	7.87	7.60	7.34
2	7.69	7.65	7.89	8.23	8.18	8.20	8.13	8.07	8.13	7.84	7.59	7.32
3	7.66	7.66	7.89	8.25	8.18	8.18	8.12	8.06	8.12	7.82	7.57	7.30
4	7.65	7.71	7.88	8.27	8.18	8.18	8.14	8.05	8.10	7.80	7.56	7.28
5	7.62	7.72	7.89	8.31	8.18	8.19	8.16	8.05	8.15	7.80	7.54	7.27
6	7.60	7.74	7.91	8.32	8.17	8.21	8.19	8.07	8.14	7.79	7.52	7.25
7	7.59	7.78	7.99	8.29	8.20	8.26	8.25	8.10	8.13	7.77	7.50	7.25
8	7.60	7.78	8.10	8.25	8.21	8.20	8.21	8.09	8.12	7.75	7.49	7.24
9	7.61			8.22	8.21	8.12	8.18	8.10	8.11	7.73	7.47	7.23
10	7.59	7.80	8.29	8.20	8.19	8.08	8.17	8.12	8.10	7.71	7.46	7.21
11	7.59	7.82	8.32	8.18	8.18	8.09	8.15	8.18	8.08	7.70	7.44	7.20
12	7.58	7.81	8.31	8.20	8.16	8.12	8.15	8.16	8.07	7.70	7.50	7.18
13	7.58		8.32	8.26	8.17	8.13	8.15	8.17	8.07	7.77	7.49	7.17
14	7.57	7.80	8.29	8.22	8.28	8.16	8.16	8.19	8.07	7.78	7.48	7.17
15	7.58	7.80	8.28	8.22	8.32	8.19	8.18	8.19	8.06	7.76	7.48	7.15
16	7.57	7.81	8.25	8.23	8.26	8.19	8.16	8.17	8.04	7.75	7.47	7.16
17	7.55	7.82	8.20	8.24	8.20	8.20	8.16	8.18	8.01	7.73	7.44	7.14
18	7.53	7.83	8.11	8.24	8.13	8.21	8.16	8.18	7.99	7.71	7.44	7.13
19	7.53	7.86	8.11	8.25	8.12	8.22	8.18	8.23	7.98	7.68	7.52	7.14
20	7.53	7.87	8.10	8.22	8.16	8.23	8.24	8.25	7.96	7.69	7.53	7.14
21	7.53	7.87	8.10	8.22	8.18	8.22	8.21	8.23	7.95	7.72	7.51	7.12
22	7.52	7.86	8.10	8.27	8.18	8.19	8.20	8.23	7.94	7.73	7.49	7.18
23	7.56	7.86	8.09	8.23	8.16	8.17	8.20	8.23	7.92	7.72	7.47	7.18
24	7.58	7.87	8.10	8.21	8.15	8.15	8.14	8.22	7.90	7.73	7.45	7.17
25	7.57	7.85	8.10	8.20	8.19	8.14	8.10	8.22	7.89	7.72	7.43	7.25
26	7.57	7.85	8.09	8.19	8.20	8.13	8.10	8.20	7.92	7.72	7.42	7.49
27	7.57	7.87	8.09	8.18	8.21	8.15	8.11	8.20	7.93	7.71	7.42	7.49
28	7.57	7.89	8.09	8.18	8.23	8.19	8.10	8.20	7.92	7.67	7.41	7.49
29	7.57	7.88	8.09	8.18		8.20	8.10	8.17	7.91	7.66	7.40	7.49
30	7.58					8.18		8.16	7.89	7.63	7.38	7.46
31	7.57		8.12	8.18		8.14		8.15		7.62	7.36	
MEAN	7.58	7.80	8.11	8.22	8.19	8.18	8.16	8.16	8.02	7.73	7.48	7.25
MAX	7.69	7.80 7.89	8.11 8.32	8.32	8.19 8.32	8.18 8.26	8.25	8.25	8.15	7.73 7.87	7.60	7.49

8.09 8.05 7.89 7.62 7.36

7.12

8.13 8.12 8.08



Stage hydrograph for Wind Lake, 1985-2005.

LOCATION.--Lat 42°49'15", long 88°08'39", in NW ¼ SW ¼ sec.9, T.4 N., R.20 E., Racine County, Hydrologic Unit 07120006, at Wind Lake.

PERIOD OF RECORD. -- February 1985 to current year.

REMARKS.--Lake sampled near center at the deep hole. Lake ice-covered during February sampling. Water-quality analyses done by Wisconsin State Laboratory of Hygiene.

WATER-QUALITY DATA, FEBRUARY 9 TO AUGUST 25, 2005 (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

Date	Time	Gage height, feet (00065)	Trans- parency Secchi disc, meters (00078)	Sam- pling depth, meters (00098)	Temper- ature, water, deg C (00010)	Specif. conduc- tance, wat unf uS/cm 25 degC (00095)	pH, water, unfltrd field, std units (00400)	Dis- solved oxygen, mg/L (00300)	Chloro- phyll a wat unf trichr. method, uncorr, ug/L (32210)	Phos- phorus, water, unfltrd mg/L (00665)	Ortho- phos- phate, water, fltrd, mg/L as P (00671)	Total nitro- gen, water, unfltrd mg/L (00600)
FEB 2005												
09	1110	8.21		.50	1.7	744	8.3	13.6		.056		
09	1125			14.5	3.2	859	7.6	5.5		.107		
APR												
14	0935			.50	11.0	706	8.4	10.4	2.63	.144	.004	1.2
14	0950			15.0	6.9	730	7.9	5.0		.116		
14	0955	8.15	3.30									
JUN												
07	1720			.50	24.6	697	8.5	9.8	1.41	.026		
07	1735			15.0	12.1	745	7.5	.2		.228		
07	1740	8.13	3.05									
JUL												
11	1720			.50	27.1	711	8.5	9.6	6.26	.038		
11	1735			15.0	12.2	729	7.3	.1		.394		
11	1740	7.70	1.90									
AUG												
25	1500			.50	23.4	708	8.4	7.5	5.54	.046		
25	1506			5.0	22.9	710	8.2	5.8		.025		
25	1512			8.0	16.9	733	7.2	.1		.055		
25	1515			12.0	12.9	744	7.1	.0		.287		
25	1517			14.5	12.6	748	7.0	.0		.347		
25	1520	7.43	2.10									

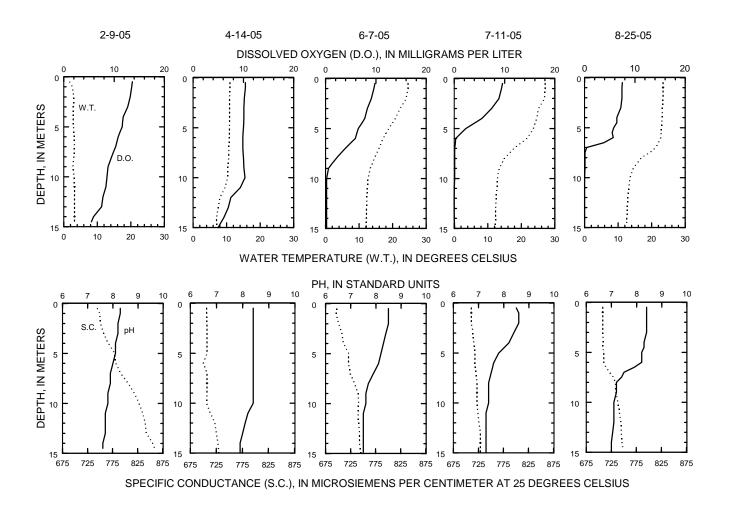
WATER-QUALITY DATA, FEBRUARY 9 TO AUGUST 25, 2005--CONTINUED (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

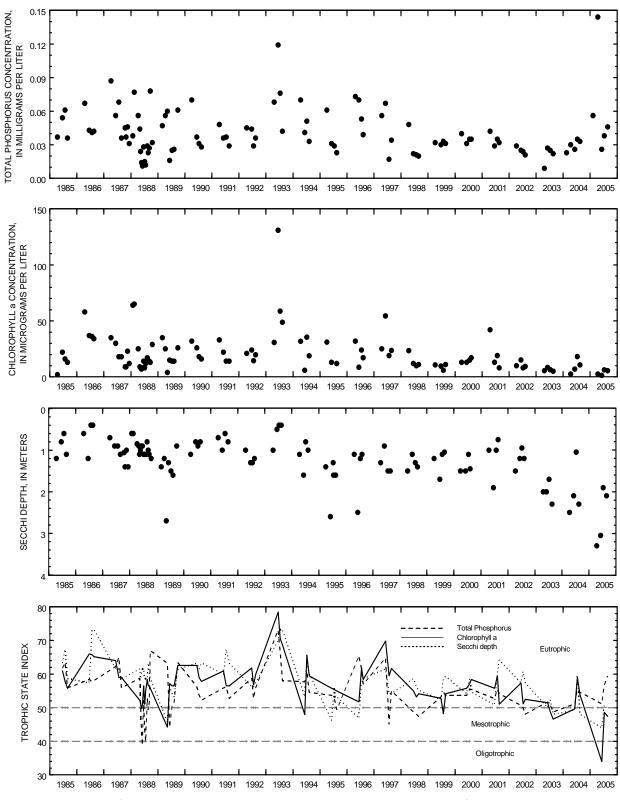
			Ammonia	Nitrite		Appar-					
			+	+		ent					
		Ammonia	org-N,	nitrate		color,	Hard-		Magnes-		Potas-
	Sam-	water,	water,	water		water,	ness,	Calcium	ium,	Sodium,	sium,
	pling	fltrd,	unfltrd		Tur-	unfltrd	water,	water,	water,	water,	water,
Date	depth,	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	bidity,	Pt-Co	mg/L as	fltrd,	fltrd,	fltrd,	fltrd,
	meters	as N	as N	as N	NTU	units	CaCO3	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L
	(00098)	(00608)	(00625)	(00631)	(00076)	(00081)	(00900)	(00915)	(00925)	(00930)	(00935)
FEB 2005											
09	.50										
09	14.5										
APR											
14	.50	.071	.99	.220	2.8	30	260	54.0	30.0	51.7	3.00
14	15.0										
14											
JUN											
07	.50										
07	15.0										
07											
JUL											
11	.50										
11	15.0										
11											
AUG											
25	.50										
25	5.0										
25	8.0										
25	12.0										
25	14.5										
25											

WATER-QUALITY DATA, FEBRUARY 9 TO AUGUST 25, 2005--CONTINUED (Milligrams per liter unless otherwise indicated)

		ANC,						Residue	
		wat unf fixed	Chlor-				Mangan-	on evap.	
	Sam-	end pt,	ide,	Sulfate	Silica,	Iron,	ese,	at	Sam-
	pling	lab,	water,	water,	water,	water,	water,	180degC	pling
Date	depth,	mg/L as	fltrd,		fltrd,	fltrd,		wat flt	method,
	meters	CaCO3	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	ug/L	ug/L	mg/L	code
	(00098)	(00417)	(00940)	(00945)	(00955)	(01046)	(01056)	(70300)	(82398)
FEB 2005									
09	.50								100
09	14.5								100
APR									
14	.50	165	95.0	45.6	.573	<100	M	426	100
14	15.0								100
14									
JUN									
07	.50								100
07	15.0								100
07									
JUL	F.0								100
11 11	.50 15.0								100 100
11	15.0								100
AUG									
25	.50								100
25	5.0								100
25	8.0								100
25	12.0								100
25	14.5								100
25									

LAKE-DEPTH PROFILES, FEBRUARY 9 TO AUGUST 25, 2005





Surface total phosphorus, chlorophyll a concentrations, Secchi depths, and TSI data for Wind Lake, Deep Hole, at Wind Lake, Wisconsin.

04082500 LAKE WINNEBAGO AT OSHKOSH, WI

LOCATION.--Lat 44°00'35", long 88°31'38", in NE ¼ NE ¼ sec.25, T.18 N., R.16 E., Winnebago County, Hydrologic Unit 04030203, at 905 Bay Shore Drive, 800 ft east of mouth of the upper Fox River.

DRAINAGE AREA.--5,880 mi², at lake outlet at Menasha Dam. Area of Lake Winnebago, 215 mi².

PERIOD OF RECORD.--October 1938 to current year in reports of Geological Survey. Records from July 1882 to September 1938 in files of Geological Survey and U.S. Army Corps of Engineers. A report on Fox River by U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, published as House Document No. 146, 67th Congress, 2nd session, contains semi-monthly records of inflow of Lake Winnebago for the period 1896-1917.

REVISED RECORD. -- WDR WI-83-1: Drainage area.

GAGE.--Water-stage recorder. Nonrecording gage read once daily October 1938 to October 1978. Datum of gage is 745.05 ft above mean tide at New York City (levels by U.S. Army Corps of Engineers). Datum of Deuchman gage is 745.00 ft above mean tide at New York City.

REMARKS.--Lake elevations controlled by dams at Menasha and Neenah, which are operated in the interest of navigation. Crests of both dams are at elevation 746.73 ft. Present limits of regulation are from 21 1/4 in. above the crest of Menasha dam to crest during navigation season, plus additional 18 in below crest during winter. Oshkosh staff gage gives true level of lake, while Deuchman gage readings are affected by loss of head in the channel between lake and dam. Data-collection platform and gage-height telemeter at station.

EXTREMES FOR PERIOD OF RECORD.--Maximum gage height observed, 5.33 ft (Deuchman gage) Nov. 8, 1881; minimum observed, 2.00 ft (Deuchman gage) Nov. 28, 1891.

EXTREMES FOR CURRENT YEAR.--Maximum daily mean gage height, 3.03 ft, June 25; minimum recorded, 1.54 ft, Mar. 25-28.

GAGE HEIGHT, FEET WATER YEAR OCTOBER 2004 TO SEPTEMBER 2005 DAILY MEAN VALUES JUN DAY OCT NOV DEC JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUL AUG SEP 2.10 2.64 1 2.70 2.53 2.53 2.37 1.82 1.75 2.33 2.77 2.96 2.81 2 2.71 2.50 2.52 2.43 2.07 1.79 1.81 2.34 2.77 2.93 2.80 2.65 3 2.69 2.52 2.52 2.44 2.05 1.77 1.87 2.38 2.77 2.88 2.77 2.65 2.79 4 2.69 2.47 2.48 2.44 2.02 1.75 1.94 2.38 2.90 2.62 5 2.79 2.67 2.56 2.44 2.00 1.73 1.99 2.92 2.60 6 2.66 2.00 1.71 2.08 2.82 2.59 2.67 2.47 2.53 2.46 2.02 1.72 2.14 2.41 2.87 2.90 2.72 2.62 8 2.69 2.48 2.56 2.44 2.03 1.72 2.21 2.40 2.87 2.89 2.70 2.66 9 2.72 2.46 2.56 2.43 2.03 1.71 2.27 2.41 2.88 2.87 2.68 2.64 2.74 2.63 2.43 2.02 1.71 2.30 2.39 2.94 2.86 2.69 10 2.42 2.63 2.73 2.01 1.70 2.97 2.61 11 2.47 2.61 2.41 2.35 2.49 2.84 2.69 2.73 2.96 12 2.46 2.49 2.41 2.00 1.71 2.37 2.46 2.84 2.65 2.62 2.73 2.45 2.62 2.42 1.98 1.69 2.37 2.41 3.00 2.83 2.67 2.59 13 14 2.73 2.44 2.61 2.41 2.00 1.67 2.39 2.40 2.97 2.83 2.66 2.63 2.68 2.43 2.55 2.40 2.02 1.65 2.41 2.45 3.02 2.81 2.65 2.62 15 2.50 3.02 2.79 16 2.61 2.44 2.38 2.01 1.63 2.41 2.49 2.64 2.61 1.62 2.69 2.44 2.51 2.36 2.00 2.43 2.47 3.01 2.76 2.63 2.60 17 2.68 2.44 2.48 2.34 2.43 2.50 2.99 2.71 2.61 2.58 18 1.98 1.60 1.96 2.62 1.60 2.97 19 2.46 2.47 2.33 2.43 2.58 2.73 2.62 2.58 20 2.60 2.44 2.44 2.32 1.96 1.60 2.51 2.59 2.96 2.68 2.62 2.61 2.1 2.61 2.50 2.45 2.30 1.96 1.58 2.48 2.63 3.00 2.71 2.62 2.59 22 2.59 2.48 2.44 2.30 1.94 1.57 2.48 2.65 2.99 2.72 2.63 2.64 23 2.57 2.46 2.42 2.29 1.93 1.55 2.44 2.72 2.96 2.68 2.62 2.68 24 2.63 2.52 2.42 2.27 1.90 1.55 2.41 2.73 2.98 2.67 2.61 2.62 25 2.63 2.47 2.40 2.24 1.88 1.54 2.42 2.74 3.03 2.71 2.59 2.68 26 2.62 2.49 2.38 2.22 1.86 1.54 2.41 2.72 3.01 2.89 2.58 2.71 27 2.55 2.51 2.37 2.20 1.84 1.54 2.36 2.74 2.99 2.89 2.71 2.70 28 2.49 2.55 2.36 2.18 1.83 1.54 2.39 2.75 2.99 2.85 2.71 2.66 29 2.48 2.57 2.35 2.16 _ _ _ 1.56 2.37 2.76 3.00 2.87 2.71 2.71 2.43 2.36 2.13 ---1.59 2.77 2.89 2.82 2.72 30 2.57 2.36 2.66 2.51 2.37 1.67 2.77 2.70 31 2.11 2.79 2.48 1.98 2.29 2.93 2.82 MEAN 2.64 2.48 2.34 1.65 2.63 2.51 MAX 2.74 2.57 2.63 2.46 2.10 1.82 2.77 3.03 2.96 2.81 2.71 MIN 2.43 2.35 2.11 1.83 1.54 1.75 2.33 2.77 2.67 2.58 2.58

04084255 LAKE WINNEBAGO NEAR STOCKBRIDGE, WI

LOCATION.--Lat 44°04'17", long 88°19'52", Stockbridge Indian Reservation, Calumet County, Hydrologic Unit 04030203, on east shore of Lake Winnebago, 300 ft south of County Highway E and 1.6 mi west of Stockbridge.

DRAINAGE AREA.--5,880 mi², at lake outlet at Menasha Dam. Area of Lake Winnebago, 215 mi².

PERIOD OF RECORD. -- November 1982 to current year.

2.43

MTN

2.39

2.32

2.07

1.78

GAGE.--Water-stage recorder. Datum of gage is 745.05 ft above mean tide of New York City (levels by U. S. Army Corps of Engineers).

REMARKS.--Lake elevations controlled by dams at Menasha and Neenah, which are operated in the interest of navigation. Crests of both dams are at elevation 746.73 ft. Present limits of regulation are from 21 1/4 in. above the crest of Menasha dam to crest during navigation season, plus additional 18 in. below crest during winter. Data-collection platform and gage-height telemeter at station.

EXTREMES FOR PERIOD OF RECORD.--Maximum daily mean gage height, 3.85 ft, July 9, 11, 1993; minimum observed, 0.30 ft, Mar. 1, 1986.

EXTREMES FOR CURRENT YEAR.--Maximum daily mean gage height, 3.03 ft, June 30; minimum recorded, 1.50 ft, Mar. 27.

GAGE HEIGHT, FEET WATER YEAR OCTOBER 2004 TO SEPTEMBER 2005 DAILY MEAN VALUES DAY OCT NOV DEC FEB MAR MAY JUN JUL AUG SEP JAN APR 2.76 2.34 2.99 2.70 2.42 2.58 2.05 1.77 1.73 2.39 2.69 2.79 1.74 2 2.57 2.02 2.69 2.89 2.67 2.80 2.45 2.40 1.79 2.38 2.77 2.77 2.47 2.55 2.41 2.00 1.71 2.35 2.70 2.86 2.78 2.59 3 1.85 2.70 2.54 1.97 1.69 2.71 2.55 4 2.50 2.41 1.91 2.32 2.88 2.80 5 2.70 2.58 2.43 2.41 1.95 1.67 1.95 2.31 2.81 2.87 2.74 2.55 6 2.66 2.49 2.45 2.44 1.95 1.65 2.02 2.31 2.87 2.82 2.71 2.57 7 2.63 2.49 2.52 2.43 1.98 1.67 2.10 2.33 2.81 2.83 2.69 2.55 8 2.72 2.49 2.55 2.42 1.99 1.68 2.17 2.33 2.82 2.84 2.68 2.60 9 2.77 2.47 2.51 2.40 1.99 1.68 2.21 2.34 2.85 2.83 2.66 2.58 10 2.69 2.46 2.51 2.40 1.98 1.67 2.23 2.38 2.87 2.82 2.66 2.58 11 2.68 2.40 2.60 2.38 1.97 1.67 2.24 2.25 2.93 2.80 2.62 2.58 12 2.68 2.42 2.74 2.38 1.95 1.68 2.21 2.20 2.94 2.78 2.68 2.59 13 2.68 2.43 2.68 2.40 1.93 1.65 2.26 2.31 2.95 2.78 2.63 2.62 2.64 2.42 2.64 2.39 1.96 1.63 2.32 2.43 3.03 2.75 2.62 2.62 14 15 2.70 2.41 2.60 2.37 1.98 1.62 2.34 2.47 3.01 2.75 2.61 2.57 16 2.84 2.41 2.52 2.35 1.98 1.60 2.36 2.41 2.99 2.74 2.60 2.55 1.97 2.93 2.55 17 2.77 2.41 2.48 2.34 1.59 2.37 2.41 2.73 2.57 18 2.56 2.41 2.43 2.30 1.94 1.57 2.37 2.42 2.92 2.78 2.55 2.54 19 2.53 2.39 2.44 2.30 1.91 1.57 2.38 2.45 2.93 2.69 2.60 2.58 20 2.56 2.50 2.41 2.28 1.91 1.57 2.39 2.50 2.94 2.66 2.62 2.59 21 2.56 2.51 2.43 1.91 1.55 2.39 2.96 2.67 2.59 22 2.52 2.49 2.42 2.28 1.89 1.53 2.32 2.64 2.94 2.64 2.56 2.57 23 2.58 2.49 2.40 2.26 1.87 1.52 2.27 2.65 2.96 2.64 2.53 2.55 2.66 24 2.64 2.40 2.39 2.23 1.84 1.52 2.36 2.99 2.68 2.51 2.55 25 2.60 2.50 2.37 2.21 1.83 1.51 2.40 2.68 2.97 2.67 2.51 2.61 26 2.49 2.45 2.36 2.19 1.81 1.51 2.39 2.72 2.96 2.85 2.53 2.65 2.52 2.34 1.78 1.50 2.96 2.83 27 2.44 2.17 2.40 2.75 2.71 2.66 2.97 2.63 1.78 1.51 2.85 28 2.43 2.32 2.14 2.36 2.74 2.71 2.68 2.74 2.92 29 2.45 2.56 2.32 2.12 ---1.52 2.33 2.71 2.78 2.67 ---3.0 2.61 2.55 2.32 2.10 1.55 2.34 2.71 3.03 2.77 2.62 2.72 2.52 2.34 31 2.07 1.66 2.69 2.80 2.64 2.60 2.63 2.23 2.90 2.78 MEAN 2.47 2.48 2.31 1.93 1.61 2.48 2.64 MAX 2.84 2.63 2.74 2.44 2.05 1.77 2.40 2.75 3.03 2.99 2.80 2.74

1.50

1.73

2.20

2.64

2.51

2.69

2.54

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APPENDIX

Wisconsin Lakes Team Quality-Assurance Plan

Most lake studies and monitoring programs that are conducted by the USGS Wisconsin Water Science Center entail water sampling and analysis to determine water quality and biological productivity. Because all sampling and analysis is subject to error and random variability, a certain proportion of the sampling effort should include quality-assurance samples. These samples are collected and/or prepared solely for the purpose of assessing the magnitude of error and random variability so that the accuracy and precision of all data can be evaluated. The plan for this quality-assurance sampling is described below.

Three types of QA/QC samples are collected:

blanks

Provide information about accuracy and errors due to treatment or reagents

replicates

provide information about precision (variability)

standard additions (spikes)

provide information about accuracy and matrix interferences

Blank Sampling

B1. A **preservation blank** is prepared for each month of lake sampling. This consists of deionized water or inorganic blank water, to which is added any reagents or preservatives that are normally added to natural water samples. The blank is not taken to the field, but is shipped to the laboratory for analysis along with the natural water samples.

This blank sample is analyzed for the Nutrient Group¹ and chlorophyll-a.

B2. At one randomly-chosen lake each month, a **field blank** is prepared. This consists of deionized water or inorganic blank water treated exactly the same as regular samples. During winter, the field blank is analyzed for total phosphorus (TP) only; during summer, it is analyzed for TP and chlorophyll-a, and in the spring it is analyzed for the Nutrient Group and chlorophyll-a.

¹Nutrient Group = all phosphorus and nitrogen species that are commonly determined in lakes (total phosphorus, nitrate + nitrite, ammonia, total Kjeldahl nitrogen, total nitrogen)

Replicate Sampling

- R1. At all lakes in the program, **triplicate samples** are taken near water surface in summer for analysis of total phosphorus and chlorophyll-a. At two of these lakes, a set of triplicate samples is also taken from near-bottom water, for analysis of total phosphorus.
- R2. At three selected lakes in the spring (different lakes each year), **triplicate samples** are taken near water surface for analysis of Nutrient Group.
- R3. At one lake each year, **5 replicate samples** are taken near water surface for analysis of total phosphorus and chlorophyll-a.

Standard Addition Testing

S1. At Delavan Lake and one other lake (to be determined each year), **5 replicate samples** are taken in August for **a standard addition (spike) test.** The spike consists of addition of a prepared phosphorus solution (standard) of known volume and concentration, such that the expected result of analysis is the natural water TP concentration plus the known addition. One sample from each set will receive no spike (the mean of these gives the natural water TP concentration).

Data and results of replicate sampling and field blank testing in water years 2001-2005 are shown in Table A1.

Table A1. Analyses of replicate samples from Wisconsin Lakes in water years 2001-2005. See text for procedures used. Phosphorus data in milligrams per liter; chlorophyll data in micrograms per liter. Symbol "<" indicates less than given detection limit (DL); mean and standard deviation not calculated for datasets containing values less than DL.

				Replicate					Standard	Percent Standard
Parameter	Lake	Date		Data				Mean	Deviation	Deviation
	Buffalo	7/23/01	0.276	0.275	0.277			0.276	0.001	0.4
	Delavan	7/15/01	0.027	0.027	0.031			0.028	0.002	8.2
	Delavan	8/19/01	0.031	0.027	0.035			0.031	0.004	12.9
	Geneva	7/15/01	0.005	< 0.005	<0.005					
	Little Green	7/23/01	0.069	0.074	0.072			0.072	0.003	3.5
	Middle	6/17/01	0.012	0.012	0.017	0.016		0.014	0.003	18.5
	Muskego	4/18/01	0.039	0.044	0.047			0.043	0.004	9.3
	Muskego	7/25/01	0.030	0.031	0.031			0.031	0.001	1.9
	Oconomowoc	7/17/01	0.010	0.011	0.010			0.010	0.001	5.6
	Oconomowoc	8/23/01	0.011	0.010	0.009			0.010	0.001	10.0
	Okauchee	8/20/01	0.013	0.015	0.015			0.014	0.001	8.1
	Red Cedar	7/9/01	0.021	0.022				0.022	0.001	3.3
	Delavan	7/15/02	0.026	0.026	0.027	0.031		0.028	0.002	8.7
Total Phosphorus	Geneva	7/16/02	0.008	0.008	0.008			0.008	0.000	0.0
Total Phosphorus	Little Muskego	7/1/02	0.016	0.016	0.017			0.016	0.001	3.5
	Potter	8/5/02	0.041	0.036	0.042	0.043	0.041	0.041	0.003	6.7
	Little St. Germain	7/22/02	0.061	0.060	0.059			0.060	0.001	1.7
	Delavan	4/14/03	0.057	0.057	0.057			0.057	0.000	0.0
	Delavan	8/12/03	0.044	0.043	0.041			0.043	0.002	3.6
	Lac La Belle	8/19/03	0.015	0.012	0.012			0.013	0.002	13.3
_	Butternut	8/13/03	0.040	0.042				0.041	0.001	3.5
	Delavan	7/20/04	0.031	0.020	0.041			0.031	0.011	34.3*
_	Big Cedar	8/18/04	0.012	0.011	0.012			0.012	0.001	4.9
	Big Cedar, South	7/19/05	0.015	0.015	0.009			0.013	0.003	26.6
	Delavan	8/16/05	0.032	0.029	0.027			0.029	0.003	8.6
	Middle	8/25/05	0.014	0.012	0.013	0.017	0.013	0.014	0.002	13.9
	Puckaway, West	7/18/05	0.309	0.310	0.313			0.311	0.002	0.7
	Upper Nemahbin	8/24/05	0.015	0.017	0.018	0.039	0.023	0.022	0.010	43.5
	Geneva	7/15/01	0.017	0.020	0.021			0.019	0.002	10.8
Total Dhaomhanna —	Red Cedar	7/9/01	0.187	0.228	0.262			0.226	0.038	16.6
Total Phosphorus, — near bottom —	Wind	7/8/02	0.084	0.089	0.092			0.088	0.004	4.6
_	Wind	8/19/03	0.194	0.192	0.165			0.184	0.016	8.8
	Wind	7/11/05	0.380	0.378	0.394			0.384	0.009	2.3
	Delavan	7/15/01	0.010	< 0.002	< 0.007					
Dissolved Phosphorus	Geneva	4/17/01	< 0.002	< 0.002						
	Oconomowoc	8/23/01	0.002	<0.002	<0.002					
	Delavan	4/14/03	0.022	0.023	0.023			0.023	0.001	2.5
	Delavan	7/15/01	0.026	0.013	0.021			0.020	0.007	32.8
	Geneva	4/17/01	0.014	0.022				0.018	0.006	31.4
Dissolved Ammonia —	Muskego	4/18/01	0.086	0.083	0.084			0.084	0.002	1.8
	Oconomowoc	8/23/01	0.027	0.028	0.022			0.026	0.003	12.5
	Delavan	4/14/03	< 0.015	< 0.015	< 0.015					

^{*} Algal bloom on lake.

										Percent
				Replicate					Standard	Standard
Parameter	Lake	Date		Data				Mean	Deviation	Deviation
	Delavan	7/15/01	0.560	0.580	0.560			0.567	0.012	2.0
Total Kieldehl	Geneva	4/17/01	0.390	0.390				0.39	0.000	0.0
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	Muskego	4/18/01	1.200	1.100	1.200			1.167	0.058	4.9
	Oconomowoc	8/23/01	0.490	0.500	0.620			0.503	0.015	3.0
	Delavan	4/14/03	0.640	0.640				0.633	0.012	1.8
	Delavan	7/15/01	0.014	0.008	0.007			0.010	0.004	39.2
Discolor d Nitrota	Geneva	4/17/01	0.113	0.115				0.114	0.001	1.2
Dissolved Nitrate plus Nitrite	Muskego	4/18/01	0.102	0.103	0.104			0.103	0.001	1.0
	Oconomowoc	8/23/01	0.370	0.371	0.369			0.370	0.001	0.3
	Delavan	4/13/03	< 0.022	<0.022	<0.022					
	Buffalo	7/23/01	14.0	16.0	17.0			15.7	1.5	9.8
	Delavan	7/15/01	4.9	4.0	4.8			4.6	0.5	10.8
	Geneva	7/15/01	<1.0	<1.0	1.1					
	Little Green	7/23/01	23.0	24.0	24.0			23.7	0.6	2.4
	Middle	6/17/01	1.6	4.7				3.2	2.2	69.6
	Muskego	7/25/01	6.6	3.2	3.2			4.3	2.0	45.3
	Oconomowoc	7/17/01	2.6	2.8	2.3			2.6	0.3	9.8
	Okauchee	8/20/01	8.0	8.0	8.0			8.0	0.0	0.0
	Powers	7/25/01	4.8	5.0	5.5			5.1	0.4	7.1
	Red Cedar	7/9/01	5.2	3.7				4.5	1.1	23.8
Chlorophyll-a	Delavan	7/15/02	9.7	6.9	8.0	8.1		8.2	1.2	14.1
(micrograms per liter)	Geneva	7/16/02	0.74	1.00	0.96			0.9	0.1	15.6
	Little Muskego	7/1/02	1.74	1.50	1.34			1.5	0.2	13.2
_	Potter	8/5/02	10.8	10.3	11.9	9.77	11.0	10.8	0.8	7.4
	Little St. Germain	7/22/02	63.8	62.2	69.7			65.2	4.0	6.1
	Lac La Belle	8/19/03	3.3	3.7	3.5			3.5	0.2	5.3
	Butternut	8/13/03	44.00	46.10	45.20			45.1	1.1	2.3
	Delavan	7/20/04	10.4	11.6	10.5			10.8	0.7	6.1
	Big Cedar	8/18/04	8.36	8.56	8.61			8.51	0.13	1.6
_	Big Cedar, South	7/19/05	3.13	3.10	2.63	_		2.95	0.28	9.49
	Middle	8/25/05	4.45	4.48	4.82	4.70	4.40	4.57	0.18	3.96
	Puckaway, West	7/18/05	174.00	178.00	168.00			173.33	5.03	2.90

Table A2. Data from standard addition tests using stock solution containing 5.00 mg/L phosphorus. See text for detail of procedures. All concentration data in milligrams per liter.

Lake, Date	Original Sample Concentration	Stock Solution Volume Added (milliliters)	Final Expected Concentration	Actual Detected Concentration	Percent Recovery
Delavan August 12, 2003	0.043	0.310	0.056	0.058	116%
	0.043	1.250	0.094	0.099	108%
Delavan August 16, 2005	0.029	0.188	0.036	0.037	103%
	0.029	0.75	0.059	0.063	107%

Table A3. Data from tests of blanks, 2005. All data in milligrams per liter, unless otherwise indicates. < = less than given detection limit; E = estimated value.

Delavan Lake. Analyses at USGS National Water Quality Laboratory, Lakewood, CO.

Parameter	July 11, 2005	July 13, 2005	August 15, 2005	September 19, 2005
Total P	<0.004	E0.003	E0.002	<0.004
Dissolved orthophosphate	<0.006	<0.006		
Chlorophyll a	<0.260	<0.260	<0.260	<0.260
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen (as N)	<0.10	<0.10		
Ammonia (as N)	0.01	0.016		
Nitrate + Nitrite (as N)	<0.016	E.010		

Forest Lake near Dundee, WI. Analyses at Wisconsin State Laboratory of Hygiene, Madison, WI.

Parameter	April 19, 2005	
Total P	<0.005	
Dissolved orthophosphate	<0.002	
Chlorophyll a	<0.260	
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen (as N)	< 0.14	
Ammonia (as N)	< 0.015	
Nitrate + Nitrite (as N)	<0.019	